



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
46<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL  
STATISTICAL REVIEW  
2019



PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

FORTY-SIXTH ANNUAL

STATISTICAL REVIEW

2019



Prepared by:

P.E.I. Statistics Bureau  
Department of Finance  
July 2020

Government of Prince Edward Island  
Home Page:  
*[www.princeedwardisland.ca](http://www.princeedwardisland.ca)*

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## *Welcome to the 2019 Annual Statistical Review*

The Annual Statistical Review is an important reference document produced by the Government of Prince Edward Island.

The availability of up-to-date, accurate and impartial statistics is vital for government decision-makers and an informed public. The information provided in the review helps inform government, and the general public, on a wide variety of topics. This document is a valuable tool to help measure the level of success of existing government programs and services and to determine where there may be a need for new ones.

This has been made abundantly clear in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic. There was a demonstrative need for the most up-to-date information on our Province, our economy, and our residents to assist us in making informed decisions. Decisions that allowed us to better provide needed supports and services for Islanders during the pandemic.

The Annual Statistical Review provides high-level information and many interesting facts in over 100 data tables on a wide range of topics, such as demography, labour, economic accounts, primary industry, and manufacturing, among others. New this year are tables on greenhouse gas emissions for PEI, Canada and the other provinces. The information is compiled from a variety of sources, including Statistics Canada, provincial government departments, and the private sector. All tables are referenced to the source for those interested in more detailed information on these topics.

In addition to publishing the Annual Statistical Review, the staff of the Statistics Bureau are consistently working to provide up-to-date monthly and quarterly statistical information online. You can visit the Department's Economics and Statistics website at: [www.princedwardisland.ca/en/topic/economics-and-statistics](http://www.princedwardisland.ca/en/topic/economics-and-statistics)

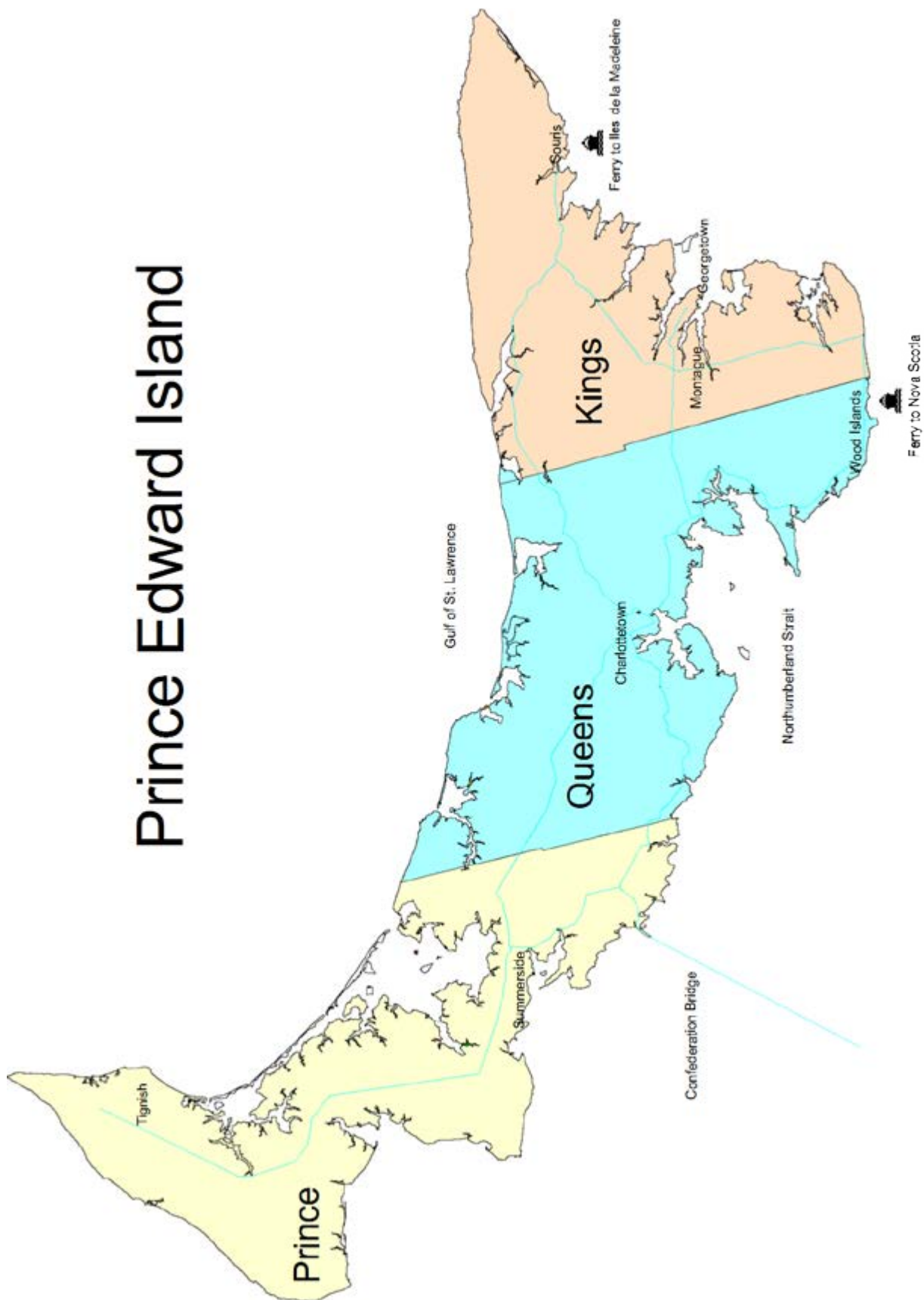
I would like to thank them for their ongoing hard work and dedication and for gathering the information for this year's annual review. If you have any suggestions, comments or inquiries, please contact the staff of the Prince Edward Island Statistics Bureau at (902) 368-4030.



Darlene Compton  
Minister of Finance  
Prince Edward Island



# Prince Edward Island







## A Historical Note

Before the European explorations, Prince Edward Island was frequently used by the Mi'kmaq People for fishing, hunting and some planting. The Mi'kmaq called the island *Epekwithk*, meaning "cradle on the waves." Europeans later changed the pronunciation of the name to *Abegweit*. Historians credit the European discovery of the Island to Jacques Cartier, the French navigator, who claimed the Island for Francis I, King of France, on July 1, 1534. In 1720 the Island, then called *Île Saint Jean*, was colonized by 300 French settlers, sponsored by a commercial company of the Comte de Saint Pierre. The Island was ceded to Great Britain in 1763. Two years later the designated capital city of the *Island of St. John* took on the name *Charlotte Town* in honour of Queen Charlotte, wife of King George III of England. In 1799 the colony was renamed Prince Edward Island in honour of Edward, Duke of Kent, who was then commander of the British forces in North America. Prince Edward Island is known as the "Cradle of Confederation", because the Charlottetown Conference, held there in 1864, initiated the movement toward Canada's federation. The Island became a province in 1873.

The Armorial Bearings<sup>1</sup> of the Province of Prince Edward Island, shown above, were proclaimed to come into force on December 13, 2002. The centrepiece is the Shield of Arms, granted by King Edward VII in 1905, featuring the English heraldic lion, a large oak tree on the right and three young saplings on the left. The mature tree originally represented England, while the three saplings stand for the three counties - Kings, Queens and Prince. Scrolled along the bottom of the Shield of Arms are the Latin words *Parva Sub Ingenti*, which, when translated, read: *The small under the protection of the great*. The surrounding elements of the Armorial Bearings illustrate significant characteristics of the province, its position in the Canadian federation, its founding peoples and its natural resources.

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<sup>1</sup> Description of the Armorial Bearings on this page, and the provincial flag and bird on the following pages, is adapted from the government publication *The Symbols of Prince Edward Island*.



## Key Facts About Prince Edward Island



### PROVINCIAL FLAG

*The design of the Prince Edward Island Flag is modelled after the Coat of Arms in rectangular shape and is bordered on the three sides away from the mast by alternate bands of red and white. The official flag was established March 24, 1964.*

Land area.....	5,656 sq. km (1,397,628 acres)
Total area of farms.....	2,405 sq. km (594,324 acres)
Population (July 1, 2019, preliminary).....	156,947
2016 Census count (May 10, 2016).....	142,907
Total private dwellings (2016 Census).....	71,119
Urban population (2016 Census).....	85,912
Rural population (2016 Census).....	56,995
Farm population (2016 Census).....	4,390
Non-farm population (2016 Census).....	135,295
Francophone population (2016 Census).....	4,865
Population density per sq. km (2016 Census).....	25.1

### Counties and their populations (2019, preliminary):

Kings County (area: 1,684 sq. km) .....	18,382
Queens County (area: 2,020 sq. km) .....	92,178
Prince County (area: 1,980 sq. km).....	46,387

### Population of selected Island communities (2016 Census):

Cities: Charlottetown (incorp.1855) .....	36,094
Summerside (incorp.1877).....	14,829
Towns: Cornwall (incorp.1995).....	5,348
Stratford (incorp.1995) .....	9,706
Georgetown (incorp.1912).....	555

### Population by Federal Electoral Districts (2016 Census):

Cardigan .....	36,615
Egmont .....	34,168
Charlottetown .....	36,094
Malpeque.....	36,030

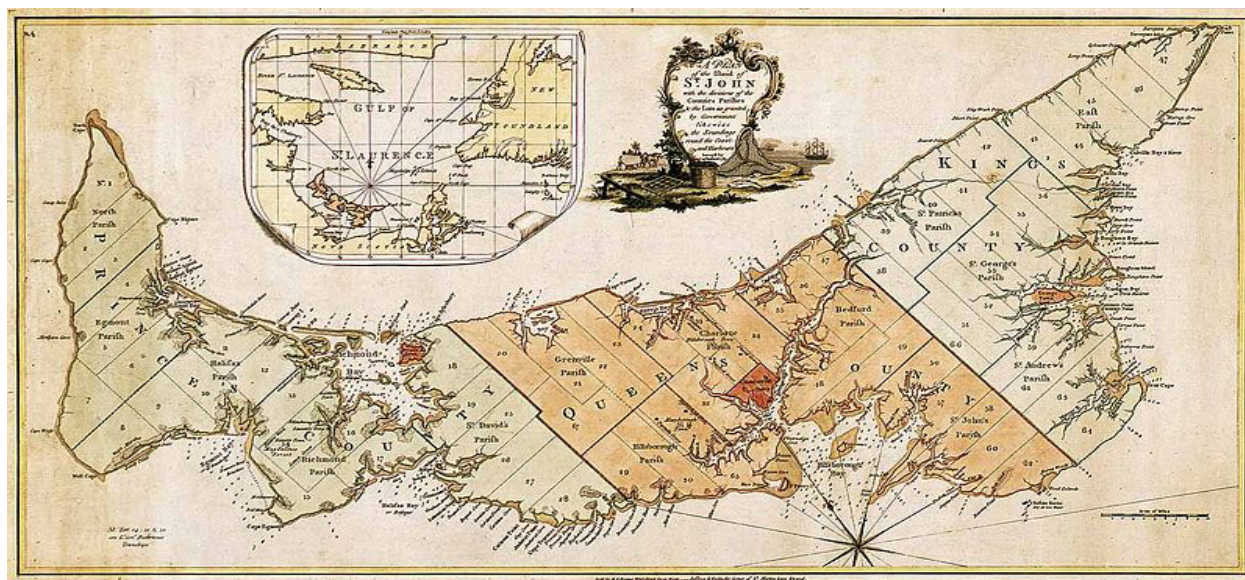
### Population by Census Agglomeration (2016 Census):

Charlottetown .....	69,325
Summerside.....	16,587



### PROVINCIAL BIRD

*During the 1977 session of the PEI Legislative Assembly, the Blue Jay was officially named the provincial bird. It was chosen after a province-wide public vote held during Environment Week in 1976. Winter is the ideal time for sighting the Blue Jay, its shrill cries cutting the silence of the crisp winter air.*



### Samuel Holland's Survey of the Island of St. John

Captain Samuel J. Holland surveyed and mapped Prince Edward Island, then known as the Island of St. John, between 1764 and 1766. During the survey, Holland used innovative instruments such as the astronomical clock and the refracting telescope. His work was so accurate that many of the boundaries for lots and parishes he mapped are still used today. (Image: National Library and Archives Canada).

### Selected Vital Statistics:

Life expectancy at birth (in years): Males .....	79.8
Females .....	83.7
Fertility Rate.....	1.46
Number of Deaths per 1,000 Islanders .....	9.00



### PROVINCE HOUSE

Province House is where the Legislative Assembly of Prince Edward Island has met since 1847. Construction on the building began in 1843 and is Canada's second oldest seat of government.

### Government:

Last provincial election.....	April 23, 2019
Next provincial election.....	October 7, 2023

### Members of the Legislative Assembly:

Progressive Conservative.....	13
Green .....	8
Liberal .....	6

<b>Members of Parliament:</b> Liberal .....	4
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<b>Senators:</b> Canadian Senators Group .....	2
Independent Senators Group .....	2

**News media:**

Television:..... CBC, ATV  
Radio:..... CBAF, CIOG, CBC Radio One, CBC Radio Two,  
.....CFCY, Hot 105.5, Q93, Ocean 100, Spud FM  
Newspapers: Dailies:..... The Guardian, The Journal Pioneer  
Weeklies: .....West Prince Graphic, Eastern Graphic, La Voix Acadienne



**CONFEDERATION BRIDGE**  
*The Confederation Bridge is 12.9 km long, the longest bridge in the world crossing ice covered water. The bridge opened to traffic in the spring of 1997, ending 70 years of daily ferry service.*

**Transportation:**

Confederation Bridge: Borden-Carleton, P.E.I. to Cape Jourimain, N.B.  
Airlines:..... Air Canada, WestJet, Sunwing  
Ferries:.....Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.  
.....Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, P.Q.

**Climate <sup>2</sup>:**

Average Precipitation: ..... January: 106.0 mm      July: 86.0 mm  
Temperature (° C): ..... January (mean): max -3.3 min -12.6  
..... July (mean): max 23.2 min 13.8

2 Weather statistics are averages for Charlottetown over a 30 year period. [www.theweathernetwork.com/forecasts/statistics](http://www.theweathernetwork.com/forecasts/statistics)

# Economic Review 2019

## Overview

GDP by industry for Prince Edward Island expanded by 4.5 per cent in 2019. Leading growth sectors in the province were (in 2012 chained prices): construction (up by \$48.4 million or 13.1 per cent), agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (up by \$32.0 million or 8.8 per cent), real estate and rental and leasing (up by \$27.1 million or 3.5 per cent), manufacturing (up by \$23.5 million or 3.9 per cent), and health care and social assistance (up by \$21.2 million or 3.7 per cent). Growth was broad based with 19 of 20 industries contributing to growth. The only sector showing a decline was management of companies and enterprises (down by \$1.8 million or 7.6 per cent).

GDP Income and Expenditure tables for 2019 are expected to be released by Statistics Canada in the fall of 2020.

According to the Labour Force Survey, employment on Prince Edward Island increased for the third consecutive year in 2019, growing by 2.6 per cent to average 78,000 for the year. This was the second highest annual percentage growth among provinces. The unemployment rate averaged 8.8 per cent in 2019, down 0.6 percentage points from 2018. According to the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours, employment on Prince Edward Island was up by 3.6 per cent in 2019 and total labour income increased by 4.5 per cent.

The change in the All-Items Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Prince Edward Island was 1.2 per cent in 2019. Energy prices declined 3.8 per cent, while food prices increased 3.6 per cent and shelter was up by 0.6 per cent. The All-Items CPI for Canada increased by 1.9 per cent in 2019.

Manufacturing shipments on Prince Edward Island increased by 17.8 per cent to \$2,302 million in 2019. This was the ninth consecutive year of growth for manufacturing shipments and the largest annual increase since 1998. According to Industry Canada, the value of P.E.I.'s international exports of goods rose by 7.9 per cent in 2019 to reach \$1.49 billion, a new all time high. This follows increases of 5.0 per cent in both 2017 and 2018.

## The Canadian Economy

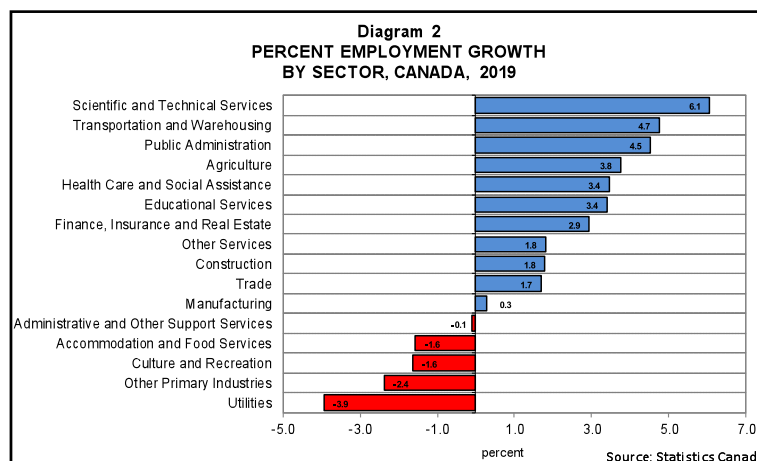
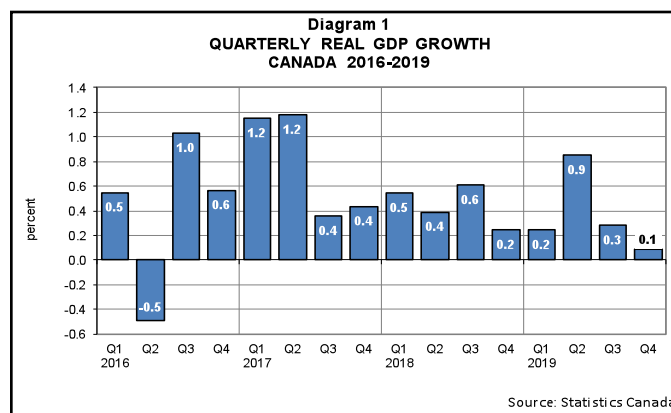
Statistics Canada estimates that the Canadian economy expanded by 1.6 per cent in 2019. This compares to a 2.0 per cent increase in 2018 and a 3.2 per cent increase in 2017. Diagram 1 shows quarterly real GDP growth between 2016 and 2019.

The slowdown in economic growth was largely attributed to weaker international trade and investment declines. Export volumes rose at a slower pace, decelerating from 3.1 per cent growth in 2018 to 1.2 per cent in 2019. Household final consumption expenditure slowed to 1.6 per cent growth following a 2.2 per cent increase in 2018.

Goods producing industries decreased by 0.6 per cent while service producing industries expanded 2.5 per cent. Notable increases included real estate and rental and leasing, up 2.6 per cent, professional, scientific and technical services, up 4.5 per cent, health care and social assistance, up 3.2 per cent, finance and insurance, up 2.9 per cent, and public administration, up 2.1 per cent. Industrial sectors showing declines were mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction, down 4.6 per cent, construction, down 0.4 per cent, manufacturing, down 0.1 per cent, and management of companies and enterprises, down 1.0 per cent.

The all-items consumer price index for Canada increased 1.9 per cent in 2019. Notable increases were in food, up 3.4 per cent, housing, up 2.6 per cent, tobacco, alcohol and cannabis, up 1.9 per cent, clothing, up 1.7 per cent, and transportation, up 1.7 per cent. Energy prices saw a decline of 2.2 per cent compared to 2018. Core inflation (all items excluding food and energy) was 2.0 per cent in 2019.

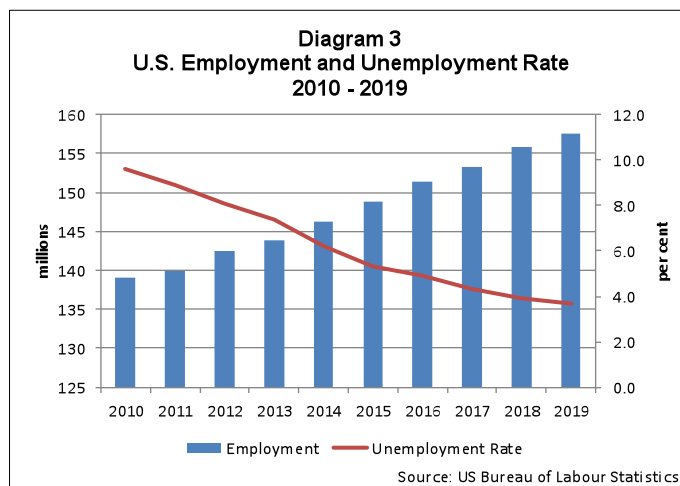
Employment increased by 2.1 per cent to total 19.1 million. Gains were recorded in both the services sector (up 2.5 per cent) and the goods sector (up 0.7 per cent). Notable employment gains were seen in scientific and technical services, up 6.1 per cent, health care and social assistance, up 3.4 per cent, wholesale and retail trade, up 1.7 per cent, and transportation and warehousing, up 4.7 per cent. Notable declines occurred in accommodation and food services, down 1.6 per cent, information, culture, and recreation, down 1.6 per cent, and other primary industries, down 2.4 per cent. The unemployment rate averaged 5.7 per cent in 2019, a decrease of 0.1 percentage points from 2018. Diagram 2 shows percent employment change in Canada by sector.





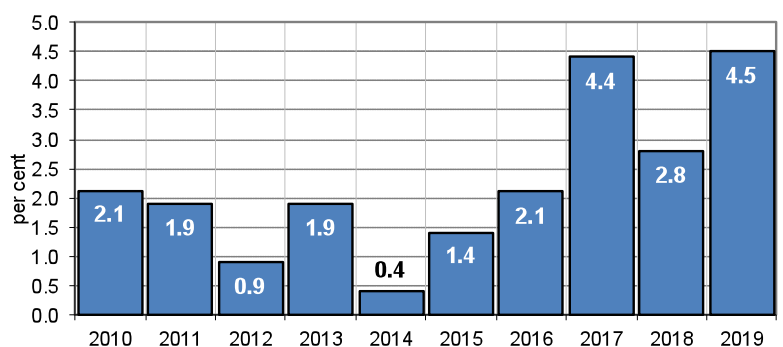
## The American Economy

Real GDP growth in the United States increased 2.3 per cent in 2019, after advancing by 2.9 per cent in 2018. Increased positive contributions from personal consumption expenditures, non-residential fixed investment, federal, state and local government spending, and private inventory investments were partially offset by a negative contribution from residential fixed investment. Employment in the United States continued to advance, increasing by 1.4 per cent in 2019. The unemployment rate continued to decline further in the United States in 2019 falling by 0.2 percentage points from 3.9 per cent to 3.7 per cent.



## The Prince Edward Island Economy

**Diagram 4**  
**ANNUAL GDP BY INDUSTRY GROWTH**  
**ALL INDUSTRIES, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**



Source: Statistics Canada

### Gross Domestic Product

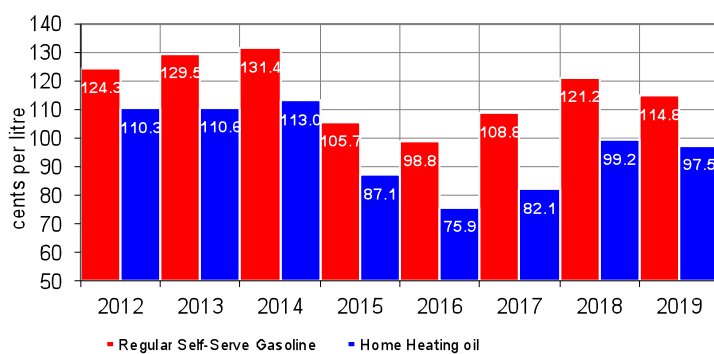
Statistics Canada preliminary estimates of GDP by Industry indicate that the Prince Edward Island economy expanded by 4.5 per cent in chained 2012 dollars in 2019, following 2.8 per cent growth in 2018 and 4.4 per cent growth in 2017. Diagram 4 shows growth in provincial Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Industry since 2010. For more information about GDP see Tables 38 to 44.<sup>3</sup>

### Consumer Prices

The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* for Prince Edward Island increased by 1.2 per cent in 2019, compared to a rise of 1.9 per cent nationally. Core inflation, the year-over-year rate of change of the CPI excluding food, energy and the effects of changes in indirect taxes, rose by 1.4 per cent in 2019. Food prices increased by 3.6 per cent over 2018, while shelter prices increased by 0.6 per cent.

The CPI Energy index decreased 3.8 per cent in 2019 following two consecutive years of increases. Diagram 5 shows the annual average price of unleaded gasoline and fuel oil sold on Prince Edward Island between 2012 and 2019. Gasoline prices (regular self-serve) averaged \$1.148 per litre for 2019. Prices began the year just below the \$1.00 mark before rising to a peak of \$1.287 per litre in May. The price of home heating oil averaged \$0.975 per litre in 2019, ranging from a high of \$1.037 per litre in May to a low of \$0.886 per litre in January. For more information on Consumer Prices, see Tables 45 - 48, and for more on fuel and oil prices and national comparisons, see Tables 92 to 96.

**Diagram 5**  
**GASOLINE AND OIL PRICES, 2012-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**



Source: Statistics Canada

<sup>3</sup> The Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts, Provincial and Territorial income and expenditure accounts for 2019 will be released by Statistics Canada in November 2020.



## Labour Force

The annual average of total employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 2.6 per cent from 76,000 in 2018 to an all-time high of 78,000 in 2019. Employment in the goods-producing sector increased by 1.5 per cent in 2019, while employment in the service providing sector increased by 2.8 per cent. The annual average unemployment rate decreased to 8.8 per cent in 2019, the lowest annual rate on current record (since 1976).

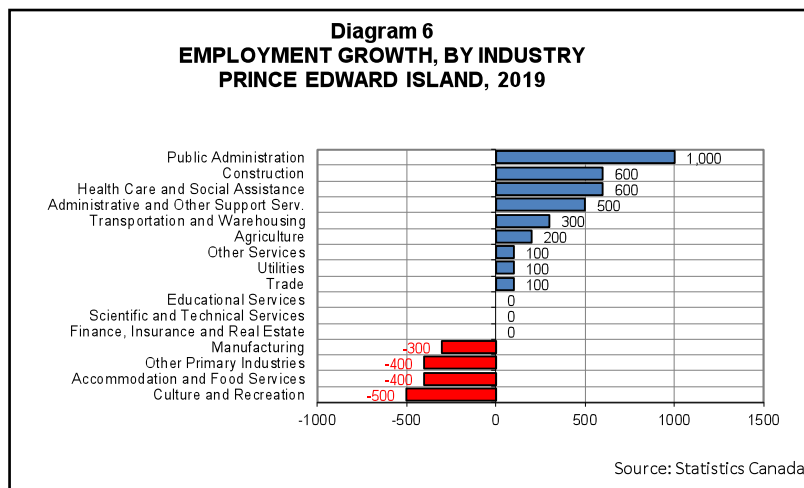
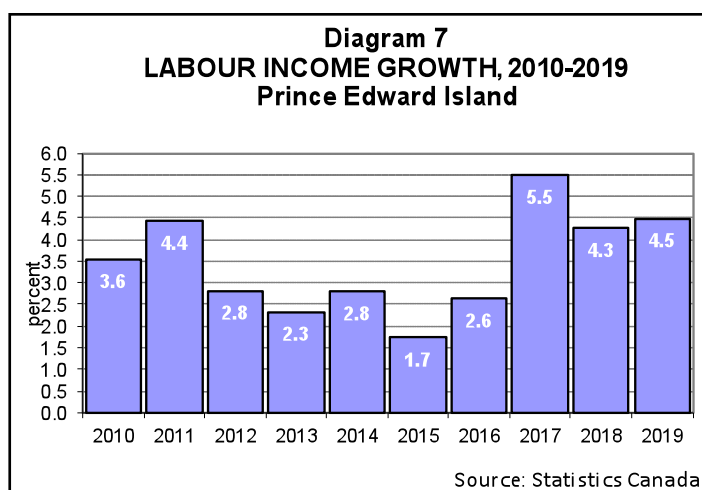


Diagram 6 indicates that notable employment increases occurred in public administration, construction, and health care and social assistance. Notable declines occurred in culture and recreation, accommodation and food services, and other primary industries. The labour force participation rate decreased from 66.8 per cent in 2018 to 66.5 per cent in 2019. Statistics Canada's Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours shows that employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 3.6 per cent in 2019, following an increase of 1.5 per cent in 2018. Notable declines were seen in accommodation and food services and arts, entertainment and recreation. Sectors showing the most growth were health care and social assistance and public administration. For more information about the labour force see Tables 16 to 23.

<sup>4</sup> The sum of industry gains and losses may not equal the total due to rounding.

## Income

Statistics Canada estimates that labour income for Prince Edward Island rose 4.5 per cent to reach \$3,641 million in 2019. Diagram 7 shows labour income growth from 2010 to 2019. The major contributors to growth in 2019 were in professional and personal services (up by 10.8 per cent), health care and social assistance (up by 8.4 per cent), and federal government administration (up by 3.7 per cent). For more information about expenditures, incomes and wages, see Tables 24 to 37.



## Population

Revised population estimates based on the 2016 Census were published by Statistics Canada in September 2019. On July 1, 2019, the population of Prince Edward Island was estimated at 156,947, an increase of 3,363 persons, or 2.2 per cent, over 2018. The population of Canada increased by 1.4 per cent over the same period. Preliminary data show that 2,267 immigrants chose Prince Edward Island as their new home in 2018/19, while other international migration<sup>4</sup> totaled 968, resulting in a total of 3,235 for net international migration. Net interprovincial migration was 129, with Ontario, Nova Scotia, and Alberta being the top destinations of Islanders leaving for other provinces. Between July 1, 2018 and June 30, 2019 the total number of Island births was an estimated 1,397. The number of deaths was estimated to be 1,398, resulting in natural growth (births minus deaths) of -1.

<sup>5</sup> Includes emigrants, non-permanent residents, returning Canadians and Canadians temporarily abroad.

The following table illustrates interprovincial migration flows to and from Prince Edward Island.

Table 1. INTER- PROVINCIAL MIGRATION, 2018/2019

Province:	Migration to Prince Edward Island	Migration from Prince Edward Island	Net Migration
British Columbia	451	292	159
Newfoundland	180	112	68
Nova Scotia	606	563	43
Territories	48	7	41
Manitoba	73	48	25
New Brunswick	288	264	24
Saskatchewan	47	44	3
Alberta	485	486	-1
Quebec	98	160	-62
Ontario	1,646	1,817	-171
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,922</b>	<b>3,793</b>	<b>129</b>

The aging of the Island population is illustrated by the fact that the median age<sup>5</sup> has risen from 24.8 years in 1971 to 43.2 years in 2019. Although the median age has declined slightly from 43.9 in 2016, this downward trend is not projected to continue. Furthermore, while only 11.0 per cent of the population was 65 years and older in 1971, this proportion had risen to 19.7 per cent in 2019. The total dependency ratio<sup>6</sup> reached a low of 46.7 in 2007 and changed very little from 2007 to 2011. This ratio has increased from 47.0 to 54.7 in the last eight years.

According to the 2016 *Census of Population* count on May 10, 2016 there were 142,907 persons living on Prince Edward Island at that time. For more information on population and Census see Tables 1 to 15.

<sup>5</sup> Median age is the age at which half of the population is older and half younger.

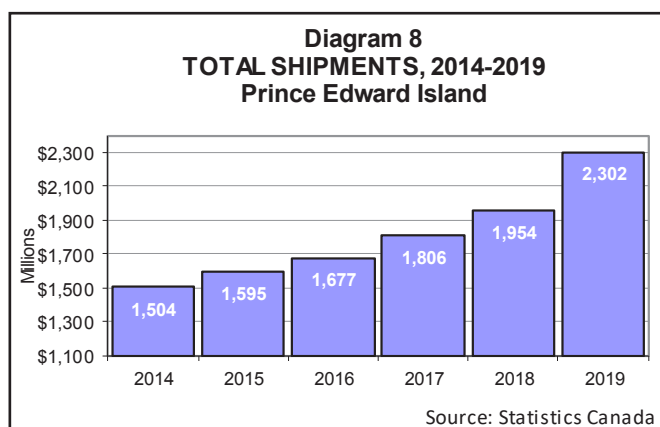
<sup>6</sup> The total dependency ratio indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

## Industrial Profiles

### Manufacturing

Diagram 8 shows total manufacturing shipments for Prince Edward Island from 2014 to 2019. Total shipments increased by 17.8 per cent in 2019 to a value of \$2,302 million, a new all time high. Manufacturing shipments have increased every year since 2010. Employment in the manufacturing sector decreased by 4.4 per cent to 6,500 in 2019.

For more information on the manufacturing sector see Table 55.



### Exports

According to Industry Canada, the total value of exported goods grew from \$1,384 million in 2018 to \$1,492 million in 2019, an increase of 7.9 per cent. Exports of frozen food products made up 22.5 per cent of all international exports of goods in 2019. Its value increased from \$326.2 million in 2018 to \$335.4 million in 2019, an increase of 2.8 per cent. Other exports included *seafood products* valued at \$255.9 million (up 28.5 per cent from 2018), \$131.1 million in *aerospace products and parts* (down by 21.0 per cent) and \$121.5 million in *engine and turbine equipment* (down by 32.9 per cent).

For more export data see Tables 51 to 54.

### Agriculture

Farm cash receipts for 2019 totaled \$561.0 million, an increase of 9.4 per cent over 2018. This compares to an increase of 5.7 per cent for Canada as a whole. Total crop receipts totaled \$342.7 million. Following a poor growing season in 2018, potato receipts, which made up 70.2 per cent of crop receipts, rebounded by 4.7 per cent to total \$240.6 million. Total livestock receipts decreased by 2.6 per cent to \$153.0 million, due to a 14.2 per cent drop in cattle receipts. Hog receipts were up by 24.9 per cent over 2018. Dairy receipts increased for the fourth consecutive year, rising 1.7 per cent to total \$88.6 million, while egg receipts increased by 7.8 per cent. Direct payments to farmers saw an increase of 57.4 per cent.

For more data on Agriculture, see tables 65 to 77.

## Retail Trade

Retail sales on Prince Edward Island in 2019 increased for the tenth consecutive year, with a 3.6 per cent increase. Diagram 9 shows retail sales growth since 2010. Sales were valued at \$2,504.9 million. Notable increases were seen in motor vehicle and parts dealers, up 4.9 per cent or \$30.6 million, building and garden centers, up 7.4 per cent or \$18.4 million, supermarkets, up 2.5 per cent or \$11.0 million, and health and personal care stores, up 3.9 per cent or \$7.0 million.

The number of new vehicles sold on Prince Edward Island increased in 2019, following two years of decline, increasing by 376 vehicles for a total of 8,110 on the year. The value of new vehicles sold increased by 11.2 per cent, reaching \$298.7 million, a new all-time high. Employment in the wholesale/retail trade sector was 11,200, an increase of 0.9 per cent over 2018. Employment in this sector remains the largest employer in the province.

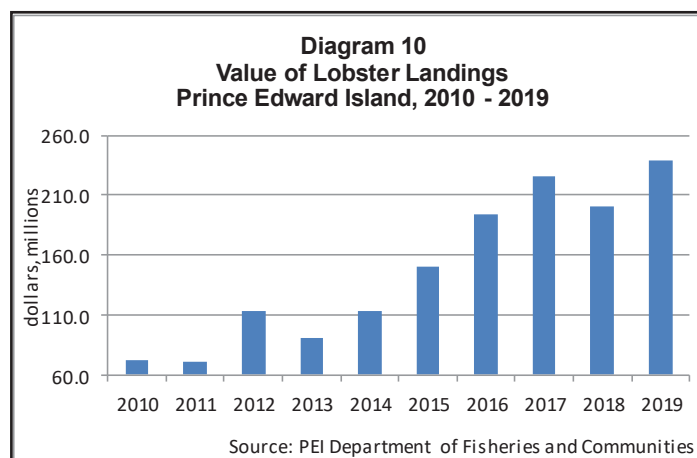
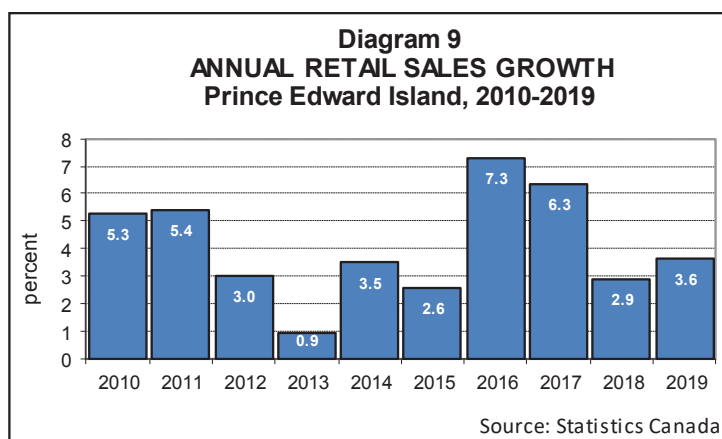
For information about the retail trade sector see Tables 49 and 50.

## Fisheries

The Department of Fisheries and Communities estimates that the value of total fish landings in 2019 increased by 18.5 per cent to \$349.0 million, a new all-time high following a 9.1 per cent decline in 2018. Molluscs and crustaceans continue to be the top species of the Island fishery comprising 95.6 per cent of the total value of all fish landings. Total lobster landings increased by 9.3 per cent in 2019 with total value growing by 19.1 per cent to reach an all-time high of \$238.5 million. Following two straight years in 2017 and 2018, lobster prices rebounded to \$5.64/lb in 2019. Diagram 10 shows the value of lobster landings on PEI from 2010 to 2019. The value of other crustaceans and molluscs increased by 18.0 per cent in 2019.

Landings of groundfish, pelagic and estuarial fish were 5.6 per cent lower than last year, falling to 10.1 million pounds. Prices decreased in 2019 for cod (down by 26.7 per cent to 66.0 cents/lb.) and rock crab (down by 7.3 per cent to 51.0 cents/lb). In addition to the increase in lobster prices, higher prices were also seen for herring (up by 84.0 per cent to 46.0 cents/lb.), oysters (up by 10.3 per cent to \$1.60/lb.), and mackerel (up by 17.2 per cent to 92.0 cents/lb).

For more data on fisheries see Tables 79 to 83.



## Tourism

The number of room nights sold increased by 3.6 per cent in 2019, while occupancy rates at Island accommodations fell to 45.6 per cent. Site nights sold at campgrounds declined slightly in 2019, down 1.8 per cent, with the occupancy rate up slightly to 47.9 per cent.

The total number of passengers travelling through Charlottetown Airport was up 3.4 per cent in 2019, rising from 370,730 in 2018 to 383,183 in 2019. 190,761 passengers flew into Prince Edward Island (up 3.4 per cent), while 192,422 people left the province by air (up by 3.3 per cent).

Ferry traffic<sup>7</sup> (passengers) decreased by 3.0 per cent in 2019, following a decrease of 1.5 per cent in 2018. Annual bridge traffic increased by 3.0 per cent in 2019, following an increase of 0.3 per cent in 2018. Summer bridge traffic (July and August) increased 2.6 per cent over the same period in 2018.

For more information on tourism, see tables 84 to 88 and table 99.

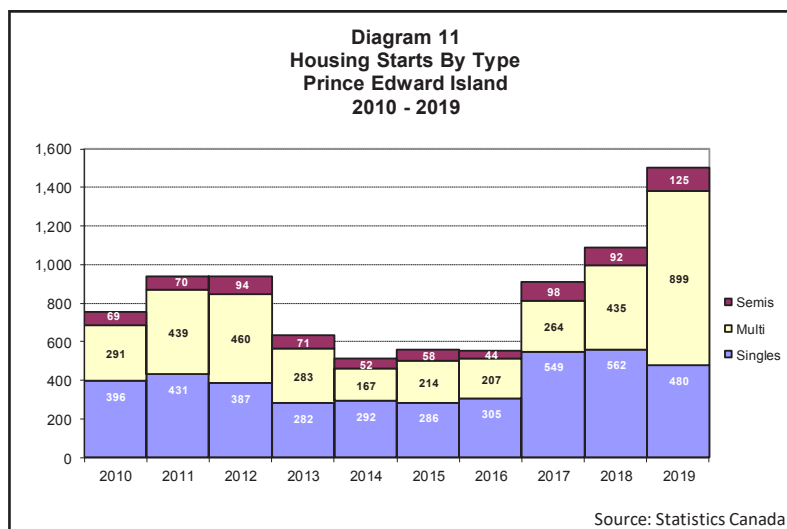
## Construction and Investment

Statistics Canada estimates that total investment on Prince Edward Island valued \$755.6 million in 2019, an increase of 3.5 per cent over 2018. Public sector investment increased from \$220.7 million in 2018 to \$289.3 million in 2019, an increase of 31.1 per cent, while private sector investment decreased by 8.5 per cent, from \$509.5 million in 2018 to \$466.4 million in 2019.

Non-residential investment increased by 30.3 per cent in 2019, due to a 103.1 per cent increase in industrial investment. Government and institutional investment decreased by 4.6 per cent, while commercial investment increased by 2.8 per cent.

Total residential investment increased 57.4 per cent in 2019, largely due to increased investment in multi-unit dwellings, which grew by 162.7 per cent. Investment in single family dwellings increased by 34.8 per cent, while investment in other types of units increased by 38.4 per cent in 2019.

The Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) estimated that there were 1,504 new housing starts on Prince Edward Island in 2019. This is up by 415, or 38.1 per cent, from 2018 and the largest number of housing starts since 1973. As seen in Diagram 11, the increase was mostly due to starts in apartments and row housing, which increased from 435 in 2018 to 899 in 2019. The annual vacancy rate in Charlottetown increased to 1.2 per cent in 2019 and remained 1.1 per cent in Summerside.



For more information on Housing, Investment and Construction see Tables 56 to 64.

<sup>8</sup> Total passengers, Wood Islands, PE to Caribou, NS ferry only.

### ***The Public Service Sector***

Statistics Canada's *Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours* (SEPH) indicates that employment in public administration (federal, provincial and municipal) increased by 5.3 per cent in 2019. Employment in the health and social services sector increased by 4.3 per cent, while employment in the education sector increased by 5.0 per cent.

### ***Provincial Finance***

The provincial *Public Accounts*, Consolidated Statement of Operations for fiscal year 2018/19 shows that the Province of Prince Edward Island received \$2,078.7 million in total revenue, 4.6 per cent higher than in FY 2017/18. Provincial own-source revenues were valued at \$1,295.0 million, an increase of 2.9 per cent from a year earlier. Total federal transfers to Prince Edward Island contributed 37.2 per cent to the province's total revenue in FY 2018/19 compared to 36.2 per cent in the last fiscal year. Equalization payments increased by 7.3 per cent to value \$418.8 million, while Canada Health and Social Transfer (CHST) payments advanced 4.1 per cent to total \$218.1 million. Total expenditures rose by 5.7 per cent to reach \$2,022 million.

The Consolidated Statement of Operations shows a surplus for FY 2018/19 in the amount of \$57.0 million. As of March 31, 2019 the provincial net debt was \$2,124 million, down 0.2 per cent from 2018.

More data on the government sector can be found in Tables 116 to 119.





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# STATISTICAL TABLES





TABLE 1

**POPULATION AS OF JULY 1, 2011-2019  
CANADA AND PROVINCES**

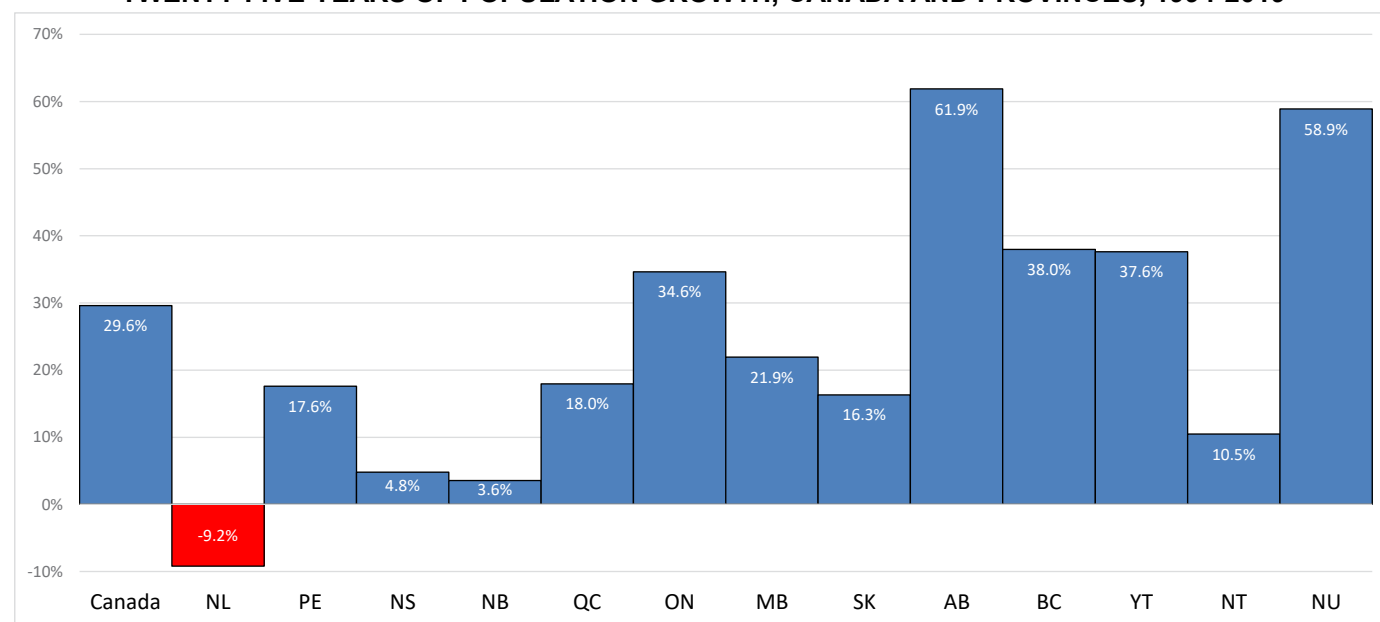
Province/Territory:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Newfoundland	524,999	526,345	527,114	528,159	528,117	529,426	528,356	525,604	521,542
Annual change (%)	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8
Prince Edward Island	143,963	144,530	144,094	144,283	144,546	146,969	150,483	153,584	156,947
Annual change (%)	1.6	0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.2
Nova Scotia	944,274	943,635	940,434	938,545	936,525	942,790	950,401	959,500	971,395
Annual change (%)	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
New Brunswick	755,705	758,378	758,544	758,976	758,842	763,350	766,762	770,921	776,827
Annual change (%)	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8
Quebec	8,005,090	8,061,101	8,110,880	8,150,183	8,175,272	8,225,950	8,298,827	8,387,632	8,484,965
Annual change (%)	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
Ontario	13,261,381	13,390,632	13,510,781	13,617,553	13,707,118	13,875,394	14,072,615	14,318,545	14,566,547
Annual change (%)	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7
Manitoba	1,233,649	1,249,975	1,264,620	1,279,014	1,292,227	1,314,139	1,335,018	1,353,403	1,369,465
Annual change (%)	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
Saskatchewan	1,066,026	1,083,755	1,099,736	1,112,979	1,120,967	1,135,987	1,150,926	1,162,978	1,174,462
Annual change (%)	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
Alberta	3,789,030	3,874,548	3,981,011	4,083,648	4,144,491	4,196,061	4,243,543	4,300,721	4,371,316
Annual change (%)	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6
British Columbia	4,502,104	4,566,769	4,630,077	4,707,103	4,776,388	4,859,250	4,924,233	5,001,170	5,071,336
Annual change (%)	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.4
Yukon	35,411	36,234	36,521	37,137	37,690	38,547	39,690	40,612	40,854
Annual change (%)	2.4	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.6
Northwest Territories	43,504	43,648	43,805	43,884	44,237	44,649	44,908	44,956	44,826
Annual change (%)	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	-0.3
Nunavut	34,192	34,672	35,337	35,971	36,488	36,975	37,559	38,139	38,780
Annual change (%)	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7
<b>CANADA</b>	<b>34,339,328</b>	<b>34,714,222</b>	<b>35,082,954</b>	<b>35,437,435</b>	<b>35,702,908</b>	<b>36,109,487</b>	<b>36,543,321</b>	<b>37,057,765</b>	<b>37,589,262</b>
Annual change (%)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

**TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF POPULATION GROWTH, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1994-2019**



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division.

TABLE 2

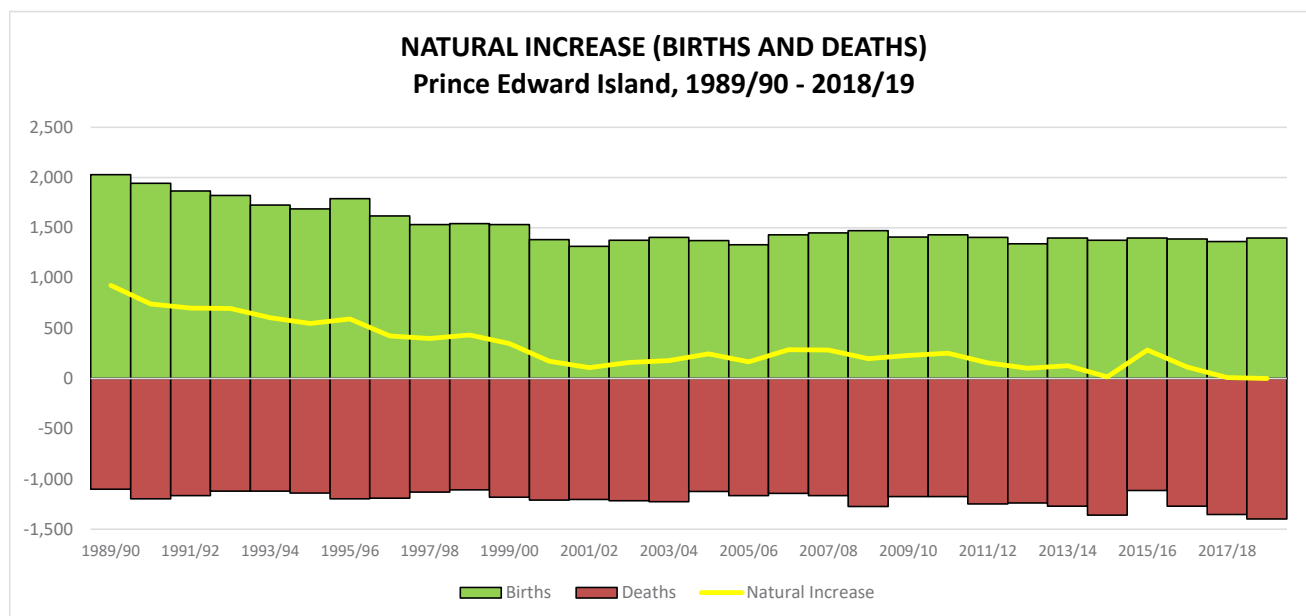
**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2004-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	July 1 - June 30			Residual
				Net Interprovincial Migration	International Immigration	Other International Migration	
2004	137,680	1,371	1,126	-139	312	-36	-2
2005	138,064	1,329	1,165	-639	352	-20	54
2006	137,867	1,428	1,143	-849	738	105	435
2007	137,711	1,447	1,166	-291	1,282	202	436
2008	138,749	1,471	1,274	-536	1,723	193	435
2009	139,891	1,407	1,177	60	1,792	116	435
2010	141,654	1,428	1,177	-210	2,611	108	451
2011	143,963	1,404	1,250	-618	1,375	206	550
2012	144,530	1,339	1,239	-901	863	50	548
2013	144,094	1,397	1,270	-941	1,406	146	549
2014	144,283	1,374	1,359	-682	1,341	137	548
2015	144,546	1,397	1,114	30	2,015	567	472
2016	146,969	1,387	1,272	444	2,263	692	0
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	150,483	1,363	1,353	177	2,102	812	0
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	153,584	1,397	1,398	129	2,267	968	0
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	156,947						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Population<sub>t</sub> = Population<sub>(t-1)</sub> + births - deaths + net interprovincial migration + international migration + other international migration - residual. Example: Population<sub>t(2019)</sub> = 156,947 = 153,584<sub>t(2018)</sub> + 1,397 - 1,398 + 129 + 2,267 + 968 - 0.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

[Table 17-10-0008-01](#) - Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

TABLE 3

**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2009-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**PRINCE COUNTY**

July 1 - June 30							
Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2009	45,119	453	408	49	85	-148	160
2010	45,310	413	379	-76	31	-118	169
2011 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,350	414	414	1	129	-178	23
2012 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,325	397	388	-156	42	-170	31
2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,081	425	413	-252	96	-173	34
2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	44,798	422	442	-206	94	-123	36
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	44,579	394	374	37	124	-86	34
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	44,708	413	416	321	211	-107	0
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,130	407	443	280	273	-10	0
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,637	417	461	370	415	9	0
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	46,387						

**QUEENS COUNTY**

July 1 - June 30							
Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2009	76,220	808	591	19	1,801	254	-652
2010	77,859	832	630	-101	2,646	261	-644
2011 <sup>(r)</sup>	80,223	807	641	-483	1,360	474	-507
2012 <sup>(r)</sup>	81,233	789	684	-670	722	286	-513
2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	81,163	829	685	-632	1,202	326	-520
2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	81,683	805	728	-460	1,265	343	-526
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	82,382	855	592	-78	2,191	258	-471
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	84,545	817	695	-34	2,691	155	0
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	87,479	802	741	-216	2,543	92	0
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	89,959	822	767	-365	2,483	46	0
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	92,178						

**KINGS COUNTY**

July 1 - June 30							
Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2009	18,552	146	178	-8	22	-106	57
2010	18,485	183	168	-33	42	-143	24
2011 <sup>(r)</sup>	18,390	183	195	-136	92	-296	-66
2012 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,972	153	167	-75	149	-116	-66
2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,850	143	172	-57	254	-153	-63
2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,802	147	189	-16	119	-220	-58
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,585	148	148	71	267	-172	-35
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,716	157	161	157	53	-48	0
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,874	154	169	113	98	-82	0
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,988	158	170	124	337	-55	0
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	18,382						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0139-01](#) - Population estimates, July 1, by census division, 2016 boundaries

[Table 17-10-0140-01](#) - Components of population change by census division, 2016 boundaries

TABLE 4

**VITAL STATISTICS, 2007-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Marriages	884	942	905	888	869	928	841	778	815	874	832	874	825
Annual change (%)	4.7	6.6	-3.9	-1.9	-2.1	6.8	-9.4	-7.5	4.8	7.2	-4.8	5.0	-5.6
Births	1,389	1,483	1,457	1,403	1,436	1,312	1,409	1,420	1,345	1,399	1,343	1,378	1,424
Annual change (%)	-1.7	6.8	-1.8	-3.7	2.4	-8.6	7.4	0.8	-5.3	4.0	-4.0	2.6	3.3
Deaths	1,147	1,201	1,268	1,116	1,253	1,231	1,284	1,286	1,261	1,148	1,327	1,375	1,411
Annual change (%)	-2.1	4.7	5.6	-12.0	12.3	-1.8	4.3	0.2	-1.9	-9.0	15.6	3.6	2.6

n.a.: data not available, r: revised, p: preliminary

Note: Data cover the period January to December.

Sources: Marriages: P.E.I. Department of Justice and Public Safety, Vital Statistics

Births and Deaths: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0059-01](#) Estimates of the components of natural increase, quarterly

TABLE 5A

**ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRANTS  
JULY 1, 2018 TO JUNE 30, 2019**

Origin	Destination												
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU
Nfld. and Labrador	..	180	1,480	562	266	2,700	150	222	3,040	913	19	89	85
Prince Edward Island	112 ..	..	563	264	160	1,817	48	44	486	292	0	0	7
Nova Scotia	536	606 ..	..	1,979	1,055	4,903	173	246	2,724	1,273	57	209	257
New Brunswick	299	288	2,163 ..	..	1,725	3,602	188	164	1,962	897	20	18	13
Quebec	178	98	658	1,381 ..	..	18,401	341	289	2,818	3,143	97	162	87
Ontario	2,001	1,646	6,123	3,931	13,291 ..	..	3,213	2,347	16,555	15,443	385	208	407
Manitoba	103	73	493	213	799	6,811 ..	..	1,917	4,892	4,074	77	70	75
Saskatchewan	93	47	347	241	712	6,027	1,583 ..	..	9,930	4,390	40	130	67
Alberta	1,489	485	2,745	2,035	3,095	16,949	2,282	6,122 ..	..	24,061	277	557	139
British Columbia	232	451	2,263	1,211	3,145	14,804	2,264	2,325	22,176 ..	..	385	172	73
Yukon	30	16	129	48	92	246	9	111	345	612 ..	..	57	49
Northwest Territories	67	14	151	39	99	433	56	112	716	428	116 ..	..	68
Nunavut	65	18	209	41	165	588	44	20	134	86	45	29 ..	..
In-migration	5,205	3,922	17,324	11,945	24,604	77,281	10,351	13,919	65,778	55,612	1,518	1,701	1,327
Out-migration	9,706	3,793	14,018	11,339	27,653	65,550	19,597	23,607	60,236	49,501	1,744	2,299	1,444
Net migration	-4,501	129	3,306	606	-3,049	11,731	-9,246	-9,688	5,542	6,111	-226	-598	-117

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 5B

**MIGRATION TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2013/14 - 2018/19  
BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN**

Province of Origin	IN-MIGRATION						OUT-MIGRATION					
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018-19 <sup>(p)</sup>	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018-19 <sup>(p)</sup>
Newfoundland	84	72	108	130	146	180	88	103	96	98	68	112
Nova Scotia	427	441	450	433	429	606	550	530	494	488	510	563
New Brunswick	313	365	369	351	333	288	351	344	318	302	314	264
Quebec	100	129	115	120	135	98	88	100	85	96	109	160
Ontario	648	683	925	1,236	1,317	1,646	775	718	897	921	1,242	1,817
Manitoba	40	43	32	18	22	73	34	27	24	25	32	48
Saskatchewan	45	54	37	52	61	47	58	51	46	43	22	44
Alberta	371	439	640	487	440	485	908	880	528	401	399	486
British Columbia	136	117	146	259	277	451	262	266	330	266	294	292
Yukon	5	6	18	2	4	16	4	7	8	15	4	0
Northwest Territories	6	12	25	17	22	14	14	17	6	14	11	0
Nunavut	23	6	9	19	7	18	7	6	12	11	11	7
<b>TOTAL IN-MIGRATION</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,874</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>3,922</b>	<b>3,139</b>	<b>3,049</b>	<b>2,844</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>3,016</b>	<b>3,793</b>
Annual change (%)	-4.2	7.7	21.4	8.7	2.2	22.8	-1.8	-2.9	-6.7	-5.8	12.5	25.8

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Population data are based on the 2016 post-censal estimates. All data cover the period July 1 to June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 6

**COMPONENTS OF MIGRATION, 2003/04 - 2018/19  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

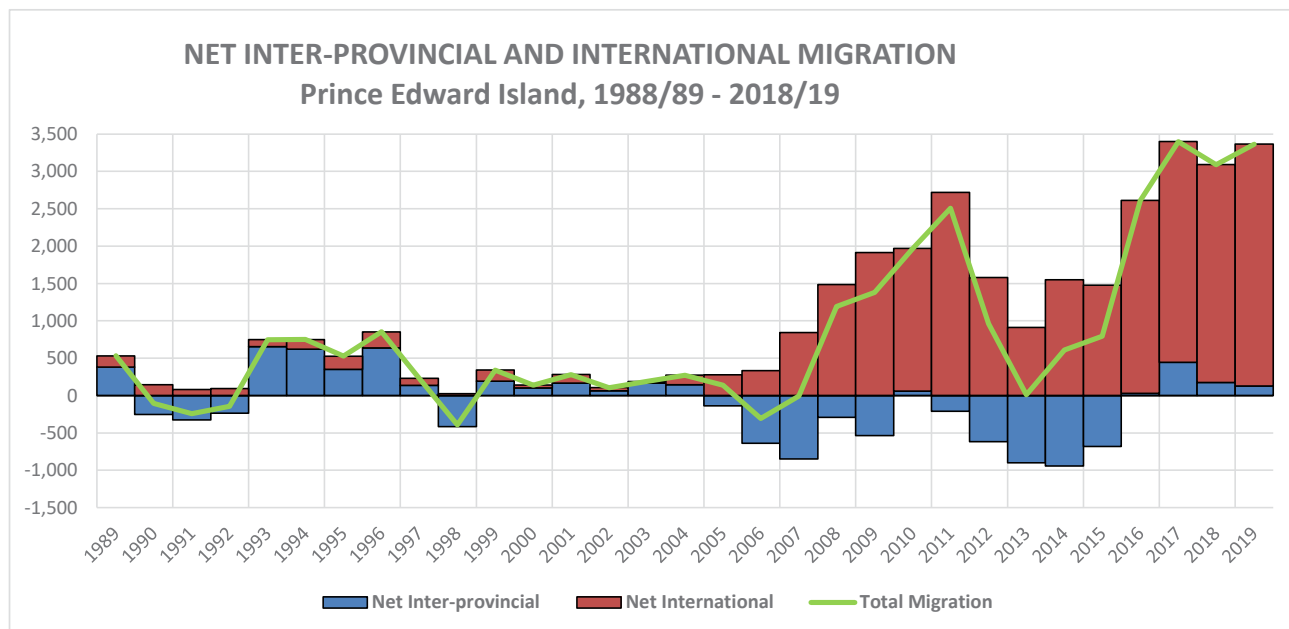
Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTER-PROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Other Intl. Migration*	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
2003-04	268	-139	129	2,570	2,426	144	273
2004-05	312	-36	276	2,537	2,676	-139	137
2005-06	352	-20	332	2,460	3,099	-639	-307
2006-07	738	105	843	2,485	3,334	-849	-6
2007-08	1,282	202	1,484	2,821	3,112	-291	1,193
2008-09	1,723	193	1,916	2,522	3,058	-536	1,380
2009-10	1,792	116	1,908	2,709	2,649	60	1,968
2010-11	2,611	108	2,719	2,494	2,704	-210	2,509
2011-12	1,375	206	1,581	2,620	3,238	-618	963
2012-13	863	50	913	2,294	3,195	-901	12
2013-14	1,406	146	1,552	2,198	3,139	-941	611
2014-15	1,341	137	1,478	2,367	3,049	-682	796
2015-16	2,015	567	2,582	2,874	2,844	30	2,612
2016-17 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,263	692	2,955	3,124	2,680	444	3,399
2017-18 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,102	812	2,914	3,193	3,016	177	3,091
2018-19 <sup>(p)</sup>	2,267	968	3,235	3,922	3,793	129	3,364

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Other migration = NPRs + Returning Canadians - Emigrants - Canadians Temporarily Abroad

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

These data cover the period July 1 to June 30.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0014-01](#) Estimates of the components of international migration, by age and sex, annual

[Table 17-10-0015-01](#) Estimates of the components of interprovincial migration, by age and sex, annual

TABLE 7

**POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS AS OF JULY 1, 2017-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Age Group	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>			2018 <sup>(r)</sup>			2019 <sup>(p)</sup>		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,624</b>	<b>76,859</b>	<b>150,483</b>	<b>75,407</b>	<b>78,177</b>	<b>153,584</b>	<b>77,182</b>	<b>79,765</b>	<b>156,947</b>
0-4	3,814	3,517	7,331	3,904	3,516	7,420	3,950	3,505	7,455
5-9	4,075	4,132	8,207	4,114	4,123	8,237	4,160	4,146	8,306
10-14	4,138	4,066	8,204	4,269	4,203	8,472	4,441	4,331	8,772
15-19	4,475	4,360	8,835	4,566	4,441	9,007	4,692	4,492	9,184
20-24	5,063	4,601	9,664	5,299	4,820	10,119	5,624	5,000	10,624
25-29	4,435	4,278	8,713	4,811	4,462	9,273	5,105	4,703	9,808
30-34	4,235	4,363	8,598	4,291	4,407	8,698	4,363	4,517	8,880
35-39	4,273	4,628	8,901	4,363	4,727	9,090	4,429	4,824	9,253
40-44	4,513	4,788	9,301	4,535	4,802	9,337	4,587	4,908	9,495
45-49	4,902	5,149	10,051	5,091	5,147	10,238	5,108	5,228	10,336
50-54	5,525	5,677	11,202	5,337	5,492	10,829	5,276	5,298	10,574
55-59	5,640	5,979	11,619	5,735	6,075	11,810	5,797	6,238	12,035
60-64	5,279	5,730	11,009	5,387	5,801	11,188	5,452	5,789	11,241
65-69	4,822	5,077	9,899	4,792	5,082	9,874	4,852	5,180	10,032
70-74	3,638	3,829	7,467	3,982	4,213	8,195	4,212	4,463	8,675
75-79	2,235	2,589	4,824	2,302	2,711	5,013	2,453	2,891	5,344
80-84	1,472	1,981	3,453	1,504	1,989	3,493	1,520	2,047	3,567
85-89	740	1,213	1,953	765	1,256	2,021	797	1,312	2,109
90+	350	902	1,252	360	910	1,270	364	893	1,257

**Broad Age Groupings**

0-14	12,027	11,715	23,742	12,287	11,842	24,129	12,551	11,982	24,533
15-49	31,896	32,167	64,063	32,956	32,806	65,762	33,908	33,672	67,580
50-64	16,444	17,386	33,830	16,459	17,368	33,827	16,525	17,325	33,850
65+	13,257	15,591	28,848	13,705	16,161	29,866	14,198	16,786	30,984

**Total Dependency Ratio:**

0-14	24.9	23.6	24.3	24.9	23.6	24.2	24.9	23.5	24.2
65+	27.4	31.5	29.5	27.7	32.2	30.0	28.2	32.9	30.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

r: revised data   p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

The *total dependency ratio* indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 8

**CENSUS POPULATION BY STATISTICAL REGION, 1901-2016  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total P.E.I.	Inter-censal Growth (%)	STATISTICAL REGION			
			Kings	Queens	East Prince	West Prince
1901	103,259	-5.3	28,619	34,952	23,605	16,083
1911	93,728	-9.2	25,783	31,396	21,226	15,323
1921	88,615	-5.5	23,272	30,509	20,957	13,877
1931	88,038	-0.7	21,534	31,869	21,551	13,084
1941	95,047	8.0	21,813	35,694	23,584	13,956
1951	98,429	3.6	20,081	37,769	26,517	14,062
1956	99,285	0.9	20,268	38,989	26,696	13,332
1961	104,629	5.4	20,564	41,236	29,289	13,540
1966	108,535	3.7	20,612	43,385	31,623	12,915
1971	111,641	2.9	21,110	46,678	30,816	13,037
1976	118,229	5.9	20,505	51,977	31,443	14,304
1981	122,506	3.6	18,433	58,721	31,044	14,308
1986	126,646	3.4	21,513	58,892	31,694	14,547
1991	129,765	2.5	22,016	62,413	30,748	14,588
1996	134,557	3.7	21,856	65,426	32,729	14,546
2001	135,294	0.5	21,340	66,696	32,997	14,261
2006	135,851	0.4	20,683	68,104	33,110	13,954
2011	140,204	3.2	19,983	73,346	33,471	13,404
2016	142,907	1.9	19,232	77,414	33,386	12,875

Note: Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Regions are former PEI Health Regions

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

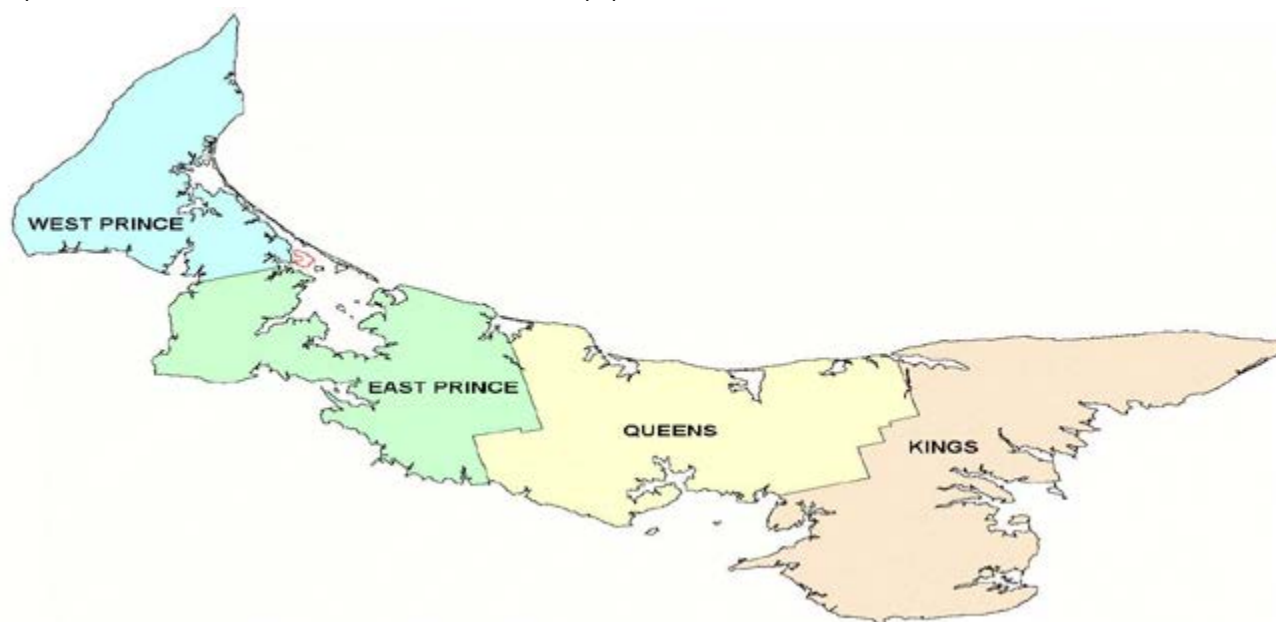




TABLE 9A

**CENSUS POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND  
NATIVE RESERVES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001-2016**

	2001	2006	2011	2016		2001	2006	2011	2016
Abrams Village	342	266	267	272	Morell	332	306	313	297
Alberton	1,115	1,081	1,135	1,145	Morell 2 <sup>(1)</sup>	10	15	24	22
Bedeque <sup>(3)</sup>	154	139	143	302	Mount Stewart	312	261	225	209
Borden-Carleton	798	786	750	724	Murray Harbour	357	358	320	258
Brackley	358	336	340	372	Murray River	435	430	334	304
Breadalbane	170	172	173	167	North Rustico	637	599	583	607
Cardigan	382	374	332	269	O'Leary	860	861	812	815
Central Bedeque	186	149	167	x	Resort Municipality <sup>(2)</sup>	267	272	266	328
Charlottetown	32,245	32,174	34,562	36,094	Rocky Point <sup>(1)</sup>	42	41	49	51
Clyde River	581	618	576	653	Scotchfort <sup>(1)</sup>	105	137	148	200
Cornwall	4,412	4,677	5,162	5,348	Sherbrooke	178	168	172	159
Crapaud	382	353	345	319	Souris	1,248	1,232	1,173	1,053
Georgetown	721	634	675	555	Stratford	6,314	7,083	8,574	9,706
Hunter River	354	319	294	356	St. Louis	98	80	51	66
Kensington	1,385	1,485	1,496	1,619	St. Peter's Bay	267	248	253	237
Kings Royalty	257	292	291	280	Summerside	14,654	14,500	14,751	14,829
Kinkora	315	326	339	336	Tignish	831	758	779	719
Lennox Island <sup>(1)</sup>	261	252	293	323	Tyne Valley	223	226	222	249
Linkletter	332	321	320	310	Union Road	225	245	235	204
Meadowbank	367	364	338	355	Victoria	119	77	104	74
Miltonvale Park	1,185	1,163	1,153	1,148	Warren Grove	332	341	367	356
Miminegash	188	176	173	148	Wellington	382	401	409	415
Miscouche	766	769	869	873	Winsloe South	240	198	221	224
Montague	1,945	1,802	1,895	1,961					

n.a.: data not available

Note 1: Native reserves

Note 2: *Resort municipality* includes: Stanley Bridge, Hope River, Bayview, Cavendish and North Rustico.

Note 3: Beginning in 2016, Bedeque includes Central Bedeque

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, [Census of Population](#), 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016.

TABLE 9B

**CENSUS POPULATION OF TOWNSHIPS (LOTS)  
ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001-2016**

<b>Jurisdiction:</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>Jurisdiction:</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2016</b>
<b>Prince Edward I.</b>	<b>135,294</b>	<b>135,851</b>	<b>140,204</b>	<b>142,907</b>	Lot 67	880	847	825	826
<b>Kings County</b>	<b>19,180</b>	<b>18,608</b>	<b>17,990</b>	<b>17,160</b>	Lot 20	805	798	847	849
Lot 64	971	931	905	933	Lot 21	905	920	855	856
Lot 63	991	901	915	815	Lot 22	575	579	560	603
Lot 61	816	832	795	745	Lot 23	880	837	1,001	984
Lot 59	1,276	1,285	1,203	1,186	Lot 24	1,515	1,572	1,656	1,735
Lot 66	176	172	191	206	Lot 33	1,095	1,067	1,201	1,323
Lot 51	781	792	769	791	Lot 34	2,345	2,355	2,577	2,847
Lot 52	891	823	798	740	Lot 35	1,535	1,607	1,643	1,642
Lot 53	406	439	461	489	Lot 36	780	761	743	755
Lot 54	441	435	415	319	Lot 37	505	544	587	583
Lot 55	446	397	378	398					
Lot 56	471	447	413	328	<b>Prince County</b>	<b>44,495</b>	<b>44,499</b>	<b>44,348</b>	<b>43,730</b>
Lot 43	821	777	746	692	Lot 28	810	880	882	837
Lot 44	886	868	806	772	Lot 27	780	822	806	723
Lot 45	491	498	458	460	Lot 26	945	999	1,033	999
Lot 46	391	400	360	347	Lot 25	1,120	1,156	1,177	1,157
Lot 47	586	519	496	474	Lot 19	1,775	1,888	1,903	1,803
Lot 42	311	299	274	249	Lot 18	1,020	1,055	1,054	1,062
Lot 41	431	468	448	406	Lot 17	450	563	548	575
Lot 40	501	477	435	427	Lot 15	1,160	1,211	1,122	1,113
Lot 39	621	657	593	618	Lot 16	685	702	733	708
Lot 38	526	500	521	529	Lot 14	780	760	763	755
					Lot 13	735	721	725	712
<b>Queens County</b>	<b>71,620</b>	<b>72,744</b>	<b>77,866</b>	<b>82,017</b>	Lot 12	825	873	865	807
Lot 62	485	540	470	559	Lot 11	540	523	499	495
Lot 60	320	319	307	307	Lot 10	330	304	318	263
Lot 58	545	521	493	437	Lot 6	890	843	828	815
Lot 57	1,085	999	987	974	Lot 9	410	362	306	288
Lot 50	880	853	850	942	Lot 8	675	668	596	556
Lot 49	1,120	1,043	1,077	1,096	Lot 7	585	562	472	459
Lot 48	1,605	1,791	1,911	2,045	Lot 5	1,190	1,253	1,337	1,285
Lot 31	1,635	1,616	1,634	1,767	Lot 4	1,240	1,175	1,100	1,113
Lot 65	1,830	2,051	2,200	2,347	Lot 3	865	899	860	774
Lot 30	770	759	832	849	Lot 2	1,720	1,655	1,487	1,457
Lot 29	860	935	895	920	Lot 1	1,900	1,881	1,786	1,670

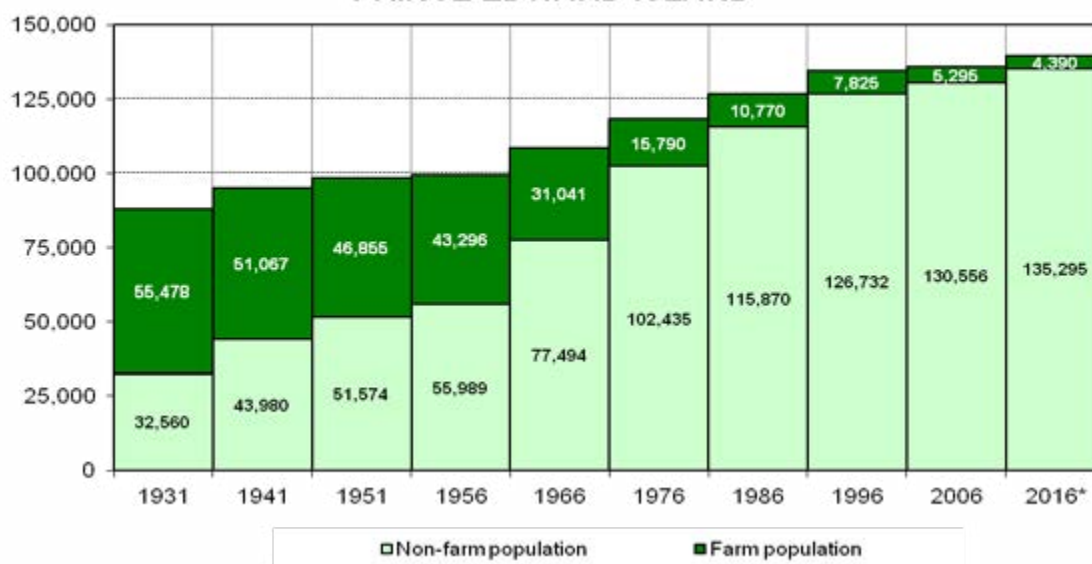
Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, [Census of Population](#), 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016.

**TABLE 10**  
**FARM AND NON-FARM POPULATIONS, 1931-2016**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total Population		Farm Population		Non-farm Population	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1931	88,038	100.0	55,478	63.0	32,560	37.0
1941	95,047	100.0	51,067	53.7	43,980	46.3
1951	98,429	100.0	46,855	47.6	51,574	52.4
1956	99,285	100.0	43,296	43.6	55,989	56.4
1961	104,629	100.0	34,753	33.2	69,876	66.8
1966	108,535	100.0	31,041	28.6	77,494	71.4
1971	111,635	100.0	21,040	18.8	90,595	81.2
1976	118,225	100.0	15,790	13.4	102,435	86.6
1981	122,506	100.0	12,515	10.2	109,991	89.8
1986	126,640	100.0	10,770	8.5	115,870	91.5
1991	129,765	100.0	8,675	6.7	121,090	93.3
1996	134,557	100.0	7,825	5.8	126,732	94.2
2001	135,294	100.0	6,070	4.5	129,224	95.5
2006	135,851	100.0	5,295	3.9	130,556	96.1
2011*	137,375	100.0	5,150	3.7	132,225	96.3
2016*	139,685	100.0	4,390	3.1	135,295	96.9

**FARM / NON-FARM POPULATION GROWTH, 1931-2016**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**



\* Total Population does not equal the Census of Population total. Residents of collective dwellings were not eligible to receive the 2016 Census of Population long form and thus are not represented in the Agriculture–Population Linkage database.

Source: Statistics Canada

1931 - 2006, [Census of Population and Census Agriculture](#), Agriculture–Population Linkage Data

2011 - [Table 32-10-0197-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres, classified by sex and age

2016 - [Table 32-10-0012-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres classified by sex and age

**TABLE 11a**  
**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2016 CENSUS**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
North American Aboriginal origins	4,960	890	4,070	Eastern European origins	3,030	450	2,580
First Nations (North American Indian)	4,060	820	3,240	Bulgarian	40	0	40
Inuit	160	25	135	Byelorussian	10	0	10
Métis	825	45	780	Czech	95	15	80
Other North American origins	62,075	32,975	29,100	Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	70	10	70
Acadian	3,490	520	2,970	Estonian	45	0	50
American	1,015	100	920	Hungarian	305	70	235
Canadian	59,270	32,345	26,925	Latvian	55	10	45
Newfoundlander	60	10	60	Lithuanian	95	0	85
Ontarian	10	0	0	Moldovan	10	0	0
Other North American origins, n.i.e.	15	10	10	Polish	1,155	125	1,030
European origins	98,615	28,205	70,410	Romanian	125	0	120
British Isles origins	85,140	21,190	63,950	Russian	500	45	455
Cornish	15	0	15	Slovak	55	20	35
English	40,310	6,545	33,760	Ukrainian	930	140	785
Irish	38,505	5,390	33,115	Eastern European origins, n.i.e.	40	0	45
Manx	10	0	10	Southern European origins	2,650	565	2,085
Scottish	50,685	8,600	42,085	Albanian	100	100	0
Welsh	2,415	180	2,235	Bosnian	30	15	15
British Isles origins, n.i.e.	1,725	470	1,250	Catalan	10	0	10
French origins	25,950	3,655	22,295	Croatian	185	0	180
Alsatian	10	0	10	Greek	175	35	140
Breton	10	0	10	Italian	1,200	195	1,005
French	25,935	3,655	22,280	Kosovar	15	10	0
Western European origins	11,625	2,055	9,570	Macedonian	10	0	10
Austrian	205	20	190	Maltese	40	0	45
Bavarian	10	0	0	Montenegrin	10	0	10
Belgian	440	100	340	Portuguese	330	120	215
Dutch	4,360	1,240	3,120	Serbian	85	30	55
Flemish	15	10	10	Sicilian	25	0	20
Frisian	20	0	20	Slovenian	25	10	15
German	7,060	675	6,385	Spanish	515	35	475
Swiss	210	15	190	Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	15	10	10
Western European origins, n.i.e.	10	0	0	Southern European origins, n.i.e.	15	0	20
Northern European origins	1,915	180	1,730	Other European origins	430	105	325
Danish	675	100	570	Basque	10	0	10
Finnish	210	15	195	Jewish	215	15	195
Icelandic	95	10	85	Roma (Gypsy)	0	0	10
Norwegian	415	40	370	Other European origins, n.i.e.	205	90	115
Swedish	455	25	435	Caribbean origins	325	125	205
Northern European origins, n.i.e.	170	0	170	Bahamian	30	20	10
				Barbadian	10	0	10
				Bermudan	15	0	0
				Dominican	25	0	20
				Haitian	30	20	15
				Jamaican	155	50	105
				Puerto Rican	15	10	10
				Trinidadian/Tobagonian	30	0	25
				West Indian, n.o.s.	30	10	15
				Caribbean origins, n.i.e.	15	0	10

n.o.s. - not otherwise specified

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Source: Statistics Canada, [2016 Census of Population](#), Data Tables, Table 98-400-X2016187

**TABLE 11b**  
**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2016 CENSUS**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
South American origins	420	210	210	Asian origins	6,485	4,770	1,715
Argentinian	15	0	15	West Central Asian and			
Belizean	15	0	15	Middle Eastern origins	1,625	815	810
Brazilian	50	40	10	Afghan	0	0	10
Chilean	25	0	25	Arab, n.o.s.	155	110	40
Colombian	85	65	15	Armenian	30	10	25
Costa Rican	10	0	10	Assyrian	10	0	0
Guatemalan	45	35	10	Azerbaijani	15	0	10
Guyanese	10	0	10	Georgian	15	0	15
Hispanic	10	0	0	Iranian	295	210	80
Maya	40	20	20	Iraqi	20	10	10
Mexican	95	30	65	Israeli	55	0	50
Peruvian	20	10	10	Lebanese	715	205	510
African origins	980	430	550	Palestinian	65	15	45
Central and West African origins	180	130	50	Saudi Arabian	0	10	0
Congolese	10	10	0	Syrian	245	210	35
Ghanaian	15	20	0	Tatar	15	0	15
Ibo	10	0	10	Turk	40	25	15
Nigerian	130	90	40	West Central Asian and			
Yoruba	20	15	0	Middle Eastern origins, n.i.e.	30	10	15
Central and West African origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	South Asian origins	975	700	275
North African origins	205	140	60	Bangladeshi	10	10	0
Egyptian	115	75	50	Bengali	10	10	0
Libyan	40	35	0	Bhutanese	135	65	70
Moroccan	35	25	15	East Indian	615	425	185
North African origins, n.i.e.	10	10	10	Nepali	185	110	80
Southern and East African origins	115	45	70	Pakistani	75	30	45
Ethiopian	10	10	0	Punjabi	15	0	15
Kenyan	10	0	10	Sinhalese	10	10	0
Seychellois	10	10	0	Sri Lankan	50	50	0
Somali	20	20	0	Tamil	0	0	10
South African	45	10	35	East and Southeast Asian origins	3,920	3,255	660
Ugandan	20	0	20	Burmese	0	10	0
Southern and East African origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	Cambodian (Khmer)	10	15	0
Other African origins	515	110	400	Chinese	2,735	2,385	355
Black, n.o.s.	40	0	40	Filipino	730	530	200
Other African origins, n.i.e.	475	110	365	Indonesian	25	0	25
Oceania origins	90	10	80	Japanese	110	55	60
Australian	55	10	45	Korean	220	165	55
New Zealander	30	0	30	Malaysian	35	0	35
Pacific Islands origins	10	0	10	Mongolian	20	0	20
Fijian	0	10	0	Singaporean	10	0	10
Pacific Islands origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	Taiwanese	20	20	0
				Thai	40	25	10
				Vietnamese	85	55	30
				Other Asian origins	15	0	15

n.o.s. - not otherwise specified

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Source: Statistics Canada, [2016 Census of Population](#), Data Tables, Table 98-400-X2016187

**TABLE 12**  
**2016 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION BY AGE AND GENDER**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
<b>POPULATION</b>	<b>17,160</b>	<b>82,020</b>	<b>43,730</b>	<b>142,910</b>
<b>MALES, Total</b>	<b>8,540</b>	<b>39,420</b>	<b>21,345</b>	<b>69,305</b>
Age 0 - 14	1,285	6,755	3,535	11,570
Age 15 - 44	2,765	14,655	6,955	24,380
Age 45 - 64	2,690	11,440	6,575	20,715
Age 65 and over	1,810	6,570	4,265	12,645
<b>FEMALES, Total</b>	<b>8,620</b>	<b>42,595</b>	<b>22,385</b>	<b>73,600</b>
Age 0 - 14	1,210	6,480	3,425	11,115
Age 15 - 44	2,655	15,500	7,130	25,295
Age 45 - 64	2,810	12,430	6,885	22,125
Age 65 and over	1,945	8,185	4,940	15,070

**2016 CENSUS DATA ON DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
<b>DWELLINGS</b>				
Total private dwellings:	10,026	39,399	21,694	71,119
Total occupied private dwellings:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,470
<i>Single-detached houses</i>	5,875	21,995	13,290	41,165
<i>Apartment building, five or more floors</i>	10	40	5	50
<i>Movable dwellings</i>	510	1,035	985	2,530
<i>Semi-detached houses</i>	200	2,190	960	3,350
<i>Row houses</i>	200	970	1,010	2,185
<i>Apartment, duplex</i>	55	680	295	1,035
<i>Apartment buildings, less than 5 floors</i>	360	6,990	1,695	9,050
<i>Other single-attached houses</i>	10	65	30	115
<b>CENSUS FAMILIES</b>				
Total Census Families	5,075	23,420	13,210	41,705
Average Size of Census Family	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Couple Families	4,240	19,760	11,160	35,160
<i>Married</i>	3,665	16,690	9,425	29,785
<i>Common-Law</i>	570	3,070	1,735	5,375
Couples without Children	2,400	10,285	6,290	18,975
Couples with Children	1,835	9,475	4,870	16,180
Lone Parent Families	835	3,660	2,050	6,545
<i>Female parent</i>	645	2,915	1,600	5,155
<i>Male parent</i>	195	745	445	1,390

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to random rounding.

Data presented in these tables are 2016 Census counts and NOT population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Canada, [Census Profiles](#)

TABLE 13

# CENSUS FAMILIES BY STRUCTURE AND AGE GROUPS OF CHILDREN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2015 - 2019

Structure and age group	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Couple families</b>	<b>35,464</b>	<b>36,542</b>	<b>37,070</b>	<b>37,445</b>	<b>37,835</b>
With no children	18,538	19,161	19,586	19,991	20,386
With children:	16,926	17,381	17,484	17,454	17,449
All children aged 18+	4,830	4,835	4,915	4,889	4,872
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	1,939	1,939	2,003	1,913	1,872
All children under 18 years:	10,157	10,607	10,566	10,652	10,705
All children under 6 years	2,822	2,943	2,841	2,885	2,868
All children 6-14 years	3,102	3,229	3,285	3,332	3,367
All children 15-17 years	842	855	805	781	763
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	1,973	2,070	2,143	2,123	2,141
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	87	103	79	85	81
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,175	1,245	1,261	1,285	1,313
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	156	162	152	161	172
<b>Lone-parent families</b>	<b>7,016</b>	<b>7,220</b>	<b>7,353</b>	<b>7,377</b>	<b>7,443</b>
All children aged 18+	2,800	2,919	2,979	3,013	3,047
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	545	532	553	551	561
All children under 18 years:	3,671	3,769	3,821	3,813	3,835
All children under 6 years	901	962	958	958	952
All children 6-14 years	1,437	1,453	1,487	1,462	1,461
All children 15-17 years	503	528	528	530	541
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	475	466	476	492	505
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	15	16	23	21	22
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	310	302	313	308	310
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	30	42	36	42	44
<b>Total families</b>	<b>42,480</b>	<b>43,762</b>	<b>44,423</b>	<b>44,822</b>	<b>45,278</b>
With no children	18,538	19,161	19,586	19,991	20,386
With children:	23,942	24,601	24,837	24,831	24,892
All children aged 18+	7,630	7,754	7,894	7,902	7,919
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,484	2,471	2,556	2,464	2,433
All children under 18 years:	13,828	14,376	14,387	14,465	14,540
All children under 6 years	3,723	3,905	3,799	3,843	3,820
All children 6-14 years	4,539	4,682	4,772	4,794	4,828
All children 15-17 years	1,345	1,383	1,333	1,311	1,304
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	2,448	2,536	2,619	2,615	2,646
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	102	119	102	106	103
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,485	1,547	1,574	1,593	1,623
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	186	204	188	203	216

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Note: Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates



TABLE 14

**CENSUS FAMILIES: COUPLE FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 1999 - 2019**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
1999	31,365	11,816	7,005	7,634	4,910	101,610	3.2
2000	32,023	13,020	7,106	7,331	4,566	101,039	3.2
2001	32,301	13,451	7,168	7,244	4,438	101,021	3.1
2002	32,553	13,558	7,222	7,295	4,478	101,782	3.1
2003	32,903	13,703	7,303	7,370	4,527	102,908	3.1
2004	33,216	13,834	7,372	7,440	4,570	103,991	3.1
2005	33,422	13,919	7,418	7,486	4,599	104,785	3.1
2006	32,948	15,419	6,729	7,042	3,758	98,966	3.0
2007	33,412	16,108	6,545	6,915	3,844	99,830	3.0
2008	33,882	16,489	6,737	6,962	3,694	100,593	3.0
2009	34,229	16,809	6,782	6,996	3,642	101,204	3.0
2010	34,272	16,948	6,864	6,978	3,482	100,812	2.9
2011	35,032	17,559	7,111	6,943	3,419	102,320	2.9
2012	34,662	17,738	6,812	6,759	3,353	100,731	2.9
2013	34,670	17,813	6,860	6,712	3,285	100,496	2.9
2014	35,030	18,218	6,939	6,664	3,209	100,944	2.9
2015	35,464	18,538	7,029	6,672	3,225	102,067	2.9
2016	36,542	19,161	7,108	6,860	3,413	105,335	2.9
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	37,070	19,586	7,187	6,850	3,447	106,581	2.9
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	37,445	19,991	7,179	6,851	3,424	107,287	2.9
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	37,835	20,386	7,174	6,835	3,440	108,113	2.9

**CENSUS FAMILIES: LONE PARENT FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 1998 - 2018**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
1999	5,807	3,301	1,751	508	247	15,133	2.6
2000	6,131	3,847	1,580	585	119	15,400	2.5
2001	6,355	4,057	1,589	611	98	15,853	2.5
2002	6,403	4,088	1,601	616	98	15,972	2.5
2003	6,475	4,132	1,620	624	99	16,147	2.5
2004	6,537	4,171	1,636	630	100	16,341	2.5
2005	6,576	4,196	1,646	634	100	16,472	2.5
2006	6,461	4,012	1,821	545	83	16,090	2.5
2007	6,097	3,743	1,756	531	67	15,226	2.5
2008	6,391	3,932	1,784	566	109	16,038	2.5
2009	6,545	4,040	1,813	571	121	16,437	2.5
2010	6,769	4,190	1,880	582	117	16,967	2.5
2011	6,652	4,184	1,785	552	131	16,618	2.5
2012	6,684	4,165	1,856	527	136	16,726	2.5
2013	6,792	4,223	1,896	551	122	16,968	2.5
2014	6,802	4,241	1,858	579	124	17,012	2.5
2015	7,016	4,316	1,948	595	157	17,698	2.5
2016	7,220	4,465	1,976	608	171	18,229	2.5
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	7,353	4,567	1,998	613	175	18,539	2.5
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	7,377	4,551	2,013	623	190	18,697	2.5
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	7,443	4,577	2,030	631	205	18,923	2.5

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates

**TABLE 15**  
**2016 CENSUS DATA ON PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
Total number of private households:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,470
1 person households	2,045	9,405	4,840	16,290
2 person households	2,845	12,770	7,290	22,905
3 person households	1,045	5,220	2,750	9,010
4 person households	830	4,370	2,165	7,365
5 or more person households	460	2,210	1,230	3,900
Number of persons in private households	16,675	80,025	42,985	139,685
Average number of persons in private households	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Total population in private households:	16,655	79,770	42,665	139,090
Low income	2,960	13,330	7,170	23,460
Other	13,695	66,440	35,495	115,630
Prevalence of low income in 2015	17.8%	16.7%	16.8%	16.9%
Number of private households w/ household income in 2015:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,475
Under \$ 10,000	165	1,090	325	1,585
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	640	2,545	1,480	4,670
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	720	3,030	1,920	5,670
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	860	3,255	2,065	6,180
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	695	3,130	1,990	5,815
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	655	2,905	1,635	5,185
\$ 60,000 - \$79,999	1,135	5,210	2,860	9,210
\$ 80,000 - \$99,999	850	3,980	2,190	7,025
\$100,000 and over	1,490	8,830	3,815	14,135
Average household income in 2015 (before tax)	\$68,637	\$77,914	\$69,524	\$74,210
Median household income in 2015 (before tax)	\$57,779	\$63,770	\$58,196	\$61,163
Number of tenant households in private dwellings	1,300	11,320	4,920	17,540
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings	\$636	\$872	\$743	\$818
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of household income on shelter costs	31.7	38.7	31.9	36.3
Number of owner households in private dwellings	5,780	22,080	12,970	40,830
Average owner's monthly shelter costs	\$781	\$1,031	\$831	\$932
% of owner households spending 30% or more of household income on owner's shelter costs	10.0	12.0	10.0	11.1
Average value of dwelling	\$164,221	\$227,784	\$162,245	\$197,966

(1) Refers to one-census family households with additional persons and to multiple-census family households, with or without additional persons. In 2001, this category was called 'Multiple-family households' and did not include one-family households with additional persons.

Sum of Counties may not equal total due to rounding

Source: Statistics Canada.  
[2016 Census of Canada, Census Profile](#)

TABLE 16

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2019  
CANADA BY PROVINCE**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip.
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	Rate (%)
Canada	30,739.2	20,199.6	19,055.7	15,445.1	3,610.6	1,143.8	5.7	65.7
Newfoundland	440.6	257.3	226.6	192.4	34.2	30.7	11.9	58.4
Prince Edward Island	128.6	85.5	78.0	66.0	12.0	7.5	8.8	66.5
Nova Scotia	807.2	502.3	466.1	379.8	86.3	36.2	7.2	62.2
New Brunswick	631.4	387.6	356.7	302.7	54.0	30.8	7.9	61.4
Québec	7,051.5	4,571.7	4,339.9	3,520.4	819.5	231.7	5.1	64.8
Ontario	12,129.5	7,890.6	7,452.6	6,065.8	1,386.8	438.0	5.6	65.1
Manitoba	1,037.5	690.0	653.4	525.2	128.3	36.5	5.3	66.5
Saskatchewan	889.8	613.7	580.4	473.9	106.4	33.3	5.4	69.0
Alberta	3,525.7	2,516.2	2,343.0	1,920.3	422.7	173.2	6.9	71.4
British Columbia	4,097.3	2,684.7	2,559.0	1,998.6	560.4	125.7	4.7	65.5

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0090-01](#) Labour force characteristics by province, territory and economic region, annual

TABLE 17

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2010 - 2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip.
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	Rate (%)
2010	116.5	78.7	69.7	57.1	12.6	9.0	11.4	67.6
2011	118.6	80.8	71.9	59.9	12.0	8.9	11.0	68.1
2012	119.8	82.2	73.0	60.4	12.7	9.2	11.2	68.6
2013	120.2	83.8	74.1	61.0	13.2	9.7	11.6	69.7
2014	120.6	82.8	74.0	62.1	11.9	8.8	10.6	68.7
2015	120.9	81.7	73.2	60.8	12.4	8.5	10.4	67.6
2016	121.8	80.2	71.5	59.3	12.2	8.6	10.7	65.8
2017	123.7	81.7	73.7	61.9	11.9	8.0	9.8	66.0
2018	125.6	83.9	76.0	64.0	11.9	7.9	9.4	66.8
2019	128.6	85.5	78.0	66.0	12.0	7.5	8.8	66.5

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0090-01](#) Labour force characteristics by province, territory and economic region, annual

**TABLE 18**  
**EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2014-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(THOUSANDS)**

Occupation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>All Occupations</b>	74.0	73.2	71.5	73.7	76.0	78.0
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.1	-1.1	-2.3	3.1	3.1	2.6
Management	6.9	6.7	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.0
Business, Finance and Administrative	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.6	11.8
Natural and Applied Sciences & Related	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.3	3.9
Health	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.7
Edu., Law and Social, Community and Gov't Svcs	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	8.2
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3
Sales and Service	18.0	18.6	17.7	18.5	19.4	19.4
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	10.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.4	12.3
Natural resources, Agriculture and Related	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2
Manufacturing and Utilities	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.0

Notes: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0312-01](#) Employment by economic regions and occupation, annual

**TABLE 19**  
**EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2013-2019**  
**SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND HOURS**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Occupation	2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Industrial Aggregate</b>	62,707	62,707	62,682	63,475	65,913	66,923	69,315
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.5	3.6
Goods Producing Industries	8,865	8,501	8,733	8,895	9,434	9,741	10,082
<i>Construction</i>	x	3,468	3,370	3,493	3,743	3,907	4,125
<i>Manufacturing</i>	4,827	4,566	4,803	4,809	5,123	5,259	5,373
Service Producing Industries	52,906	53,457	53,163	53,398	55,267	55,945	57,879
<i>Trade Sector</i>	10,360	10,846	10,651	10,708	11,225	11,283	11,506
<i>Transportation and Warehousing</i>	2,497	2,515	2,575	2,638	2,654	2,719	2,902
<i>Information and Culture</i>	970	1,134	1,173	1,058	958	887	856
<i>Finance and Insurance</i>	1,863	1,830	1,838	1,856	1,901	1,795	1,794
<i>Real Estate and Leasing</i>	964	781	758	781	859	807	789
<i>Professional Services</i>	2,204	2,034	1,916	1,823	1,934	2,001	2,270
<i>Management Services</i>	261	233	232	131	146	138	132
<i>Administrative Support</i>	3,557	4,011	3,649	3,511	3,598	4,028	4,214
<i>Education</i>	5,309	5,108	4,913	5,007	5,134	5,209	5,466
<i>Health and Social Services</i>	8,684	8,793	9,066	9,398	9,572	9,853	10,278
<i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>	900	907	999	954	1,119	1,160	1,136
<i>Accommodation and Food Services</i>	5,598	5,759	5,975	5,908	6,471	6,166	6,111
<i>Other Services</i>	1,957	1,987	1,968	1,990	2,034	1,993	2,104
<i>Public Administration</i>	7,782	7,519	7,450	7,634	7,665	7,909	8,332

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0223-01](#) Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory, monthly, seasonally adjusted

TABLE 20

**LABOUR STATISTICS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

MALES	Pop. 15 years + ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Not in Labour Force ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Labour Force ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Part-time ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Rate (%)	Number ( <sup>'000s</sup> )
Age Group									
15 to 19	4.4	2.2	2.3	52.3	45.5	0.8	1.1	13.0	0.3
20 to 24	5.5	0.8	4.7	85.5	72.7	3.5	0.5	x	x
25 to 29	4.9	0.5	4.5	91.8	83.7	3.8	0.3	x	x
30 to 34	4.2	0.4	3.8	90.5	81.0	3.2	x	10.5	0.4
35 to 39	4.0	0.2	3.8	95.0	85.0	3.3	x	10.5	0.4
40 to 44	4.7	0.4	4.2	89.4	83.0	3.8	x	7.1	0.3
45 to 49	4.9	0.4	4.4	89.8	81.6	3.8	0.2	9.1	0.4
50 to 54	5.9	0.8	5.1	86.4	78.0	4.4	x	9.8	0.5
55 to 59	5.6	1.1	4.5	80.4	71.4	3.7	0.3	11.1	0.5
60 to 64	5.3	1.5	3.8	71.7	60.4	2.9	0.2	15.8	0.6
65 and over	13.7	10.4	3.4	24.8	21.9	2.2	0.7	x	x
<b>15 and over</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>

FEMALES	Pop. 15 years + ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Not in Labour Force ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Labour Force ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Part-time ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Rate (%)	Number ( <sup>'000s</sup> )
Age Group									
15 to 19	4.1	1.8	2.3	56.1	48.8	0.6	1.5	13.0	0.3
20 to 24	4.6	0.9	3.7	80.4	76.1	2.6	0.9	x	x
25 to 29	4.7	0.8	3.9	83.0	78.7	3.0	0.8	x	x
30 to 34	4.5	0.6	3.9	86.7	80.0	3.0	x	7.7	0.3
35 to 39	4.9	0.7	4.1	83.7	79.6	3.3	x	4.9	0.2
40 to 44	4.8	0.5	4.4	91.7	85.4	3.6	x	4.5	0.2
45 to 49	5.0	0.7	4.3	86.0	82.0	3.6	0.4	7.0	0.3
50 to 54	5.3	0.9	4.5	84.9	79.2	3.7	x	4.4	0.2
55 to 59	6.1	1.5	4.7	77.0	72.1	3.7	0.6	6.4	0.3
60 to 64	5.8	2.5	3.3	56.9	51.7	2.3	0.7	9.1	0.3
65 and over	15.8	13.8	2.0	12.7	12.0	1.0	0.9	x	x
<b>15 and over</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

TOTAL	Pop. 15 years + ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Not in Labour Force ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Labour Force ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Part-time ( <sup>'000s</sup> )	Rate (%)	Number ( <sup>'000s</sup> )
Age Group									
15 to 19	8.5	4.0	4.6	54.1	47.1	1.4	2.6	13.0	0.6
20 to 24	10.0	1.7	8.4	84.0	75.0	6.1	1.4	9.5	0.8
25 to 29	9.6	1.3	8.4	87.5	81.3	6.8	1.0	7.1	0.6
30 to 34	8.6	1.0	7.7	89.5	81.4	6.3	0.8	9.1	0.7
35 to 39	8.9	1.0	7.9	88.8	82.0	6.6	0.7	7.6	0.6
40 to 44	9.5	0.9	8.6	90.5	85.3	7.4	0.6	5.8	0.5
45 to 49	9.9	1.1	8.8	88.9	81.8	7.4	0.6	8.0	0.7
50 to 54	11.2	1.6	9.6	85.7	78.6	8.1	0.7	8.3	0.8
55 to 59	11.8	2.6	9.2	78.0	71.2	7.5	0.9	8.7	0.8
60 to 64	11.0	4.0	7.1	64.5	55.5	5.2	0.9	12.7	0.9
65 and over	29.5	24.1	5.4	18.3	16.3	3.2	1.6	9.3	0.5
<b>15 and over</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>

x : Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Components may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0327-01](#) Labour force characteristics by sex and detailed age group, annual

**TABLE 21**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2012-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(THOUSANDS)**

SECTOR:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>ALL SECTORS</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.5	1.5	-0.1	-1.1	-2.3	3.1	3.1	2.6
<b>Goods-producing sector</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.7</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.9	-2.2	3.4	-4.4	-3.5	6.0	10.2	1.5
Agriculture	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.2
Forestry and Fishing	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.3
Utilities	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Construction	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.4
Manufacturing	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.5
<b>Services-providing sector</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>58.2</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.1	2.7	-1.1	-0.4	-1.6	2.0	0.9	2.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	10.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.3	11.1	11.1	11.2
Transportation and Warehousing	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Business, Building, and Other Support Services	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.4
Educational Services	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.0	10.8	10.5	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.1
Public Administration	7.7	7.6	7.0	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.7
Information, Culture and Recreation	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2
Accommodation and Food Services	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.8
Other Services	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2

-- nil x: confidential data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0023-01](#) Labour force characteristics by industry, annual (x 1,000)

**TABLE 22**  
**LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2012-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(THOUSANDS)**

Level of schooling	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total, all education levels</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>85.5</b>
0 - 8 years	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Some high school	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.5	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.2
High school graduate	16.4	17.4	18.1	18.5	17.8	17.0	17.2	19.1
Some post-secondary	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.0	4.3	4.4	5.3	4.1
Post-sec. certificate/diploma	29.0	30.3	29.1	28.5	28.8	30.0	30.5	31.7
University degree:	16.9	17.3	17.6	18.3	19.3	20.4	20.4	20.2
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	11.8	12.4	12.2	13.2	13.4	14.1	14.0	14.2
<i>Above bachelor's degree</i>	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0020-01](#) Unemployment rate, participation rate and employment rate by educational attainment, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 23

# NUMBER OF BUSINESSES, LOCATION COUNTS PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## LOCATION COUNTS BY INDUSTRY, 2011 - 2019

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	2,224	2,310	2,325	3,044	815	792	795	815	850
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	6	5	6	14	11	13	14	10	12
Utilities	12	14	12	10	10	11	11	11	11
Construction	1,082	1,115	1,179	1,310	657	689	691	694	706
Manufacturing	313	312	328	335	212	217	221	234	246
Wholesale Trade	281	262	274	304	197	187	192	215	211
Retail Trade	940	979	1,031	1,100	751	780	798	853	868
Transportation and Warehousing	390	427	432	526	229	221	219	222	221
Information and Cultural Industries	93	98	103	135	64	64	70	72	73
Finance and Insurance	468	463	490	607	189	190	195	184	182
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	747	870	943	1,756	202	212	214	234	296
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	628	695	754	909	358	383	403	421	420
Management of Companies and Enterprises	386	377	364	355	49	28	27	29	21
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	277	268	302	372	204	190	201	214	223
Educational Services	95	88	98	112	49	57	68	68	71
Health Care and Social Assistance	493	503	534	741	408	421	412	420	438
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	188	210	206	246	136	137	132	146	151
Accommodation and Food Services	555	593	603	645	461	484	476	473	492
Other Services	877	902	958	1,072	635	639	626	651	677
Public Administration	304	305	303	300	298	300	303	306	294
Unclassified					296	356	478	373	460
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,359</b>	<b>10,796</b>	<b>11,245</b>	<b>13,893</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>6,546</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>6,923</b>

## 2019 LOCATION COUNTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

	Number of Employees								Total
	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500+	
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	573	128	103	37	7	2	..	..	850
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	9	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	12
Utilities	4	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	11
Construction	425	157	78	31	10	4	1	..	706
Manufacturing	84	46	49	34	16	13	4	..	246
Wholesale Trade	100	42	30	25	6	5	2	1	211
Retail Trade	385	178	157	94	26	19	9	..	868
Transportation and Warehousing	128	41	23	18	4	5	2	..	221
Information and Cultural Industries	46	12	9	2	4	..	..	..	73
Finance and Insurance	97	30	41	11	3	..	..	..	182
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	236	36	14	7	3	..	..	..	296
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	293	57	38	23	7	2	..	..	420
Management of Companies and Enterprises	8	5	4	2	1	..	..	1	21
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	128	37	32	16	6	..	4	..	223
Educational Services	36	15	6	7	2	1	1	3	71
Health Care and Social Assistance	206	83	81	41	11	10	5	1	438
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	68	34	20	20	6	2	..	1	151
Accommodation and Food Services	140	95	99	123	27	8	..	..	492
Other Services	446	156	52	18	4	..	1	..	677
Public Administration	204	36	25	12	10	3	3	1	294
Unclassified	359	67	21	9	2	2	..	..	460
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,975</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6,923</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0222-01](#) - Canadian Business Counts, with employees, December 2019

Businesses are counted according to the number of 'statistical locations' they have. For example, a retail business with 10 stores and a head office is counted 11 times in the Canadian business counts.

The data includes all active Canadian locations with employees.

Fluctuations in these figures from one reference period to another can come from methodological changes (for example, changes to the method for identifying inactive units or in business industrial classification strategies). As a result, these data do not only represent changes in the business population over time. **Statistics Canada advises users not to use these data as a time series.**

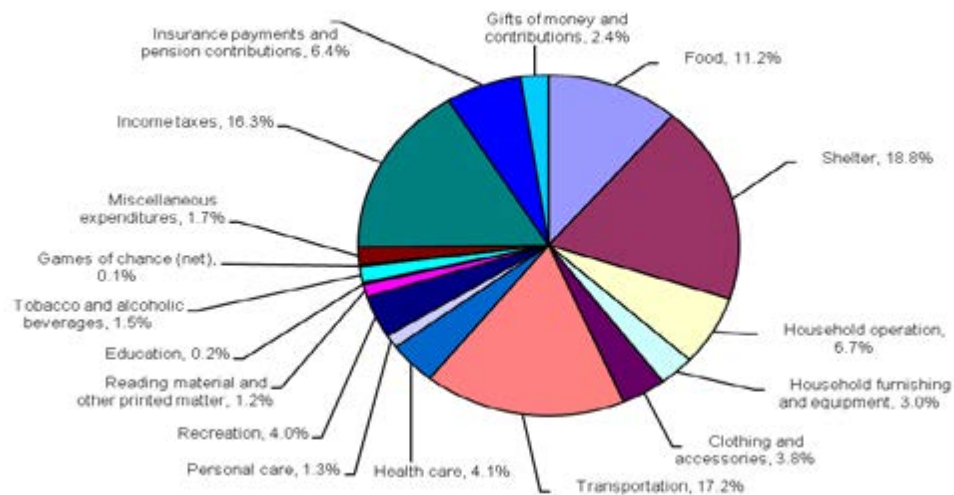
The Unclassified category is composed of units which have not been coded to an industry.

**TABLE 24**  
**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES, 2012-2017**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(DOLLARS)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(p)</sup>
Total expenditure	67,346	63,348	68,358	68,441	68,278	73,455
Annual change (%)	9.8	-5.9	7.9	0.1	-0.2	7.6
Total current consumption:	50,946	47,449	51,638	50,994	50,638	54,983
Annual change (%)	10.9	-6.9	8.8	-1.2	-0.7	8.6
Food	7,290	6,978	7,388	7,546	7,702	8,250
Shelter	12,542	11,722	13,128	13,071	12,787	13,846
Household operation	4,125	3,973	4,190	4,390	4,550	4,894
Household furnishing and equipment	1,623	1,557	1,532	1,926	1,490	2,221
Clothing and accessories	3,193	2,752	2,814	2,579	2,640	2,787
Transportation	11,652	10,067	11,951	11,362	10,771	12,612
Health care	2,351	2,563	2,505	2,273	2,458	3,004
Personal care	959	1,003	1,159	935	918	927
Recreation	4,037	2,905	3,224	3,116	3,860	2,948
Reading material and other printed matter	266	254	235	157	171	883
Education	797	991	1,268	1,195	733	136
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	984	1,435	775	1,154	1,200	1,126
Games of chance (net)	192	183	284	122	142	109
Miscellaneous expenditures	936	1,069	1,185	1,168	1,215	1,239
Income taxes	10,715	10,239	10,867	10,932	11,589	12,003
Insurance payments and pension contributions	3,887	4,123	4,354	4,769	4,457	4,728
Gifts of money and contributions	1,798	1,537	1,499	1,747	1,594	1,741

r: revised data p: preliminary data

**AVERAGE P.E.I. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES  
AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES, 2017**



Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0222-01](#) Household spending, Canada, regions and provinces



**TABLE 25**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 2014-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(DOLLARS)**

Year	Industrial Aggregate	Goods-prod. Industries	Construction	Manufacturing	Service-prod. Industries	Trade services	Public Admin.
2014	773.62	834.58	844.20	790.48	763.93	603.17	1,112.21
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	800.02	895.14	863.41	870.39	784.41	640.22	1,130.75
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	817.67	953.83	871.15	966.23	794.99	644.68	1,127.27
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	820.95	946.43	915.68	914.81	799.53	635.27	1,151.91
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	841.20	953.77	927.88	925.31	821.60	665.46	1,174.55
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	866.91	987.13	935.88	987.18	845.98	684.37	1,191.89

r: revised data, p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) - Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

**TABLE 26**  
**WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME, 2015-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(UNADJUSTED, \$ THOUSANDS)**

	2015	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Goods-producing industries:</b>	<b>543,766</b>	<b>576,544</b>	<b>613,352</b>	<b>648,535</b>	<b>671,927</b>
Manufacturing	244,852	247,993	260,876	280,639	284,841
Construction	159,651	178,394	198,902	210,543	221,040
Other	139,263	150,157	153,574	157,353	166,046
<b>Service-providing industries:</b>	<b>2,112,359</b>	<b>2,156,885</b>	<b>2,288,913</b>	<b>2,376,725</b>	<b>2,490,476</b>
Trade	303,402	310,967	334,072	341,240	346,592
Transportation and storage	77,066	90,493	94,425	97,499	105,054
Information and cultural industries	40,945	33,886	26,629	24,279	25,561
Finance, real estate and company mgmt.	171,094	173,918	186,314	187,613	180,764
Professional and personal services	415,083	416,088	450,022	483,006	535,035
Educational services	272,678	281,775	289,837	292,905	285,978
Health Care and Social Assistance	430,573	447,198	461,473	486,342	527,069
Public administration:					
Federal government	239,991	238,710	278,012	292,671	303,527
Provincial government	129,987	131,686	135,406	137,623	144,648
Local government	31,540	32,164	32,723	33,547	36,248
Total Wages and Salaries	2,656,125	2,733,429	2,902,265	3,025,260	3,162,403
Supplementary Labour Income	430,471	434,622	439,891	459,523	479,000
<b>Total Labour Income</b>	<b>3,086,596</b>	<b>3,168,051</b>	<b>3,342,156</b>	<b>3,484,783</b>	<b>3,641,403</b>
Annual change (%)	1.7	2.6	5.5	4.3	4.5

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0205-01](#) - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions (x 1,000)

**TABLE 27**  
**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS, 2014-2019**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Total Beneficiaries	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Parental	Fishing	Work Sharing	Training
2014	10,087	7,162	833	296	654	1,138	1	409
2015	10,371	7,390	914	268	639	1,138	20	372
2016	10,812	7,739	943	294	631	1,189	0	390
2017	11,375	8,126	1,008	276	648	1,301	3	640
2018	11,168	7,985	986	263	601	1,321	0	909
2019	11,016	7,810	958	264	637	1,341	0	958

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0009-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries by type of income benefits, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 28

**AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING  
REGULAR EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS, BY OCCUPATION  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2012-2019**

OCCUPATION:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)*</sup>
Management	388	353	342	326	348	393	394	365
Annual change (%)	-6.6	-9.0	-3.1	-4.6	6.6	12.9	0.4	-7.4
Business, Finance and Administration	685	565	525	561	563	572	511	543
Annual change (%)	-9.3	-17.5	-7.1	6.8	0.3	1.6	-10.6	6.3
Natural & Applied Science and Related Occupations	303	272	278	254	262	290	271	269
Annual change (%)	4.0	-10.4	2.5	-8.7	3.0	10.8	-6.6	-0.7
Health	134	113	112	123	135	163	166	143
Annual change (%)	-1.2	-16.1	-0.7	10.4	9.5	20.4	2.2	-13.9
Education, Law, Social Community and Government Services	558	469	390	399	408	465	484	455
Annual change (%)	8.4	-15.8	-16.9	2.4	2.1	14.1	4.1	-6.0
Art, Culture, Sport and Recreation	97	89	73	64	74	90	108	98
Annual change (%)	-0.9	-8.0	-17.5	-12.5	15.6	21.3	20.0	-9.3
Sales and Service	1,589	1,362	1,213	1,182	1,300	1,478	1,493	1,381
Annual change (%)	-3.4	-14.3	-10.9	-2.6	10.0	13.7	1.0	-7.5
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators and Related Occupations	2,339	2,068	1,968	2,113	2,101	2,013	1,923	1,775
Annual change (%)	-7.8	-11.6	-4.8	7.4	-0.6	-4.2	-4.5	-7.7
Primary Industry	1,885	1,695	1,541	1,623	1,679	1,814	1,763	1,732
Annual change (%)	1.4	-10.1	-9.1	5.4	3.4	8.0	-2.8	-1.8
Processing, Manufacturing & Utilities	804	738	717	736	823	839	839	796
Annual change (%)	-14.3	-8.2	-2.9	2.7	11.9	1.9	0.0	-5.1
Unclassified	10	10	11	14	50	18	33	34
Annual change (%)	0.0	0.0	8.3	30.8	252.9	-64.0	83.3	3.0
All Occupations	8,788	7,723	7,162	7,390	7,739	8,126	7,983	7,584
Annual change (%)	-4.4	-12.1	-7.3	3.2	4.7	5.0	-1.8	-5.0

\* 2019 average for January to November. December 2019 data not available at time of printing.

Note: components may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0336-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries (regular benefits) by province, territory and occupation, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 29

**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS AND  
BENEFIT WEEKS, BY PROVINCE  
2012-2019**

<b>BENEFIT PAYMENTS (\$ 000s)</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Newfoundland	887,476	849,570	867,723	922,447	1,050,551	1,222,515	1,106,108	1,030,726
Annual change (%)	-1.0	-4.3	2.1	6.3	13.9	16.4	-9.5	-6.8
Prince Edward Island	228,753	208,375	202,331	215,930	230,748	242,382	251,245	246,832
Annual change (%)	1.7	-8.9	-2.9	6.7	6.9	5.0	3.7	-1.8
Nova Scotia	805,760	751,317	752,322	816,672	832,017	844,492	865,423	840,830
Annual change (%)	0.6	-6.8	0.1	8.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	-2.8
New Brunswick	869,606	831,971	827,648	874,601	918,435	926,962	907,605	922,115
Annual change (%)	2.8	-4.3	-0.5	5.7	5.0	0.9	-2.1	1.6
Quebec	3,547,090	3,404,316	3,524,644	3,624,695	3,561,521	3,400,058	3,219,532	3,158,144
Annual change (%)	-1.5	-4.0	3.5	2.8	-1.7	-4.5	-5.3	-1.9
Ontario	5,179,869	5,212,532	5,320,733	5,443,752	5,492,869	5,505,464	5,387,340	5,550,694
Annual change (%)	-2.8	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.2	-2.1	3.0
Manitoba	475,242	468,039	494,576	540,278	588,175	595,417	628,752	627,871
Annual change (%)	2.7	-1.5	5.7	9.2	8.9	1.2	5.6	-0.1
Saskatchewan	391,073	393,151	427,099	503,052	618,889	646,381	619,018	593,361
Annual change (%)	1.1	0.5	8.6	17.8	23.0	4.4	-4.2	-4.1
Alberta	1,304,920	1,359,843	1,497,837	2,109,475	3,125,153	2,800,555	2,321,849	2,226,705
Annual change (%)	-8.9	4.2	10.1	40.8	48.1	-10.4	-17.1	-4.1
British Columbia	1,868,167	1,788,148	1,869,206	1,961,269	2,041,393	2,029,041	1,890,467	1,928,009
Annual change (%)	-5.1	-4.3	4.5	4.9	4.1	-0.6	-6.8	2.0
Yukon	31,089	30,699	29,890	27,568	26,505	26,300	24,638	25,969
Annual change (%)	6.1	-1.3	-2.6	-7.8	-3.9	-0.8	-6.3	5.4
Northwest Territories	30,713	29,440	29,184	29,239	30,506	28,448	29,302	29,453
Annual change (%)	-2.4	-4.1	-0.9	0.2	4.3	-6.7	3.0	0.5
Nunavut	18,279	17,586	16,894	15,590	17,672	21,254	22,117	19,937
Annual change (%)	6.5	-3.8	-3.9	-7.7	13.4	20.3	4.1	-9.9
<b>Canada</b>	<b>15,662,336</b>	<b>15,365,139</b>	<b>15,869,203</b>	<b>17,093,684</b>	<b>18,542,658</b>	<b>18,196,527</b>	<b>17,281,837</b>	<b>17,208,258</b>
Annual change (%)	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	7.7	8.5	-1.9	-5.0	-0.4

<b>BENEFIT WEEKS (000s)</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Newfoundland	2,402	2,229	2,178	2,243	2,502	2,671	2,586	2,387
Annual change (%)	-3.2	-7.2	-2.3	3.0	11.5	6.8	-3.2	-7.7
Prince Edward Island	629	560	530	544	572	598	610	590
Annual change (%)	-0.5	-11.0	-5.4	2.6	5.1	4.5	2.0	-3.3
Nova Scotia	2,285	2,087	1,982	2,069	2,081	2,119	2,126	2,033
Annual change (%)	-1.8	-8.7	-5.0	4.4	0.6	1.8	0.3	-4.4
New Brunswick	2,453	2,297	2,211	2,250	2,317	2,330	2,241	2,215
Annual change (%)	0.7	-6.4	-3.7	1.8	3.0	0.6	-3.8	-1.2
Quebec	10,241	9,608	9,531	9,555	9,244	8,764	8,075	7,693
Annual change (%)	-2.9	-6.2	-0.8	0.3	-3.3	-5.2	-7.9	-4.7
Ontario	14,260	13,807	13,371	13,266	13,058	12,890	12,440	12,629
Annual change (%)	-4.9	-3.2	-3.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-3.5	1.5
Manitoba	1,328	1,270	1,269	1,344	1,445	1,445	1,491	1,484
Annual change (%)	-0.5	-4.4	-0.1	5.9	7.5	0.0	3.2	-0.4
Saskatchewan	1,028	995	1,025	1,170	1,409	1,466	1,397	1,329
Annual change (%)	-2.1	-3.2	3.0	14.1	20.4	4.0	-4.7	-4.9
Alberta	3,306	3,310	3,438	4,683	6,850	6,112	5,019	4,781
Annual change (%)	-9.9	0.1	3.9	36.2	46.3	-10.8	-17.9	-4.7
British Columbia	5,194	4,797	4,715	4,794	4,893	4,792	4,400	4,401
Annual change (%)	-7.0	-7.6	-1.7	1.7	2.1	-2.1	-8.2	0.0
Yukon	73	70	67	60	57	56	52	53
Annual change (%)	5.8	-4.1	-4.3	-10.4	-5.0	-1.8	-7.1	1.9
Northwest Territories	70	65	63	61	63	59	59	59
Annual change (%)	-4.1	-7.1	-3.1	-3.2	3.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	42	40	38	34	38	44	46	41
Annual change (%)	2.4	-4.8	-5.0	-10.5	11.8	15.8	4.5	-10.9
<b>Canada</b>	<b>43,381</b>	<b>41,189</b>	<b>40,440</b>	<b>42,094</b>	<b>44,548</b>	<b>43,363</b>	<b>40,562</b>	<b>39,713</b>
Annual change (%)	-4.2	-5.1	-1.8	4.1	5.8	-2.7	-6.5	-2.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0007-01](#) Employment insurance benefit characteristics by class of worker, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

**TABLE 30**  
**PERSONS WITH INCOME BY TOTAL INCOME, 2008-2017**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Wage group	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Under \$5,000	7,290	7,310	7,120	6,910	6,530	6,600	6,740	6,420	6,290	5,890
\$5,000-\$9,999	9,340	8,900	8,640	8,130	7,900	7,600	7,360	7,150	6,940	6,340
\$10,000-\$14,999	11,140	11,000	10,800	10,120	9,510	9,430	9,330	9,130	9,230	9,040
\$15,000-\$19,999	13,100	12,870	12,870	12,880	12,340	12,300	12,040	11,590	11,570	11,060
\$20,000-\$24,999	11,020	11,140	10,950	10,750	10,450	10,020	10,080	10,190	10,290	10,640
\$25,000-\$34,999	18,350	18,820	18,810	18,960	18,370	18,030	17,650	17,910	18,300	18,260
\$35,000-\$49,999	18,400	18,740	19,460	19,900	20,470	20,610	20,650	21,560	22,150	22,370
\$50,000-\$74,999	12,460	12,980	13,640	14,790	15,740	16,040	16,870	17,620	18,170	18,870
\$75,000-\$99,999	3,520	3,760	4,060	4,660	5,070	5,430	6,400	6,690	7,140	8,340
\$100,000-\$149,999	1,660	1,770	2,010	2,270	2,690	3,010	3,250	3,310	3,440	4,080
\$150,000-\$199,999	340	410	410	490	590	690	730	680	790	1,040
\$200,000-\$249,999	140	120	160	180	220	270	260	260	320	340
\$250,000 and over	230	220	240	280	280	300	310	390	390	420
Total Persons with Income	106,990	108,040	109,170	110,320	110,150	110,330	111,670	112,910	115,010	116,690
Median Total Income (\$)	25,820	26,400	27,130	28,160	29,310	29,890	30,650	31,560	32,090	33,380

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0008-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by total income, sex and age

**TABLE 31**  
**HOUSEHOLD INCOME, 2010-2018**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

	2010 <sup>(r)</sup>	2011 <sup>(r)</sup>	2012 <sup>(r)</sup>	2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(p)</sup>
Compensation of Employees (1)	2,752	2,905	3,016	3,122	3,234	3,257	3,319	3,497	3,647
Net Mixed Income (2)	573	613	650	641	652	689	767	800	796
Non-Farm	197	217	236	213	236	254	319	344	329
Farm	31	40	44	48	32	39	41	43	31
Rental Income of Properties	345	356	370	380	384	396	407	413	436
Net Property Income	320	306	330	316	347	360	367	386	357
Property Income Received (3)	479	491	501	492	509	519	528	550	543
Less: Property Income Paid	159	185	171	176	162	159	161	164	186
<b>Primary Household Income</b>	<b>3,645</b>	<b>3,824</b>	<b>3,996</b>	<b>4,079</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>4,800</b>
Current Transfers Received (4)	1,097	1,118	1,165	1,195	1,206	1,298	1,386	1,466	1,521
From Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	13	13	13	13	12	13	14	15	16
From Corporations	228	225	242	256	267	297	324	329	342
From General Government	847	871	901	917	918	978	1,038	1,112	1,152
From Non-Residents	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	11
Less: Current Transfers Paid	1,337	1,448	1,519	1,576	1,606	1,653	1,713	1,764	1,830
<b>Household Disposable Income</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>3,642</b>	<b>3,698</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>4,385</b>	<b>4,491</b>
Less: Household Final Consumption Expenditure	3,616	3,791	3,897	4,012	4,121	4,197	4,327	4,498	4,642
<b>Household Net Savings</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>-91</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>-103</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-23</b>
Household Saving Rate (%)	-0.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	0.5	-0.5
<b>Gross Household Income (1+2+3+4)</b>	<b>4,901</b>	<b>5,127</b>	<b>5,332</b>	<b>5,450</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>5,763</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>6,507</b>
Per capita Household Income, P.E.I.	34,598	35,613	36,892	37,823	38,820	39,870	40,825	41,952	42,368
Per capita Household Income, Canada	40,347	41,872	43,234	44,488	45,612	47,312	47,198	48,793	50,199
P.E.I. per capita Household Income as % of Canada per capita Household Income	85.8	85.1	85.3	85.0	85.1	84.3	86.5	86.0	84.4

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Source:  
Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0224-01](#) Household sector, current accounts, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 32

**CANADIAN INCOME SURVEY, 2018**  
**PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN LOW INCOME**  
**LOW INCOME CUT-OFFS (BEFORE TAX)**

Province	All Persons				Persons in Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	10.8	9.7	11.4	9.6	9.6	6.5	2.5	35.2	28.2
Newfoundland	8.8	10.9	10.3	2.9	10.9	5.6	F	36.4	11.3
Prince Edward Island	8.2	F	9.4	6.4	F	4.4	F	35.9	20.7
Nova Scotia	10.3	10.0	11.1	7.8	9.9	5.8	F	33.1	25.8
New Brunswick	7.8	7.2	8.7	5.3	7.0	4.0	F	33.0	17.9
Quebec	12.0	9.3	12.3	13.7	9.2	7.0	3.0	33.7	36.7
Ontario	11.1	11.2	11.7	8.7	11.0	6.9	2.4	39.0	26.2
Manitoba	12.1	14.9	11.5	10.4	14.6	7.4	4.5	33.1	25.2
Saskatchewan	8.9	8.2	10.3	4.0	8.2	4.9	F	34.5	10.4
Alberta	8.6	7.4	9.5	5.9	7.3	4.7	F	31.5	19.0
British Columbia	10.8	7.5	11.9	10.2	7.4	6.6	3.2	33.8	29.9

**LOW INCOME MEASURE (AFTER TAX)**

Province	All Persons				Persons in Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	12.3	12.3	11.8	14.3	12.2	8.5	6.9	27.3	33.4
Newfoundland	16.0	15.7	13.7	23.3	15.7	10.4	15.5	32.4	49.2
Prince Edward Island	14.6	15.9	12.0	21.8	15.9	9.6	12.5	24.8	47.8
Nova Scotia	15.9	16.8	14.3	20.2	16.8	10.3	11.6	30.7	42.3
New Brunswick	13.8	14.7	11.7	18.9	14.7	8.0	11.0	30.6	41.1
Quebec	14.0	11.7	12.8	20.4	11.6	9.0	9.4	28.5	44.2
Ontario	12.4	13.9	12.3	11.3	13.7	9.1	5.5	30.8	27.5
Manitoba	14.1	19.0	12.2	14.8	19.0	9.8	7.5	23.9	33.2
Saskatchewan	13.0	14.3	12.5	13.4	14.3	8.7	7.2	29.3	27.4
Alberta	7.5	7.3	7.9	5.9	7.3	5.7	3.6	18.2	13.1
British Columbia	11.2	9.4	11.1	13.1	9.4	8.0	5.8	23.9	33.7

**MARKET BASKET MEASURE (2008 BASE)**

Province	All Persons				Persons in Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	8.7	8.2	10.3	3.5	8.0	5.9	1.7	31.7	7.9
Newfoundland	9.7	9.0	12.3	2.3	9.0	8.0	F	36.7	5.1
Prince Edward Island	9.1	F	10.6	5.6	F	5.9	F	36.1	16.5
Nova Scotia	10.3	12.1	11.9	3.5	12.0	6.8	1.3	33.1	9.3
New Brunswick	7.9	7.9	9.6	2.7	7.6	4.8	F	33.8	7.6
Quebec	7.9	5.7	10.1	2.5	5.6	5.6	1.0	28.4	5.8
Ontario	9.5	10.0	10.8	3.8	9.8	6.4	1.8	36.0	9.2
Manitoba	9.3	11.3	10.1	3.3	11.1	6.3	2.3	30.1	5.9
Saskatchewan	8.8	8.2	10.5	2.7	8.2	5.6	F	32.5	5.0
Alberta	7.3	6.4	8.6	2.6	6.3	4.8	F	26.2	4.4
British Columbia	8.9	6.9	10.5	5.1	6.8	5.5	2.7	31.4	12.1

F: Too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0135-01](#) Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type

Results of the Canadian Income Survey should not be compared to those produced by the Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics or other previous income surveys.

The low income cut-offs before tax (LICO-BT) are income thresholds below which a family will likely devote a larger share of its before-tax income on the necessities of food, shelter and clothing than the average family. The approach is essentially to estimate an income threshold at which families are expected to spend 20 percentage points more than the average family on food, shelter and clothing, based on the 1992 Family Expenditures Survey. LICOs are calculated in this manner for seven family sizes and five community sizes.

The Market Basket Measure (MBM) attempts to measure a standard of living that is a compromise between subsistence and social inclusion. It also reflects differences in living costs across regions. The MBM represents the cost of a basket that includes: a nutritious diet, clothing and footwear, shelter, transportation, and other necessary goods and services (such as personal care items or household supplies). The cost of the basket is compared to disposable income for each family to determine low income rates.

Low income measures (LIMs), are relative measures of low income, set at 50% of adjusted median household income. These measures are categorized according to the number of persons present in the household, reflecting the economies of scale inherent in household size.

**TABLE 33**  
**TOTAL INCOME BY INCOME SOURCE, 2010-2017**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Market Income</b>								
Employment Income	2,483	2,628	2,726	2,796	2,900	2,955	3,045	3,224
<i>Wages, salaries and commissions</i>	2,341	2,479	2,562	2,648	2,736	2,759	2,814	2,981
<i>Self-employment income</i>	142	149	164	148	163	196	231	243
Investment income	127	132	141	148	157	163	161	192
Private Pensions	282	299	315	334	353	376	395	416
RRSP	11	13	13	15	16	16	18	18
Other income	69	68	74	75	80	85	82	91
<b>Total Market Income</b>	<b>2,972</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>3,269</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>3,506</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>3,941</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.7	5.7	4.1	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.9	6.5
<b>Government Transfers</b>								
Employment Insurance (EI) benefits	219	220	221	203	199	212	227	238
Old Age Security (OAS) and Net Federal Supplements	170	180	191	199	208	217	230	241
Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) benefits	186	196	208	220	229	242	254	266
Canada Child Tax benefit	56	55	55	55	55	72	86	100
Goods and Services Tax (GST) and Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) credits	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18
Workers' Compensation benefits	17	17	19	19	20	21	21	20
Social Assistance	26	28	27	26	27	28	29	30
Provincial Refundable Tax Credits and Family Benefits	..	..	1	4	7	7	7	8
Other government transfers	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
<b>Total Government Transfers</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>925</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.7	3.3	3.5	0.7	2.7	7.4	6.4	5.6
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>3,855</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>4,272</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>4,577</b>	<b>4,866</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.7	5.2	4.0	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	6.3

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0007-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by source of income (x 1,000)

.. Not Available

TABLE 34

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2011-2017 TAXATION YEARS  
INCOME AND TAXES PAID  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(p)</sup>
All returns (number)	107,990	108,020	106,970	108,690	109,900	111,750	113,660
Total income (\$ millions)	3,781	3,931	4,046	4,201	4,378	4,485	4,769
Average income (\$)	35,013	36,391	37,824	38,651	39,836	40,134	41,958
Taxable returns (number)	79,630	80,390	80,020	81,640	81,530	82,120	84,220
Taxable income (\$ millions)	3,390	3,535	3,611	3,754	3,902	3,983	4,237
Average income (\$)	42,572	43,973	45,126	45,982	47,860	48,502	50,309
Net Federal tax (\$ millions)	303	320	332	344	370	372	408
Net Provincial tax (\$ millions)	258	276	286	300	316	318	348
<b>Total tax (\$ millions)</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>779</b>
Annual change (%)	6.7	6.8	3.3	4.3	6.8	1.0	9.6
Average tax (\$)	7,196	7,613	7,898	8,072	8,635	8,658	9,250
Annual change (%)	4.9	5.8	3.7	2.2	7.0	0.3	6.8

Note: Data for this table is based on a stratified random sample of individual tax returns.

p: preliminary data

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Preliminary Statistics](#), Preliminary Table 5 for Prince Edward Island

TABLE 35

**ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, 2017 TAXATION YEAR  
BY COUNTIES  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Region	ALL RETURNS <sup>(1)</sup>						
	Total Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000s)	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$44,999	\$45,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 and Over
Charlottetown CA	57,330	44,438	2,547,655	21,400	14,900	14,080	6,990
Summerside CA	14,190	39,172	555,850	5,800	4,080	3,100	1,210
Kings County	14,880	39,347	585,481	5,900	4,570	3,100	1,310
Prince County	37,330	39,358	1,469,243	14,610	11,420	8,140	3,180
Queens County	67,710	43,846	2,968,796	35,350	17,940	16,540	7,940
<b>Total P.E.I.</b>	<b>119,930</b>	<b>41,887</b>	<b>5,023,519</b>	<b>45,840</b>	<b>33,900</b>	<b>27,760</b>	<b>12,410</b>

Note 1: *All Returns* consists of taxable returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income. The data presented in this table represent all taxfilers. Data may vary as other information is based on a statistical sample.

CA: Census Agglomeration

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Individual Tax Statistics by Area \(ITSA\)](#), Table 1, 2019 Edition (2017 Tax Year)

TABLE 36

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2017 TAXATION YEAR  
ALL RETURNS BY INCOME AND AGE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>All Returns by Total Income class</b>	<b>Number of Returns</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Taxable Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Tax Payable \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>
Under \$10,000	14,390	12.1	58,334	1.2	54,485	1.2	270	0.0
\$10,000 to \$15,000	8,880	7.4	111,161	2.2	93,568	2.1	1,194	0.1
\$15,000 to \$20,000	11,790	9.9	209,742	4.2	170,597	3.8	4,406	0.5
\$20,000 to \$25,000	10,410	8.7	233,258	4.7	213,173	4.8	11,748	1.4
\$25,000 to \$30,000	9,570	8.0	263,156	5.3	241,201	5.4	20,905	2.5
\$30,000 to \$40,000	17,040	14.3	594,459	11.9	559,728	12.6	67,792	8.2
\$40,000 to \$50,000	13,840	11.6	620,243	12.4	576,056	13.0	88,339	10.7
\$50,000 and over	33,310	27.9	2,905,616	58.2	2,539,335	57.1	627,236	76.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>119,230</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,995,967</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,448,142</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>821,889</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>All Returns by Age Group</b>	<b>Number of Returns</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Taxable Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Tax Payable \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>
Under 20	5,550	4.7	54,557	1.1	53,551	1.2	2,440	0.3
20 - 29	17,590	14.8	476,073	9.5	451,829	10.2	57,880	7.0
30 - 39	16,430	13.8	710,902	14.2	643,021	14.5	123,713	15.1
40 - 49	18,080	15.2	935,752	18.7	844,679	19.0	180,912	22.0
50 - 59	21,350	17.9	1,132,294	22.7	1,004,099	22.6	220,191	26.8
60 - 69	20,350	17.1	955,739	19.1	830,836	18.7	155,802	19.0
70 - 74	7,730	6.5	307,194	6.1	262,527	5.9	39,028	4.7
75 and over	12,170	10.2	423,455	8.5	357,600	8.0	41,925	5.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>119,230</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,995,967</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,448,142</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>821,889</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Final Statistics](#), Tables 2 and 4.



TABLE 37

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2017 TAXATION YEAR,  
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Number of Returns	Total Income (\$'000s)	Average Income (\$)	Taxable Income (\$'000s)	Total Tax <sup>(1)</sup> (\$'000s)
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYEES</b>	<b>65,900</b>	<b>3,097,927</b>	<b>47,010</b>	<b>2,840,440</b>	<b>555,110</b>
(includes: Employees of Businesses and Institutions; Teachers and Professors; Federal, Provincial and Municipal Government Employees; Armed Forces; Federal and Provincial Crown Corporations; and Unclassified Employees)					
<b>TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERS</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>187,334</b>	<b>66,196</b>	<b>163,980</b>	<b>48,903</b>
<b>TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>24,726</b>	<b>74,927</b>	<b>21,934</b>	<b>7,035</b>
(includes: Accountants; Medical Doctors and Surgeons; Dentists; Lawyers and Notaries; Engineers and Architects; Entertainers and Artists; and other Professionals)					
<b>TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>119,351</b>	<b>31,574</b>	<b>109,317</b>	<b>24,600</b>
(includes: Forestry Operators; Manufacturers; Construction; Public Utilities and Transport Operators; Wholesale and Retail Traders; Insurance and Real Estate Agency Operators; Proprietors and Other Financial Businesses; Recreational and Business Services Operators; other Services Operators and Business Proprietors)					
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENT</b>	<b>3,980</b>	<b>339,096</b>	<b>85,200</b>	<b>283,173</b>	<b>62,121</b>
(includes: Investors and Property Owners)					
<b>Salesmen</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>10,836</b>	<b>57,032</b>	<b>9,478</b>	<b>2,579</b>
<b>Pensioners</b>	<b>28,430</b>	<b>929,578</b>	<b>32,697</b>	<b>809,599</b>	<b>92,770</b>
<b>Benefits</b>	<b>9,310</b>	<b>193,074</b>	<b>20,738</b>	<b>134,486</b>	<b>11,928</b>
<b>Other Income</b>	<b>4,490</b>	<b>94,046</b>	<b>20,946</b>	<b>75,736</b>	<b>16,843</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>119,230</b>	<b>4,995,967</b>	<b>41,902</b>	<b>4,448,142</b>	<b>821,889</b>

(1) *Total Tax* includes federal and provincial income tax.A16

For breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the *All Returns* table and the corresponding *Taxable Returns* table. The appropriate sub-total and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Totals may not add to sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Final Statistics](#), Final Table 3.

TABLE 38A

**REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2014-2018**  
**MILLIONS OF CHAINED (2012) DOLLARS**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(p)</sup>
Household final consumption expenditure (1)	3,997	4,069	4,167	4,267	4,336
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	1,992	2,021	2,077	2,143	2,158
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,005	2,047	2,089	2,125	2,178
General governments final consumption expenditure (2)	1,792	1,783	1,802	1,835	1,889
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure (3)	74	75	81	80	85
<b>Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)</b>	<b>5,862</b>	<b>5,924</b>	<b>6,046</b>	<b>6,178</b>	<b>6,306</b>
Business gross fixed capital formation (5)	718	662	748	918	934
<i>Residential structures</i>	309	333	356	439	469
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	138	108	164	205	196
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	224	180	186	232	224
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	47	43	45	47	49
General governments gross fixed capital formation (6)	213	204	221	234	240
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation (7)	9	7	6	6	7
<b>Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,183</b>
<b>FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)</b>	<b>6,803</b>	<b>6,797</b>	<b>7,024</b>	<b>7,344</b>	<b>7,495</b>
Investment in inventories	31	19	-21	60	22
Of which: Business investment in inventories	32	20	-21	58	22
<i>Non-farm</i>	46	27	-24	65	20
<i>Farm</i>	-14	-7	3	-6	2
<b>TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>6,834</b>	<b>6,816</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,404</b>	<b>7,517</b>
Exports of goods and services	2,665	2,874	2,888	2,931	3,065
Exports to other countries	1,163	1,355	1,374	1,360	1,372
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	743	844	872	864	870
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	421	515	503	496	503
Exports to other provinces	1,497	1,513	1,508	1,565	1,688
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	779	754	770	812	873
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	717	761	737	751	814
Imports of goods and services	3,749	3,837	3,922	4,098	4,189
Imports from other countries	1,299	1,296	1,298	1,323	1,403
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,132	1,113	1,112	1,145	1,226
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	167	183	186	179	178
Imports from other provinces	2,449	2,538	2,622	2,775	2,782
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,167	1,213	1,184	1,246	1,214
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,284	1,326	1,439	1,530	1,570
Statistical discrepancy	0	-4	-4	-5	-6
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices</b>	<b>5,690</b>	<b>5,770</b>	<b>5,894</b>	<b>6,154</b>	<b>6,314</b>
<i>Annual growth of Real GDP (%)</i>	0.1	1.4	2.1	4.4	2.6

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: the sum of the chained values for each component of an aggregate does not equal the chained value of the aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 38B

**REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2014-2018  
CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERCENT CHANGE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(p)</sup>
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.1
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.2
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	-0.8	-1.0	1.5	2.9	0.2
<i>Residential structures</i>	-0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	-0.2	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-0.1
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	0.8	-0.1
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Investment in inventories	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5	1.3	-0.6
Business investment in inventories:	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5	1.3	-0.6
<i>Non-farm</i>	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.6
<i>Farm</i>	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	2.0	3.7	0.3	0.7	2.2
Exports to other countries:	2.7	3.5	0.3	-0.3	0.2
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	1.6	1.9	0.5	-0.2	0.1
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	1.1	1.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Exports to other provinces	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	1.0	2.0
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.2	1.0
Imports of goods and services	-0.2	1.6	1.5	3.0	1.5
Imports from other countries:	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.6	1.4
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Imports from other provinces:	0.3	1.6	1.5	2.5	0.1
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	-1.1	0.9	-0.5	1.0	-0.5
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.6
Statistical discrepancy	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 39

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE-BASED, 2014-2018  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

Component	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(p)</sup>
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	4,121	4,197	4,327	4,498	4,642
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	2,046	2,041	2,103	2,211	2,271
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,075	2,156	2,224	2,287	2,371
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	1,898	1,923	1,948	2,035	2,120
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	74	76	84	88	95
<b>Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)</b>	<b>6,093</b>	<b>6,196</b>	<b>6,359</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>6,857</b>
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	742	710	814	1,018	1,044
<i>Residential structures</i>	320	343	374	480	517
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	145	115	174	218	214
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	229	205	215	267	259
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	48	47	51	53	54
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	223	222	243	259	271
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	7	5	4	5	6
<b>Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>1,321</b>
<b>FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND (9) = (4) + (8)</b>	<b>7,065</b>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>7,420</b>	<b>7,903</b>	<b>8,178</b>
Investment in inventories (10)	3	5	-11	14	28
Of which: Business investment in inventories	3	6	-11	11	24
<i>Non-farm</i>	15	4	-19	9	15
<i>Farm</i>	-12	2	8	2	9
<b>TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES (11) = (9) + (10)</b>	<b>7,068</b>	<b>7,138</b>	<b>7,409</b>	<b>7,917</b>	<b>8,206</b>
Exports of goods and services (12)	2,794	3,070	3,164	3,275	3,446
Exports to other countries:	1,238	1,447	1,498	1,525	1,587
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	815	960	1,020	1,035	1,081
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	423	487	478	490	506
Exports to other provinces	1,556	1,623	1,666	1,750	1,859
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	833	858	904	952	1,007
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	723	765	762	798	852
Imports of goods and services (13)	4,004	4,116	4,193	4,471	4,651
Imports from other countries:	1,305	1,380	1,450	1,527	1,619
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,135	1,189	1,246	1,315	1,404
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	170	191	204	212	215
Imports from other provinces:	2,699	2,736	2,743	2,944	3,032
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,293	1,300	1,235	1,330	1,355
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,406	1,436	1,508	1,614	1,677
Statistical discrepancy (14)	0	-4	-4	-6	-7
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices = (11) + (12) - (13) + (14)</b>	<b>5,858</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>6,715</b>	<b>6,994</b>
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	1.6	3.9	4.7	5.3	4.2

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

**TABLE 40**  
**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, INCOME-BASED, 2014-2018**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

<b>Component</b>	<b>2014 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2015 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2016 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2017 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2018 <sup>(p)</sup></b>
Compensation of Employees	3,034	3,086	3,168	3,342	3,485
<i>Wages and Salaries</i>	2,609	2,656	2,733	2,902	3,025
<i>Employers' social contributions</i>	425	430	435	440	460
Gross Operating Surplus	1,277	1,398	1,496	1,579	1,655
<i>Net operating surplus: corporations</i>	649	735	830	909	954
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: corporations</i>	366	395	399	403	427
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: general governments and non-profit institutions serving households</i>	262	268	267	267	274
Gross Mixed Income	855	899	981	1,023	1,027
<i>Net mixed income</i>	652	689	767	800	796
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: unincorporated businesses</i>	203	210	214	223	231
Taxes less subsidies on production	166	165	151	151	161
Taxes less subsidies on products and imports	525	537	577	615	660
Statistical discrepancy	1	3	3	5	6
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices</b>	<b>5,858</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>6,715</b>	<b>6,994</b>
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	1.6	3.9	4.7	5.3	4.2

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0221-01](#) Gross domestic product, income-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 41

**PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2013-2018  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA  
(CURRENT DOLLARS)**

Year	P.E.I. GDP AT MARKET PRICES			CANADA GDP AT MARKET PRICES			P.E.I. as % of Canada
	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	
2013 (r)	5,766	3.2%	40,016	1,902,247	4.1%	54,221	73.8%
2014 (r)	5,858	1.6%	40,601	1,994,898	4.9%	56,294	72.1%
2015 (r)	6,088	3.9%	42,118	1,990,441	-0.2%	55,750	75.5%
2016 (r)	6,376	4.7%	43,383	2,025,535	1.8%	56,094	77.3%
2017 (r)	6,715	5.3%	44,623	2,141,107	5.7%	58,591	76.2%
2018 (p)	6,994	4.2%	45,539	2,223,856	3.9%	60,011	75.9%

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Per capita data based on revised GDP and population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 42

**MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS, 2017-2019**

Year	CANADA INTEREST RATE *			CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE					
	in percentages			in U.S. dollars			in Canadian dollars		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
January	0.45	1.20	1.66	0.758	0.805	0.752	1.319	1.243	1.330
February	0.47	1.14	1.67	0.763	0.795	0.757	1.311	1.259	1.321
March	0.54	1.09	1.66	0.747	0.773	0.748	1.339	1.293	1.337
April	0.52	1.20	1.68	0.744	0.785	0.747	1.344	1.273	1.338
May	0.52	1.29	1.69	0.735	0.777	0.743	1.361	1.287	1.346
June	0.65	1.25	1.66	0.752	0.762	0.753	1.330	1.313	1.329
July	0.73	1.40	1.65	0.788	0.762	0.763	1.269	1.313	1.310
August	0.71	1.54	1.62	0.793	0.767	0.753	1.261	1.304	1.328
September	0.99	1.51	1.64	0.814	0.767	0.755	1.228	1.304	1.324
October	0.92	1.73	1.66	0.793	0.769	0.758	1.261	1.301	1.319
November	0.88	1.72	1.66	0.783	0.758	0.755	1.277	1.320	1.324
December	1.05	1.67	1.66	0.783	0.744	0.759	1.277	1.343	1.317
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>0.771</b>	<b>0.772</b>	<b>0.754</b>	<b>1.298</b>	<b>1.296</b>	<b>1.327</b>

\* 3-month Treasury Bills

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 10-10-0122-01](#) Financial market statistics, last Wednesday unless otherwise stated, Bank of Canada

Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0163-01](#) Monthly average foreign exchange rates in Canadian dollars, Bank of Canada

TABLE 43

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2014-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(CHAINED 2012 \$ MILLIONS)**

	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Total Economy</b>	<b>5,205.6</b>	<b>5,280.7</b>	<b>5,393.8</b>	<b>5,632.2</b>	<b>5,788.9</b>	<b>6,052.0</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>4.5</i>
<b>Goods-producing industries:</b>	<b>1,153.8</b>	<b>1,203.5</b>	<b>1,262.5</b>	<b>1,379.2</b>	<b>1,420.1</b>	<b>1,526.9</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>7.5</i>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting:	335.0	339.8	342.4	365.1	362.4	394.4
<i>Crop and Animal Production*</i>	<i>244.1</i>	<i>244.1</i>	<i>258.6</i>	<i>263.7</i>	<i>257.4</i>	<i>278.1</i>
<i>Forestry and logging*</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>5.1</i>
<i>Fishing, trapping and hunting</i>	<i>86.4</i>	<i>90.4</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>94.6</i>	<i>95.8</i>	<i>105.4</i>
Mining, Oil, and Gas Extraction	2.6	1.8	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.1
Utilities	74.6	78.1	80.5	82.7	87.1	89.1
Construction	267.7	261.5	291.4	354.3	368.3	416.7
Manufacturing:	468.1	517.5	538.9	568.9	595.5	619.0
<i>Food manufacturing</i>	<i>223.1</i>	<i>213.8</i>	<i>232.8</i>	<i>242.9</i>	<i>241.4</i>	<i>253.1</i>
<i>Seafood product preparation and packaging</i>	<i>57.0</i>	<i>63.0</i>	<i>68.8</i>	<i>69.4</i>	<i>70.8</i>	<i>78.0</i>
<i>Chemical manufacturing</i>	<i>78.3</i>	<i>96.5</i>	<i>92.0</i>	<i>93.3</i>	<i>99.6</i>	<i>112.8</i>
<i>Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing</i>	<i>65.0</i>	<i>84.7</i>	<i>79.2</i>	<i>82.3</i>	<i>88.4</i>	<i>100.4</i>
<i>Transportation equipment manufacturing</i>	<i>65.7</i>	<i>83.3</i>	<i>90.8</i>	<i>92.4</i>	<i>102.4</i>	<i>112.4</i>
<i>Aerospace product and parts manufacturing</i>	<i>60.2</i>	<i>72.4</i>	<i>76.9</i>	<i>76.2</i>	<i>87.1</i>	<i>95.8</i>
<b>Services-providing industries:</b>	<b>4,050.2</b>	<b>4,075.1</b>	<b>4,126.9</b>	<b>4,242.0</b>	<b>4,357.4</b>	<b>4,509.6</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.5</i>
Wholesale trade	119.7	110.3	109.7	115.8	119.5	129.2
Retail trade	373.4	367.9	382.7	400.3	408.9	418.1
Transportation and Warehousing	164.6	172.4	179.9	192.9	200.2	213.0
Information and Cultural industries	158.8	166.2	168.6	170.8	176.0	179.7
Finance and Insurance	275.0	280.5	287.0	293.7	300.0	312.1
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	694.8	708.8	724.6	745.6	765.2	792.3
<i>Owner-Occupied Dwellings</i>	<i>538.9</i>	<i>554.1</i>	<i>566.2</i>	<i>580.1</i>	<i>596.8</i>	<i>622.7</i>
Professional, Scientific and Technical services	143.6	152.3	161.1	166.6	167.9	173.2
Management of Companies and Enterprises	31.2	30.6	24.8	24.9	23.8	22.0
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	166.8	149.0	126.7	123.9	134.2	141.7
Education services	387.7	390.5	392.6	402.3	417.9	431.8
Health Care and Social Assistance	526.3	530.2	539.3	548.6	566.4	587.6
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	62.1	56.3	54.4	56.5	58.2	61.6
Accommodation and Food services	159.3	167.5	174.7	180.8	187.2	195.6
Other services (except Public Administration)	117.5	118.5	118.4	122.3	119.9	123.3
Public Administration:	673.8	675.9	681.3	694.7	710.4	726.3
<i>Defense services</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>11.7</i>
<i>Other Federal Government services</i>	<i>349.8</i>	<i>359.0</i>	<i>363.6</i>	<i>372.1</i>	<i>384.1</i>	<i>393.2</i>
<i>Provincial and Territorial Governments</i>	<i>243.9</i>	<i>239.5</i>	<i>236.1</i>	<i>239.8</i>	<i>240.7</i>	<i>245.5</i>
<i>Local, municipal, regional   and aboriginal public administration</i>	<i>68.6</i>	<i>66.2</i>	<i>70.8</i>	<i>71.9</i>	<i>74.4</i>	<i>76.2</i>

r: revised data   p: preliminary data   x: confidential data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

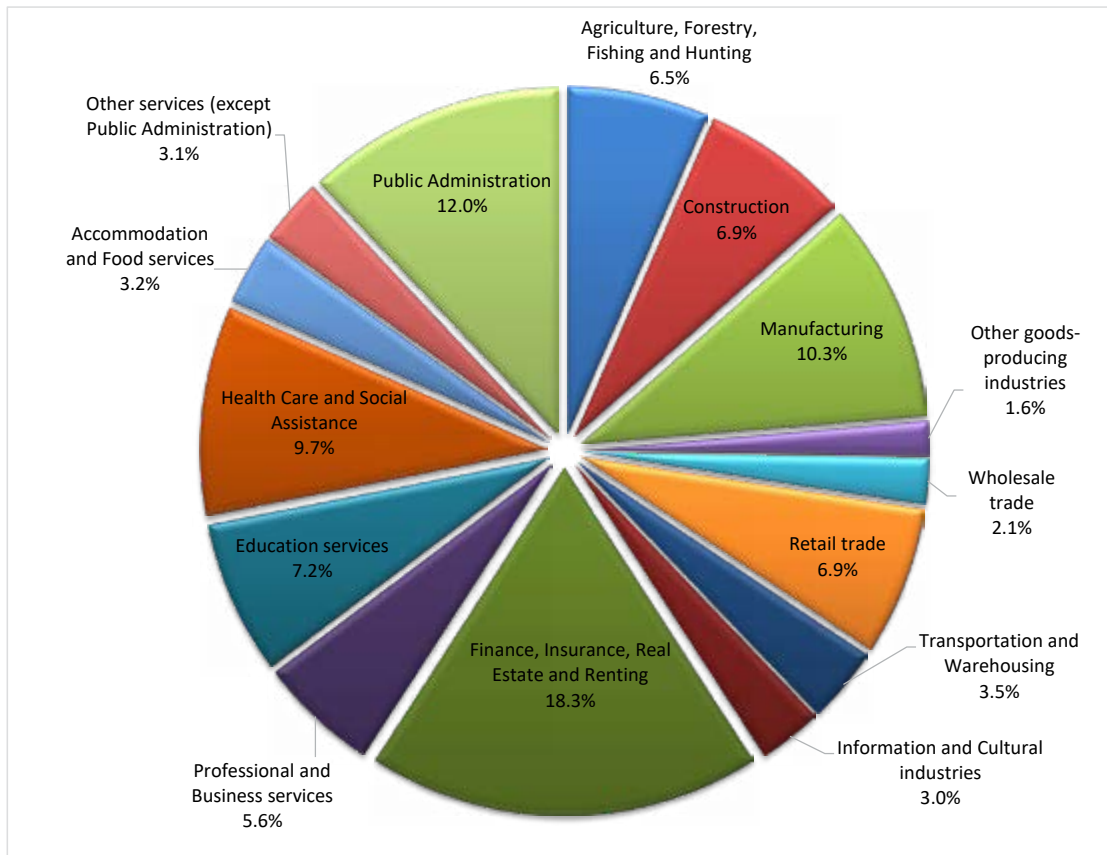
\* includes Support Activities

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0402-01](#) - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

TABLE 44

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2014-2019  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Goods-producing industries:</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5
Construction	5.1	5.0	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.9
Manufacturing	9.0	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2
Other goods-producing industries	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Services-providing industries:</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>74.5</b>
Wholesale trade	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Retail trade	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9
Transportation and Warehousing	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Information and Cultural industries	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Renting	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.2
Professional and Business services	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
Education services	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.7
Accommodation and Food services	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Other services (except Public Administration)	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Public Administration	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.0



Calculated by the P.E.I. Department of Finance based on Table 43.



**TABLE 45****ALL-ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1993-2019**

2002=100 Year	CANADA		P.E.I.		CHARLOTTETOWN AND SUMMERSIDE	
	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)
1993	85.6	1.9	86.6	1.9	87.0	2.0
1994	85.7	0.1	86.4	-0.2	86.8	-0.2
1995	87.6	2.2	87.8	1.6	88.1	1.5
1996	88.9	1.5	89.4	1.8	89.7	1.8
1997	90.4	1.7	90.5	1.2	90.8	1.2
1998	91.3	1.0	90.1	-0.4	90.7	-0.1
1999	92.9	1.8	91.2	1.2	91.7	1.1
2000	95.4	2.7	94.9	4.1	95.1	3.7
2001	97.8	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
2002	100.0	2.2	100.0	2.7	100.0	2.6
2003	102.8	2.8	103.5	3.5	103.2	3.2
2004	104.7	1.8	105.8	2.2	105.4	2.1
2005	107.0	2.2	109.1	3.1	108.5	2.9
2006	109.1	2.0	111.6	2.3	111.0	2.3
2007	111.5	2.2	113.6	1.8	113.2	2.0
2008	114.1	2.3	117.5	3.4	116.9	3.3
2009	114.4	0.3	117.3	-0.2	117.1	0.2
2010	116.5	1.8	119.5	1.9	119.2	1.8
2011	119.9	2.9	123.0	2.9	122.4	2.7
2012	121.7	1.5	125.5	2.0	124.7	1.9
2013	122.8	0.9	128.0	2.0	127.2	2.0
2014	125.2	2.0	130.1	1.6	129.3	1.7
2015	126.6	1.1	129.3	-0.6	128.8	-0.4
2016	128.4	1.4	130.8	1.2	130.3	1.2
2017	130.4	1.6	133.2	1.8	132.5	1.7
2018	133.4	2.3	136.3	2.3	135.7	2.4
2019	136.0	1.9	137.9	1.2	137.2	1.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 46

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2005-2019  
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2002=100	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING <sup>(1)</sup>		TRANSPORTATION	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2005	106.6	2.8	113.7	6.2	99.9	-0.8	114.4	4.8
2006	110.0	3.2	116.2	2.2	100.0	0.1	117.9	3.1
2007	113.7	3.4	119.5	2.8	100.1	0.1	118.8	0.8
2008	118.1	3.9	129.0	7.9	98.4	-1.7	121.3	2.1
2009	124.6	5.5	123.8	-4.0	98.5	0.1	113.4	-6.5
2010	126.4	1.4	125.9	1.7	98.7	0.2	117.5	3.6
2011	132.0	4.4	128.9	2.4	97.6	-1.1	125.0	6.4
2012	137.4	4.1	129.9	0.8	99.4	1.8	127.7	2.2
2013	138.8	1.0	133.0	2.4	104.6	5.2	130.8	2.4
2014	140.8	1.4	135.2	1.7	104.6	0.0	132.9	1.6
2015	146.4	4.0	131.8	-2.5	103.3	-1.2	125.3	-5.7
2016	150.0	2.5	131.4	-0.3	101.5	-1.7	126.3	0.8
2017	146.8	-2.1	133.8	1.8	101.7	0.2	132.2	4.7
2018	147.6	0.5	138.2	3.3	102.6	0.9	138.6	4.8
2019	152.9	3.6	139.0	0.6	102.5	-0.1	139.3	0.5

2002=100	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY <sup>(2)</sup>	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2005	102.8	1.2	101.2	-0.6	128.2	3.1	139.8	15.7
2006	103.7	0.9	102.6	1.4	132.4	3.3	146.6	4.9
2007	104.6	0.9	103.6	1.0	135.5	2.3	150.6	2.7
2008	106.4	1.7	103.5	-0.1	139.1	2.7	176.0	16.9
2009	113.2	6.4	104.4	0.9	147.1	5.8	147.7	-16.1
2010	113.3	0.1	106.4	1.9	150.8	2.5	159.7	8.1
2011	114.7	1.2	107.0	0.6	157.9	4.7	179.4	12.3
2012	117.2	2.2	106.9	-0.1	163.1	3.3	185.2	3.2
2013	116.3	-0.8	107.5	0.6	168.3	3.2	193.4	4.4
2014	116.5	0.2	110.8	3.1	174.5	3.7	197.9	2.3
2015	118.1	1.4	111.3	0.5	182.4	4.5	167.3	-15.5
2016	120.8	2.3	112.6	1.2	188.1	3.1	157.8	-5.7
2017	123.7	2.4	117.5	4.4	193.4	2.8	169.3	7.3
2018	125.5	1.5	119.7	1.9	199.3	3.1	186.3	10.0
2019	127.0	1.2	122.3	2.2	202.2	1.5	179.2	-3.8

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 47

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2005-2019  
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS  
CANADA**

2002=100	FOOD		HOUSING		CLOTHING <sup>(1)</sup>		TRANSPORTATION	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2005	106.4	2.5	109.2	3.2	97.6	-0.4	112.0	4.0
2006	108.9	2.3	113.1	3.6	95.8	-1.8	115.2	2.9
2007	111.8	2.7	116.9	3.4	95.7	-0.1	117.1	1.6
2008	115.7	3.5	122.0	4.4	93.8	-2.0	119.5	2.0
2009	121.4	4.9	121.6	-0.3	93.4	-0.4	113.1	-5.4
2010	123.1	1.4	123.3	1.4	91.6	-1.9	118.0	4.3
2011	127.7	3.7	125.6	1.9	91.9	0.3	125.6	6.4
2012	130.8	2.4	127.1	1.2	92.0	0.1	128.1	2.0
2013	132.4	1.2	128.7	1.3	92.1	0.1	129.0	0.7
2014	135.5	2.3	132.2	2.7	93.2	1.2	130.4	1.1
2015	140.5	3.7	133.7	1.1	94.6	1.5	126.5	-3.0
2016	142.6	1.5	135.8	1.6	94.4	-0.2	127.9	1.1
2017	142.7	0.1	138.1	1.7	93.7	-0.7	132.9	3.9
2018	145.3	1.8	140.9	2.0	94.5	0.9	139.1	4.7
2019	150.2	3.4	144.5	2.6	96.1	1.7	141.5	1.7

2002=100	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY <sup>(2)</sup>	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2005	104.6	1.8	100.8	-0.3	119.1	2.7	126.3	9.6
2006	105.9	1.2	100.6	-0.2	121.7	2.2	132.8	5.1
2007	107.3	1.3	101.8	1.2	125.5	3.1	135.9	2.3
2008	108.8	1.4	102.2	0.4	127.5	1.6	149.3	9.9
2009	112.1	3.0	103.1	0.9	130.7	2.5	129.2	-13.5
2010	115.1	2.7	104.0	0.9	133.1	1.8	137.8	6.7
2011	117.1	1.7	105.3	1.3	135.6	1.9	154.7	12.3
2012	118.7	1.4	105.9	0.6	137.6	1.5	157.3	1.7
2013	118.3	-0.3	106.2	0.3	140.4	2.0	159.6	1.5
2014	119.0	0.6	107.4	1.1	146.6	4.4	165.3	3.6
2015	120.5	1.3	109.4	1.9	152.0	3.7	149.5	-9.6
2016	122.2	1.4	111.3	1.7	156.8	3.2	145.0	-3.0
2017	124.3	1.7	114.0	2.4	161.1	2.7	152.7	5.3
2018	125.9	1.3	115.3	1.1	167.9	4.2	162.9	6.7
2019	127.4	1.2	116.8	1.3	171.1	1.9	159.3	-2.2

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 48

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES, 2005-2019**  
**SELECTED COMMODITIES**  
**CANADA**

2010=100 Year	CHEMICAL		ALL FOOD PRODUCTION		MEAT PRODUCTS		FISH PRODUCTS	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2005	88.7	7.3	90.6	-2.4	97.5	-7.1	102.2	1.9
2006	90.7	2.3	91.2	0.7	96.6	-1.0	99.6	-2.5
2007	93.9	3.5	94.5	3.6	100.5	4.1	98.7	-0.9
2008	101.9	8.5	98.7	4.4	99.9	-0.6	101.0	2.3
2009	95.4	-6.4	99.9	1.2	100.6	0.7	103.7	2.7
2010	100.0	4.9	100.0	0.1	100.0	-0.6	100.0	-3.5
2011	108.8	8.8	105.9	5.9	103.7	3.7	101.3	1.3
2012	110.5	1.6	109.0	2.9	107.1	3.3	102.9	1.6
2013	111.5	0.9	110.2	1.1	111.0	3.6	101.7	-1.2
2014	115.3	3.4	114.3	3.7	125.3	12.9	108.9	7.1
2015	108.6	-5.8	117.9	3.1	133.6	6.6	118.4	8.7
2016	106.2	-2.2	118.2	0.2	129.8	-2.8	124.5	5.2
2017	110.3	3.8	119.4	1.0	132.0	1.6	127.8	2.7
2018	113.5	2.9	119.6	0.2	129.9	-1.6	131.6	3.0
2019	110.9	-2.3	122.0	2.0	135.7	4.5	137.6	4.6

2010=100 Year	DAIRY PRODUCTS		FROZEN FOODS		WOOD PRODUCTS		ALL COMMODITIES	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2005	90.2	3.3	89.7	1.0	113.2	-7.7	94.2	1.6
2006	92.1	2.1	92.6	3.2	106.9	-5.6	96.4	2.3
2007	93.7	1.7	95.0	2.7	103.2	-3.4	97.9	1.5
2008	96.3	2.8	96.4	1.5	100.9	-2.3	102.1	4.4
2009	98.6	2.4	97.9	1.5	99.8	-1.1	98.5	-3.5
2010	100.0	1.4	100.0	2.1	100.0	0.2	100.0	1.5
2011	102.0	2.0	102.7	2.6	98.2	-1.8	107.0	6.9
2012	103.9	1.8	105.5	2.7	103.3	5.2	108.1	1.1
2013	105.0	1.1	105.8	0.3	106.8	3.3	108.6	0.4
2014	106.1	1.1	108.6	2.7	106.3	-0.4	111.3	2.5
2015	106.7	0.6	109.8	1.0	108.7	2.2	110.3	-0.8
2016	108.6	1.9	109.4	-0.3	111.6	2.7	110.1	-0.2
2017	110.2	1.4	110.1	0.6	117.6	5.4	113.6	3.1
2018	110.7	0.5	117.9	7.1	125.4	6.6	117.9	3.8
2019	112.9	2.0	120.3	2.1	123.2	-1.8	117.8	-0.1

Note: The *Industrial Product Price Index* measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0032-01](#) Industrial product price index, by industry, monthly

TABLE 49

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, 2004-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change	Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change
2004	1,385.8	0.2	2012	1,921.6	3.0
2005	1,423.6	2.7	2013	1,939.3	0.9
2006	1,509.1	6.0	2014	2,007.2	3.5
2007	1,620.8	7.4	2015	2,058.7	2.6
2008	1,703.0	5.1	2016	2,209.1	7.3
2009	1,681.6	-1.3	2017	2,349.2	6.3
2010	1,770.2	5.3	2018	2,417.2	2.9
2011	1,865.8	5.4	2019	2,504.9	3.6

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0008-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS, 2014-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Type of store:	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All Stores	2,007,179	2,058,698	2,209,099	2,349,153	2,417,236	2,504,870
Annual change (%)	3.5	2.6	7.3	6.3	2.9	3.6
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	430,282	487,177	552,423	611,292	622,271	652,933
Gasoline Stations	299,042	265,542	286,436	322,026	317,513	314,113
Furniture, Electronics and Appliances	68,795	72,908	82,610	87,927	92,346	89,462
Building Material and Garden Equipment	187,031	201,528	221,435	232,609	247,714	266,126
Supermarkets	421,241	407,148	405,263	412,871	434,353	445,382
Pharmacies & Personal Care Stores	145,314	146,825	162,674	170,466	179,393	186,359
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, and Books	x	x	51,643	x	x	x
Other stores	455,474	477,570	446,615	511,962	523,646	550,495
Total excl. Motor Vehicles and Parts	1,576,897	1,571,521	1,656,676	1,737,861	1,794,965	1,851,937

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components for confidentiality reasons.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0008-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

TABLE 50

**VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2003-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	PASSENGER VEHICLES				COMMERCIAL VEHICLES		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2003	46,560	11,783	58,344	-6.3	69,153	0.3	127,498	-2.8
2004	42,782	13,704	56,486	-3.2	68,339	-1.2	124,825	-2.1
2005	46,546	15,749	62,295	10.3	64,064	-6.3	126,359	1.2
2006	49,743	17,124	66,868	7.3	63,156	-1.4	130,027	2.9
2007	52,855	17,867	70,723	5.8	67,921	7.5	138,646	6.6
2008	53,826	19,448	73,276	3.6	63,473	-6.5	136,747	-1.4
2009	45,983	21,303	67,288	-8.2	77,379	21.9	144,666	5.8
2010	44,142	19,753	63,891	-5.0	99,685	28.8	163,580	13.1
2011	46,061	15,318	61,379	-3.9	101,027	1.3	162,405	-0.7
2012	56,237	20,365	76,600	24.8	101,745	0.7	178,348	9.8
2013	69,589	22,553	92,141	20.3	114,370	12.4	206,511	15.8
2014	67,653	23,233	90,887	-1.4	127,925	11.9	218,813	6.0
2015	61,429	21,388	82,817	-8.9	162,713	27.2	245,529	12.2
2016	58,328	18,410	76,738	-7.3	210,391	29.3	287,129	16.9
2017	54,486	16,750	71,236	-7.2	224,407	6.7	295,645	3.0
2018	44,168	14,980	59,150	-17.0	209,445	-6.7	268,591	-9.2
2019	42,016	16,064	58,079	-1.8	240,623	14.9	298,703	11.2

**NUMBER OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2003-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(UNITS)**

Year	PASSENGER VEHICLES				COMMERCIAL VEHICLES		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2003	2,054	599	2,653	-6.4	2,078	-3.8	4,731	-5.3
2004	1,907	748	2,655	0.1	2,041	-1.8	4,696	-0.7
2005	2,060	849	2,909	9.6	1,938	-5.0	4,847	3.2
2006	2,148	886	3,034	4.3	1,899	-2.0	4,933	1.8
2007	2,321	917	3,238	6.7	2,065	8.7	5,303	7.5
2008	2,454	1,015	3,469	7.1	2,035	-1.5	5,504	3.8
2009	2,018	1,032	3,050	-12.1	2,236	9.9	5,286	-4.0
2010	1,926	928	2,854	-6.4	2,929	31.0	5,783	9.4
2011	2,043	728	2,771	-2.9	3,024	3.2	5,795	0.2
2012	2,507	892	3,399	22.7	3,201	5.9	6,600	13.9
2013	3,011	977	3,988	17.3	3,348	4.6	7,336	11.2
2014	2,864	956	3,820	-4.2	3,735	11.6	7,555	3.0
2015	2,564	868	3,432	-10.2	4,544	21.7	7,976	5.6
2016	2,368	733	3,101	-9.6	5,667	24.7	8,768	9.9
2017	2,196	653	2,849	-8.1	5,738	1.3	8,587	-2.1
2018	1,799	584	2,383	-16.4	5,351	-6.7	7,734	-9.9
2019	1,615	589	2,204	-7.5	5,906	10.4	8,110	4.9

Note: North American vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled in North America. These vehicles may be built by domestic or foreign-owned companies. Imported vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled overseas and marketed in Canada by domestic or foreign-owned companies.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0001-01](#) - New motor vehicle sales

TABLE 51

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS, 2010-2019  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Destination:	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
United States	512,908	512,419	583,272	634,693	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,987	1,108,175
Belgium	644	1,882	1,956	4,360	10,401	9,781	7,402	6,181	2,238	36,303
Australia	5,402	7,306	11,418	9,096	28,574	27,288	21,719	15,352	15,905	31,169
Singapore	794	4,087	3,779	4,295	5,530	8,474	1,960	20,861	8,321	28,579
China	3,922	9,313	13,070	10,746	9,706	11,672	10,934	11,939	17,026	26,193
Germany	6,793	5,984	11,514	7,737	20,001	23,496	27,096	32,464	20,745	19,698
Japan	17,150	11,839	12,023	17,379	24,027	30,341	31,550	13,402	16,208	19,069
France	8,939	7,620	12,462	19,831	42,807	37,005	18,388	21,811	23,300	18,228
Korea, South	4,869	5,793	10,773	3,417	37,894	69,337	12,922	17,271	12,010	12,957
Netherlands	5,371	8,179	2,972	1,991	4,268	9,078	6,566	1,997	21,944	12,344
Other countries	124,606	156,955	176,984	176,350	197,846	212,527	192,238	159,276	168,997	179,592
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>691,398</b>	<b>731,377</b>	<b>840,223</b>	<b>889,895</b>	<b>1,069,305</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,251</b>	<b>1,383,681</b>	<b>1,492,307</b>
Annual change (%)	-8.9	5.8	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.0	7.9

r: revised data -- nil

p: preliminary data

TABLE 52

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
TO UNITED STATES BY STATE, 2010-2019  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

State:	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Massachusetts	116,317	91,170	124,745	137,760	148,097	167,018	170,808	183,474	217,862	200,838
New Jersey	51,886	59,568	74,854	67,729	86,125	110,863	113,777	154,099	153,491	143,201
Texas	18,346	24,811	26,261	39,683	35,127	33,528	64,532	90,931	120,181	114,600
New York	51,727	42,511	47,157	62,361	70,841	97,611	119,280	104,057	86,864	85,239
Florida	14,512	19,956	23,867	19,701	21,102	37,733	35,183	46,094	54,781	78,593
New Hampshire	21,287	36,539	44,508	34,987	56,753	46,373	57,634	64,229	45,832	53,532
Maine	53,743	34,227	41,633	32,982	30,000	43,741	42,415	22,923	29,484	46,558
Illinois	18,094	16,353	13,676	24,362	23,527	26,979	33,625	31,548	35,561	45,262
Pennsylvania	43,145	41,273	33,504	34,553	40,628	38,963	39,768	38,031	27,043	37,604
Michigan	10,377	12,780	19,102	23,125	18,907	18,847	23,664	20,784	31,129	32,625
Maryland	8,276	15,367	15,927	21,211	16,366	12,666	16,063	18,490	21,874	22,893
Alaska	2,810	3,391	3,345	2,521	8,689	9,390	12,848	20,008	19,810	21,177
California	9,406	8,627	14,702	16,340	15,393	21,096	27,847	23,484	24,892	19,197
North Carolina	6,016	9,963	6,650	9,472	11,800	16,302	11,972	22,289	7,159	19,020
Georgia	2,963	2,942	3,839	4,549	4,489	5,811	12,471	28,344	11,428	17,788
Wisconsin	3,710	1,193	624	2,365	6,561	5,762	7,240	6,812	15,000	16,630
Indiana	3,227	2,374	1,587	1,876	2,869	3,236	2,870	2,214	1,336	14,533
Puerto Rico	8,256	10,361	12,119	8,408	9,919	12,221	17,033	21,127	16,958	12,499
Oklahoma	626	631	1,345	3,050	730	4,300	4,376	4,511	5,068	8,679
Tennessee	1,952	2,379	3,610	3,070	2,750	1,297	4,519	2,241	3,975	8,377
All Other States	66,232	76,003	70,217	84,588	77,578	90,276	107,003	112,007	147,259	109,330
<b>Exports to USA</b>	<b>512,908</b>	<b>512,419</b>	<b>583,272</b>	<b>634,693</b>	<b>688,251</b>	<b>804,013</b>	<b>924,928</b>	<b>1,017,697</b>	<b>1,076,987</b>	<b>1,108,175</b>
Annual change (%)	-12.3	-0.1	13.8	8.8	8.4	16.8	15.0	10.0	5.9	2.9
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>691,398</b>	<b>731,377</b>	<b>840,223</b>	<b>889,895</b>	<b>1,069,305</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,251</b>	<b>1,383,681</b>	<b>1,492,307</b>
Annual change (%)	-8.9	5.8	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.0	7.9

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

**TABLE 53**  
**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**BY INDUSTRY, 2011-2019**  
**(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Frozen Food Manufacturing	182,551	208,784	222,107	223,869	268,604	306,255	327,677	326,195	335,364
Seafood Product Preparation	122,548	140,829	146,339	198,680	197,926	222,086	212,206	199,044	255,750
Aerospace Product and Parts	39,516	63,402	65,077	72,488	81,987	94,713	129,060	166,002	131,077
Engine and Turbine Equipment	30,815	64,322	64,093	71,974	76,956	85,755	145,968	181,131	121,492
Pharmaceutical and Medicine	32,052	29,937	29,901	47,133	54,000	53,439	61,683	57,677	91,524
Vegetable and Melon Farming	88,302	59,675	65,544	65,499	72,040	74,449	77,464	96,841	82,671
Animal Aquaculture	32,821	34,956	35,885	37,381	37,867	42,537	42,148	40,964	40,655
Fishing	16,492	21,879	21,629	24,775	36,637	32,901	29,794	26,140	29,839
Paperboard Container	93	78	114	4,301	18,984	23,560	25,344	23,106	23,198
Other Basic Organic Chemical	10,147	18,221	20,648	47,811	48,647	42,363	30,956	24,220	22,974
Electrical Equipment Manufacturing	591	749	539	833	31,218	1,518	17,105	6,679	20,991
Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	6,442	5,982	11,854	11,051	14,937	13,239	20,834	24,104	12,256
Snack Food Manufacturing	9,061	8,072	8,577	8,108	11,638	11,360	11,240	9,642	9,667
Fruit/Veg. Canning, Pickling and Drying	5,915	4,694	3,580	3,950	6,575	7,233	7,241	8,174	8,646
Metal Valve Manufacturing	338	1,854	3,339	3,950	3,743	7,714	7,336	5,402	8,167
Others	153,693	176,788	190,668	247,503	281,253	236,581	172,194	188,361	298,034
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>731,377</b>	<b>840,223</b>	<b>889,895</b>	<b>1,069,305</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,251</b>	<b>1,383,681</b>	<b>1,492,307</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>7.9</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

**TABLE 54**  
**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**BY PRODUCT, 2011-2019**  
**(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Product:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Potatoes, Frozen	169,797	192,135	204,919	211,700	245,198	283,677	313,366	305,389	311,204
Lobsters, Frozen	77,914	81,692	98,614	143,583	130,499	137,911	122,355	121,149	173,178
Turbo-Propellers - under 1,100 Kw	16,325	38,582	43,441	44,068	40,718	70,618	125,940	149,582	104,297
Potatoes - Fresh or Chilled	79,598	49,042	57,049	55,955	63,158	68,851	71,934	90,729	76,704
Parts of Turbo-Jets or Propellers	30,249	32,789	39,540	39,896	50,671	56,076	50,117	68,378	74,410
Lobsters - Prepared or Preserved	22,775	39,585	33,131	39,429	48,126	66,168	60,962	41,665	52,451
Turbo-Propellers - over 1,100 Kw	15,912	44,713	29,286	51,792	38,764	29,827	52,393	87,180	50,841
Cmpst Dgnstc or Lab Reagents, Nes	19,117	18,534	23,696	29,299	31,970	32,863	31,783	39,769	48,241
Mussels - Live, Fresh or Chilled	32,857	34,965	35,772	37,263	37,859	42,538	42,147	40,976	40,657
Medicaments (Bulk) Nes		366	946	8,771	11,989	13,522	21,373	14,422	36,707
Fruits and Edible Nuts Nes - Frozen	12,378	15,701	16,455	11,919	23,007	22,365	14,177	20,634	24,081
Food Preparations Nes	770	963	872	995	2,136	2,764	6,327	15,568	23,709
Sanitary Food or Beverage Containers		25		4,100	18,635	22,720	22,090	19,597	20,835
Boards and Panels - under 1,000 V	173	283	254	458	790	945	1,653	3,353	15,071
Oysters: Live, Fresh or Chilled		4,464	5,943	6,095	7,954	10,046	10,494	11,782	13,968
Others	253,512	286,386	299,977	383,981	491,540	394,813	370,971	353,507	425,953
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>731,377</b>	<b>840,223</b>	<b>889,895</b>	<b>1,069,305</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,081</b>	<b>1,383,681</b>	<b>1,492,307</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>7.9</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>



TABLE 55

**ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, 2013-2019  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, UNADJUSTED  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

INDUSTRY	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Non-Durable Goods	x	1,082,020	1,102,910	1,186,288	1,283,471	1,300,170	1,480,617
Durable Goods	x	421,562	492,000	490,366	522,968	653,560	821,403
Total food industries (including fish products)	x	x	x	x	962,550	x	x
<i>Fish products industry</i>	150,993	213,057	214,239	x	x	x	x
Printing and Publishing	12,103	8,286	x	9,567	x	x	x
Fabricated metal products industries	x	59,362	65,803	x	x	x	x
Machinery Industries	x	x	40,991	x	53,367	x	x
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>1,352,770</b>	<b>1,503,580</b>	<b>1,594,913</b>	<b>1,676,654</b>	<b>1,806,439</b>	<b>1,953,730</b>	<b>2,302,019</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.2	11.1	6.1	5.1	7.7	8.2	17.8

MONTHLY - ALL INDUSTRIES	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
January	83,326	92,880	100,127	113,102	126,454	118,264	133,887
February	83,744	91,250	101,568	111,527	104,402	133,057	136,265
March	100,922	106,682	114,709	111,692	130,729	139,596	156,285
April	90,184	102,076	121,486	118,230	140,750	133,357	176,181
May	146,381	147,368	156,096	179,470	185,848	192,084	259,212
June	137,688	167,955	169,821	162,961	203,682	192,858	259,688
July	112,659	128,709	146,914	152,200	159,038	158,808	201,639
August	126,460	143,687	142,969	164,446	161,495	184,535	206,051
September	124,634	142,754	139,543	146,152	154,831	177,651	187,274
October	123,321	138,709	150,218	158,784	139,023	180,191	228,799
November	120,466	118,219	133,809	140,794	155,027	153,624	190,494
December	102,985	123,291	117,653	117,296	145,160	189,705	166,244
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>1,352,770</b>	<b>1,503,580</b>	<b>1,594,913</b>	<b>1,676,654</b>	<b>1,806,439</b>	<b>1,953,730</b>	<b>2,302,019</b>

r: revised data   p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 16-10-0048-01](#) - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

TABLE 56

**TOTAL INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY, 2014-2020**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

Capital Expenditure by Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	2020 <sup>(i)</sup>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	55.5	48.9	56.8	69.2	95.3	107.9	60.0
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	52.5	20.7
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	55.4	39.2
Utilities	42.7	33.8	93.1	80.9	x	77.1	130.2
Construction	31.4	26.3	79.8	63.5	x	69.4	120.8
Machinery and Equipment	11.2	7.5	13.3	17.4	x	7.7	9.4
Construction	28.2	18.3	28.0	33.5	26.8	30.0	32.1
Construction	4.0	2.6	4.0	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.5
Machinery and Equipment	24.1	15.7	24.0	28.8	23.0	25.8	27.6
Manufacturing	53.0	43.7	54.3	x	69.9	63.5	66.4
Construction	x	x	x	x	F	10.1	7.3
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	46.6	53.3	59.1
Wholesale trade	x	9.0	F	12.7	21.0	17.3	F
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	F	F
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	14.7	F
Retail trade	x	25.5	21.8	41.1	32.3	27.1	30.7
Construction	x	x	x	24.8	15.2	13.3	14.3
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	16.3	17.1	13.8	16.4
Transportation and warehousing	x	56.8	52.2	x	73.3	62.1	54.3
Construction	x	8.2	x	x	x	13.0	11.2
Machinery and Equipment	x	48.5	x	x	x	49.1	43.1
Information and Cultural	x	x	18.7	30.6	x	33.2	31.5
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	20.1	21.8
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	13.1	9.8
Finance and Insurance	x	x	7.4	x	x	4.7	x
Construction	x	x	3.1	x	x	x	9.4
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	4.3	3.8	x	x	x
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	x	x	24.4	30.9	32.6	33.0	35.9
Construction	x	F	x	10.8	6.1	6.5	9.8
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	20.1	26.5	26.5	26.2
Profess., Scientific and Technical Services	x	x	x	x	x	3.2	6.7
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	F
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	3.8
Management of Companies	x	x	x	x	x	0.0	x
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	0.0	0.0
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	0.0	x
Admin & Support, Waste Management	x	x	4.5	x	x	7.6	7.7
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	1.0	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	6.5	x
Educational Services	26.1	15.0	x	x	40.4	36.4	35.5
Construction	x	x	x	x	32.4	x	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	8.0	x	x
Health Care and Social Assistance	x	x	x	28.3	x	29.7	29.4
Construction	x	x	x	19.2	x	18.1	18.8
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	9.1	x	11.6	10.6
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	1.0	x
Accommodation and Food services	x	x	13.2	x	37.3	27.9	30.1
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	22.8
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	7.3
Other services (except Public Administration)	x	6.1	x	7.9	x	x	x
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	F	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Public Administration	97.6	117.7	85.7	100.7	104.6	175.2	150.4
Construction	82.7	91.5	71.5	69.7	81.5	140.4	117.5
Machinery and Equipment	14.9	26.2	14.2	30.9	23.1	34.8	33.0
<b>Total Capital expenditures</b>	<b>507.4</b>	<b>472.7</b>	<b>540.9</b>	<b>663.0</b>	<b>730.2</b>	<b>755.6</b>	<b>737.9</b>
Construction	260.9	221.5	277.9	342.4	385.9	410.4	417.4
Machinery and Equipment	246.5	251.2	263.0	320.5	344.3	345.2	320.6
<b>Total Repair expenditures</b>	<b>233.3</b>	<b>233.9</b>	<b>194.9</b>	<b>218.8</b>	<b>274.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Construction	82.5	92.4	62.8	85.4	120.9	..	..
Machinery and Equipment	150.8	141.4	132.1	133.3	153.8	..	..
<b>Total Capital and Repair expenditures</b>	<b>740.7</b>	<b>706.6</b>	<b>735.8</b>	<b>881.8</b>	<b>1,005.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Construction	343.4	313.9	340.7	427.8	506.8	..	..
Machinery and Equipment	397.3	392.6	395.1	453.8	498.1	..	..

actual expenditures 2014-2018; preliminary actual expenditures 2019; intentions 2020

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions

x: confidential data ..: not applicable F: Too unreliable to be published

Totals may not equal sum of components due to confidential data.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0035-01](#) Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

TABLE 57

**PUBLIC INVESTMENT, 2011-2020  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2011	294.5	71.7	366.2	31.0	22.4	53.4	419.6
2012	199.8	40.1	239.9	50.8	16.3	67.1	307.0
2013	206.8	32.1	238.9	34.1	17.6	51.8	290.7
2014	140.9	29.3	170.2	49.3	18.6	67.9	238.1
2015	122.4	39.5	161.9	46.0	21.3	67.3	229.2
2016	168.0	37.7	205.7	33.9	27.4	61.3	267.0
2017	167.5	52.7	220.1	34.5	19.3	53.8	273.9
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	158.8	61.9	220.7	52.1	26.3	78.4	299.1
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	229.1	60.1	289.3	..	..	..	..
2020 <sup>(i)</sup>	255.0	57.0	312.0	..	..	..	..

**PRIVATE INVESTMENT, 2011-2020  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2011	122.1	221.0	343.1	41.4	109.2	150.6	493.7
2012	100.5	189.8	290.3	29.2	90.7	119.9	410.2
2013	123.1	206.5	329.7	34.1	107.4	141.5	471.2
2014	120.1	217.2	337.2	33.2	132.2	165.4	502.6
2015	99.2	211.7	310.8	46.4	120.1	166.5	477.3
2016	109.9	225.3	335.2	29.0	104.7	133.7	468.9
2017	175.0	267.8	442.8	50.9	114.1	165.0	607.8
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	227.1	282.4	509.5	68.8	127.5	196.3	705.8
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	181.3	285.1	466.4	..	..	..	..
2020 <sup>(i)</sup>	162.3	263.6	426.0	..	..	..	..

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions - not applicable

Notes: Actual expenditures 2011-2018, preliminary actual 2019, intentions 2020

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0038-01](#) - Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

TABLE 58

**NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2010-2019  
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Industrial	Commercial	Government & Institutional	Total Investment
2010 <sup>(r)</sup>	15,557	53,408	46,541	115,506
2011 <sup>(r)</sup>	25,473	71,861	63,974	161,307
2012 <sup>(r)</sup>	35,171	79,987	50,178	165,336
2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,609	74,464	55,378	147,451
2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	29,558	75,948	45,509	151,014
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	19,172	54,733	32,300	106,205
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	28,318	60,477	30,378	119,172
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	26,295	67,442	33,153	126,890
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	39,765	63,442	33,027	136,235
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	80,752	65,213	31,506	177,471
Annual change (%)	103.1%	2.8%	-4.6%	30.3%
1st Quarter 2019	13,061	17,984	10,123	41,168
2nd Quarter 2019	18,325	16,643	8,454	43,422
3rd Quarter 2019	22,360	15,717	6,927	45,005
4th Quarter 2019	27,006	14,869	6,002	47,876

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 59

**RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2010-2019  
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, UNADJUSTED, CURRENT DOLLARS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Singles	Multi-unit Dwellings	Others*	Total Investment
2010	193,943	114,369	8,448	308,313
2011	192,046	72,557	8,863	264,603
2012	270,378	68,020	11,544	338,398
2013	245,663	47,273	8,131	292,936
2014	213,197	53,066	11,591	266,263
2015	265,231	44,231	12,949	309,462
2016	263,957	48,186	14,285	312,143
2017	335,712	60,901	16,813	396,613
2018	352,442	75,880	34,762	428,322
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	474,973	199,327	48,124	674,301
Annual change (%)	34.8	162.7	38.4	57.4
1st Quarter 2019	61,422	43,530	6,708	104,952
2nd Quarter 2019	97,075	38,064	7,869	135,139
3rd Quarter 2019	160,050	63,372	20,197	223,421
4th Quarter 2019	156,427	54,362	13,350	210,789

"Others" includes mobile homes, cottages, minor singles

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 60

**HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION  
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, 2018-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year and Quarter	Housing Starts	Completions	Under Construction
<b>2018</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>*</b>
Annual change (%)	19.5%	34.8%	
1st Quarter	121	192	511
2nd Quarter	320	228	597
3rd Quarter	257	183	671
4th Quarter	391	347	715
<b>2019</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>*</b>
Annual change (%)	38.1%	-19.2%	
1st Quarter	105	186	587
2nd Quarter	371	169	777
3rd Quarter	571	217	1,126
4th Quarter	457	196	1,383

\* data not calculable

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0135-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, quarterly

TABLE 61

**HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT, 2008-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Single-detached	521	430	396	431	387	282	292	286	305	549	562	480
Semi-detached and duplex	59	56	69	70	94	71	52	58	44	98	92	125
Row housing	54	68	50	47	127	36	43	44	96	96	94	163
Apartments and others	78	323	241	392	333	247	124	170	111	168	341	736
<b>TOTAL STARTS</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,504</b>
Annual change (%)	-5.1%	23.2%	-13.8%	24.3%	0.1%	-32.4%	-19.7%	9.2%	-0.4%	63.8%	19.5%	38.1%

Notes: *Single-detached* is a one-dwelling unit completely separated on all sides.

*Semi-detached* includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this category prior to 1982, but are now included with single-detached. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category *Apartments and others*.

*Row housing* comprises single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in this category, but are classified under *Apartments and others*.

*Apartments and others* includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper, and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0126-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual

TABLE 62

**ANNUAL VACANCY RATE, 2008-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(PERCENT)**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Charlottetown	2.2	3.0	2.2	3.4	5.7	8.0	5.4	4.2	1.5	0.8	0.1	1.2
Summerside	4.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.0	3.1	7.6	4.0	3.0	1.1	1.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0128-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 50,000 and over

Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0129-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 10,000 to 49,999

TABLE 63

**AVERAGE MONTHLY APARTMENT RENT, 2008-2019  
CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(DOLLARS)**

Year	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Bachelor units	432	447	477	490	513	531	523	533	560	576	585	581
One bedroom units	538	561	577	602	632	649	672	685	704	734	755	780
Two bedroom units	675	703	733	762	804	805	837	834	876	911	937	962
Three bedroom units	843	861	835	928	972	985	972	990	1,015	1,040	1,059	1,110

Row and apartment structures of three units and over

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0133-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, average rents for areas with a population of 10,000 and over

TABLE 64

**VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE, 2002-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Total Residential	Total Non-Residential	Institutional / Governmental	Commercial	Industrial
2002	146,170	-32.7	96,363	49,807	14,731	27,599	7,477
2003	178,099	21.8	89,241	88,858	13,160	60,005	15,693
2004	223,841	25.7	137,065	86,776	25,045	53,171	8,560
2005	243,986	9.0	131,628	112,358	7,149	75,789	29,420
2006	206,953	-15.2	126,462	80,491	26,220	33,605	20,666
2007	163,845	-20.8	114,072	49,773	6,211	28,312	15,250
2008	216,945	32.4	118,254	98,691	43,746	44,071	10,874
2009	178,575	-17.7	115,104	63,471	11,744	40,867	10,860
2010	259,901	45.5	144,789	115,112	53,737	47,386	13,989
2011	242,406	-6.7	132,290	110,116	22,761	64,001	23,354
2012	281,492	16.1	172,454	109,038	38,532	53,809	16,697
2013	225,978	-19.7	114,144	111,834	43,019	49,577	19,238
2014	196,353	-13.1	188,110	78,243	12,823	52,086	13,334
2015	196,054	-0.2	115,320	80,734	25,963	39,308	15,463
2016	219,167	11.8	136,175	82,992	13,628	49,950	19,414
2017	300,384	37.1	196,746	103,638	30,873	50,315	22,450
2018	384,828	28.1	241,965	142,863	21,732	75,091	46,040
2019	474,030	23.2	321,163	152,867	14,424	85,737	52,706

**NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS  
BY TYPE OF DWELLING, 2002-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Single Family Dwellings	Apartments & Conversions	Double & Row Dwellings	Cottages
2002	1,015	56.2	654	191	80	90
2003	840	-17.2	564	175	59	42
2004	1,095	30.4	834	105	92	64
2005	1,070	-2.3	647	303	69	51
2006	911	-14.9	637	163	43	68
2007	771	-15.4	591	73	73	34
2008	723	-6.2	521	121	65	16
2009	731	1.1	400	215	99	17
2010	928	26.9	479	278	161	10
2011	953	2.7	440	447	48	18
2012	1,086	14.0	534	385	139	28
2013	654	-39.8	376	200	51	27
2014	665	1.7	374	207	67	17
2015	632	-5.0	348	202	60	22
2016	722	14.2	426	159	109	28
2017	996	38.0	599	249	126	22
2018	1,450	45.6	1,227	71	52	100
2019	1,762	21.5	1,445	109	93	115

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0066-01](#) - Building permits, by type of structure and type of work

TABLE 65

**FARM CASH RECEIPTS, 2011-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Grains <sup>(1)</sup>	29,822	40,720	40,701	34,130	33,551	31,379	35,922	40,338	38,438
Potatoes	257,661	246,295	244,118	234,939	234,497	250,300	244,216	229,782	240,598
Fruits	10,568	9,296	10,769	14,353	11,480	10,409	7,090	9,760	10,592
Other crops <sup>(2)</sup>	22,532	24,040	26,464	26,367	24,006	26,761	32,309	34,596	53,055
<b>Total Crops</b>	<b>320,583</b>	<b>320,351</b>	<b>322,052</b>	<b>309,789</b>	<b>303,534</b>	<b>318,849</b>	<b>319,537</b>	<b>314,476</b>	<b>342,683</b>
Cattle and calves	19,710	21,969	23,386	33,439	40,351	29,615	30,592	36,666	31,452
Hogs	14,701	15,694	14,496	15,520	12,566	9,425	10,148	9,677	12,091
Dairy products	73,944	75,862	76,008	75,845	75,149	80,369	85,662	87,128	88,635
Eggs	5,172	5,216	5,492	5,265	5,587	5,710	5,789	6,062	6,534
Other livestock and products	20,017	24,372	25,064	16,656	17,827	17,764	16,613	17,535	14,319
<b>Total Livestock &amp; Products</b>	<b>133,544</b>	<b>143,113</b>	<b>144,446</b>	<b>146,725</b>	<b>151,480</b>	<b>142,883</b>	<b>148,804</b>	<b>157,068</b>	<b>153,031</b>
Crop Insurance payments	20,137	12,349	23,994	12,870	16,517	14,001	22,216	35,204	41,739
Agri-Invest	4,725	3,435	4,289	2,980	2,642	2,398	2,266	2,775	1,984
Agri-Stability	7,855	4,977	2,730	6,283	3,836	5,288	5,869	3,205	2,070
Other payments (3)	137	69	160	132	99	124	363	313	19,523
<b>Total Payments</b>	<b>32,854</b>	<b>20,830</b>	<b>31,173</b>	<b>22,265</b>	<b>23,094</b>	<b>21,811</b>	<b>30,714</b>	<b>41,497</b>	<b>65,316</b>
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>486,981</b>	<b>484,294</b>	<b>497,671</b>	<b>478,779</b>	<b>478,108</b>	<b>483,544</b>	<b>499,055</b>	<b>513,042</b>	<b>561,029</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>-3.8</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>9.4</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data -- : nil

Note 1: Wheat, oats, barley and soybeans.

Note 2: Includes floriculture and nursery products.

Note 3: *Other payments* are payments under several federal, provincial, and joint federal/provincial programs.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0045-01](#) - Farm cash receipts, annual

TABLE 66

**INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS  
FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, 2011-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Farm Cash Receipts	486,981	484,294	497,671	478,779	478,108	483,544	499,055	513,042	561,029
Income in kind	334	330	331	327	319	319	318	332	322
Realized Gross Income	487,315	484,624	498,002	479,106	478,427	483,863	499,373	513,374	561,351
Operating/depreciation charges	411,050	433,952	433,142	434,945	436,923	440,728	447,458	471,188	499,591
Realized Net Income	76,265	50,672	64,860	44,161	41,505	43,135	51,915	42,186	61,759
Value of Inventory changes	-12,952	7,965	-2,343	3,477	4,263	453	-2,552	-14,983	18,447
<b>Total Net Income</b>	<b>63,312</b>	<b>58,637</b>	<b>62,517</b>	<b>47,638</b>	<b>45,767</b>	<b>43,587</b>	<b>49,363</b>	<b>27,203</b>	<b>80,206</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0052-01](#) - Net farm income

TABLE 67

**ANNUAL FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX, 2011-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2007=100	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total Index</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>140.9</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>145.2</b>
Annual change (%)	11.9	3.2	-1.5	4.6	-1.1	-2.1	-0.1	0.2	6.9
<b>Total crops</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>140.6</b>	<b>144.4</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>142.8</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>143.8</b>	<b>155.4</b>
Annual change (%)	12.4	3.6	-3.0	2.7	-1.6	0.5	-0.3	1.8	8.1
Grains	127.9	142.1	126.9	108.0	116.3	96.5	99.8	117.3	121.0
Fruit	72.7	74.7	76.5	67.0	63.4	45.5	36.2	54.0	60.9
Vegetables	119.8	101.2	117.6	127.3	132.4	158.6	169.7	174.3	178.3
Potatoes	146.1	152.0	146.4	153.6	150.2	151.7	151.0	148.3	162.6
<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>126.2</b>
Annual change (%)	10.9	2.3	2.0	8.5	-0.1	-7.5	0.6	-3.5	4.2
Cattle and calves	132.1	147.0	149.5	205.4	246.7	191.4	185.9	172.5	179.7
Hogs	136.5	133.9	142.7	180.1	141.3	133.9	144.3	131.4	141.0
Poultry	127.6	132.0	134.5	128.3	122.4	120.7	119.6	120.5	123.2
Eggs	120.2	129.2	133.2	130.5	131.8	131.6	130.5	134.2	141.4
Dairy	109.0	108.2	109.0	113.2	107.6	107.6	108.0	106.6	112.4

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0099-01](#) - Farm product price index (FPPI), annual (index, 2007=100)



TABLE 68

**POTATO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, FARM PRICE AND VALUE, 2000-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Area Harvested (acres)	Average Yield / Seeded Acre (cwt.)	Production ( '000 cwt.)	Average Farm price (\$/cwt.)	Total Farm Value (\$ '000s)
2000	108,000	270	29,160	6.21	139,947
2001	107,000	172	18,404	10.52	192,511
2002	107,500	280	30,100	7.71	229,825
2003	105,500	265	27,958	5.87	162,248
2004	105,500	275	29,013	5.79	165,411
2005	96,000	275	26,400	8.97	234,915
2006	95,800	310	29,698	6.94	201,812
2007	96,000	285	27,360	8.19	221,978
2008	89,000	280	24,920	10.18	249,212
2009	82,000	300	24,600	9.40	227,673
2010	86,000	300	25,800	10.86	277,361
2011	86,000	285	24,510	11.72	284,983
2012	83,700	290	24,284	10.82	257,470
2013	82,900	302	25,009	..	..
2014	84,700	298	25,240	..	..
2015	85,300	291	24,850	..	..
2016	86,700	297	25,723	..	..
2017	83,200	294	24,463	..	..
2018	79,200	285	22,600	..	..
2019	84,000	300	25,200	..	..

n.a.: data not available    1 cwt = 45.4 kg.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0358-01](#) Area, production and farm value of potatoes

TABLE 69

**DISPOSITION OF POTATOES, 2010-2018  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(THOUSAND CWTs)**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total potato production	25,800	24,510	24,284	25,009	25,240	24,850	25,723	23,664	22,600
Table/seed potato shipments:	7,217	7,015	6,224	6,661	6,334	6,271	6,777	6,372	5,414
<i>Canadian destinations</i>	2,962	3,561	3,144	2,890	2,913	2,728	3,109	2,907	2,693
<i>U.S. destinations</i>	2,314	2,707	1,782	2,427	2,470	2,523	2,917	2,851	2,051
<i>Other</i>	1,941	746	1,297	1,345	981	1,019	751	614	670
Processing / Local Use	13,565	13,344	13,200	13,624	14,213	13,628	14,402	13,675	12,578
Local Seed for Next Crop	1,582	1,661	1,591	1,615	1,591	1,601	1,615	1,496	1,568
Cullage	3,385	2,487	3,270	2,795	2,939	2,853	2,945	2,793	2,841
Total disposition	25,748	24,507	24,284	24,696	25,077	24,353	25,739	22,336	22,400

1 cwt = 45.4 kg

Note: The data provided above is on a crop year basis, i.e. the potatoes produced in one year are marketed over two successive calendar years.

Total may not equal sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Prince Edward Island Potato Board.

TABLE 70

**SUPPLY-DISPOSITION OF FARM ANIMALS, 2017-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(THOUSAND HEAD)**

	Cattle and Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
1. Inventory at January 1	58.1	60.9	60.5	36.2	34.2	35.9	8.2	8.5	8.5
2. Animals born	23.6	23.9	22.4	76.6	76.7	85.3	4.3	4.5	4.2
3. Interprovincial imports	5.7	5.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>
6. Slaughter	16.1	20.9	18.1	46.1	50.6	60.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
7. Interprovincial exports	7.1	5.8	5.2	25.8	18.6	13.7	1.5	1.9	1.8
8. International exports	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.1	2.9	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
<b>10. Total Disposition (6+7+8+9)</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>11. Inventory at January 1</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>-5.5</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-3.5</i>

r: revised data      p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 32-10-0139-01](#) Cattle statistics, supply and disposition of cattle

[Table 32-10-0200-01](#) Hogs statistics, supply and disposition of hogs

[Table 32-10-0141-01](#) Sheep statistics, supply and disposition of sheep and lambs

TABLE 71

**SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION OF MINK, 2010-2018  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
1. Inventory at January 1	33,500	39,500	39,800	41,200	41,700	37,400	33,300	32,600	19,600
2. Bought or taken as boarders	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0
3. Born	117,000	135,000	140,500	142,000	139,900	152,000	109,800	92,400	61,600
<b>4. Total Supply (1+2+3)</b>	<b>150,500</b>	<b>174,500</b>	<b>180,300</b>	<b>183,200</b>	<b>181,600</b>	<b>189,400</b>	<b>143,100</b>	<b>125,000</b>	<b>81,200</b>
5. Sold alive and boarders removed	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0
6. Died or escaped	8,500	7,000	10,000	9,400	12,000	9,400	9,000	1,000	11,100
7. Pelted	103,800	134,300	135,000	133,100	127,400	148,300	98,700	105,500	58,500
<b>8. Output (5+6+7)</b>	<b>112,300</b>	<b>141,300</b>	<b>145,000</b>	<b>142,500</b>	<b>139,400</b>	<b>157,700</b>	<b>107,700</b>	<b>106,500</b>	<b>69,600</b>
<b>9. Inventory at December 31</b>	<b>39,500</b>	<b>39,800</b>	<b>41,200</b>	<b>41,700</b>	<b>37,400</b>	<b>33,300</b>	<b>32,600</b>	<b>19,600</b>	<b>11,600</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>-10.3</i>	<i>-11.0</i>	<i>-2.1</i>	<i>-39.9</i>	<i>-40.8</i>
<b>Number of Farms</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0116-01](#) Supply and disposition of mink and fox on fur farms

TABLE 72

**CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS, 2003-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Total Farm Value		Land and Buildings		Machinery & Equipment <sup>(1)</sup>		Livestock & Poultry <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %
2003	1,633,055	0.7	1,241,397	1.8	314,444	1.8	77,214	-17.7
2004	1,663,372	1.9	1,272,749	2.5	319,205	1.5	71,418	-7.5
2005	1,689,268	1.6	1,291,530	1.5	321,110	0.6	76,628	7.3
2006	1,715,783	1.6	1,311,051	1.5	324,085	0.9	80,647	5.2
2007	1,724,906	0.5	1,315,510	0.3	329,527	1.7	79,869	-1.0
2008	1,675,971	-2.8	1,279,947	-2.7	325,701	-1.2	70,323	-12.0
2009	1,652,046	-1.4	1,269,715	-0.8	323,275	-0.7	59,056	-16.0
2010	1,665,328	0.8	1,273,759	0.3	331,322	2.5	60,247	2.0
2011	1,712,584	2.8	1,310,665	2.9	337,923	2.0	63,997	6.2
2012	1,786,995	4.3	1,363,714	4.0	350,840	3.8	72,441	13.2
2013	1,886,335	5.6	1,454,315	6.6	365,229	4.1	66,792	-7.8
2014	1,978,771	4.9	1,527,424	5.0	373,197	2.2	78,150	17.0
2015	2,094,758	5.9	1,627,414	6.5	380,533	2.0	86,811	11.1
2016	2,211,071	5.6	1,757,776	8.0	384,069	0.9	69,227	-20.3
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,433,840	10.1	1,965,119	11.8	398,216	3.7	70,506	1.8
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,416,382	-0.7	1,934,217	-1.6	414,200	4.0	67,965	-3.6
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	2,639,728	9.2	2,140,716	10.7	433,627	4.7	65,385	-3.8

Note 1: Automobiles and trucks are included.

Note 2: *Livestock and poultry* includes the value of animal and fur farms.

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0050-01](#) Value of farm capital at July 1

TABLE 73

**FARM DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2013-2019  
CLASSIFIED BY LENDER, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Chartered Banks	277,578	313,611	350,679	352,248	366,236	389,123	426,151
Federal Government Agencies	188,086	195,313	214,520	227,416	228,090	248,263	246,421
Provincial Government Agencies	39,630	45,711	46,379	47,881	44,323	47,271	47,876
Credit Unions	25,176	30,046	46,233	48,909	54,494	59,061	61,048
Insurance, Trust and Loan Comp.	13,001	9,522	5,433	7,842	11,150	7,531	8,834
Private Individuals and Others	58,292	48,538	38,784	46,729	42,871	37,942	37,841
Advance Payment Programs	48,611	54,447	55,169	55,496	54,465	53,489	51,957
<b>TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>650,375</b>	<b>697,188</b>	<b>757,197</b>	<b>786,520</b>	<b>801,629</b>	<b>842,679</b>	<b>880,127</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>4.4</i>

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Notes: *Private Individuals and Others* includes credit owed to: supply and finance companies, dealers, stores, private individuals and other un-classified credit sources.

For those institutions providing data based on fiscal year ending March 31, the debt outstanding at that time is used to represent the debt at December 31 of the previous year.

*Advance Payments Programs* were taken out of the cash receipts estimates from 1971 to date and moved to the debt outstanding series. These payments are a type of loan made to farmers since no transaction occurs at the time of the advance. Estimates are derived from data supplied by the Canadian Wheat Board and Agriculture Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0051-01](#) Farm Debt Outstanding, classified by lender

TABLE 74

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA, 2001, 2006, 2011 AND 2016  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2001	2006	2011	2016	Inter-Censal Change (%)	
					2001 / 2016	2011 / 2016
Total number of census farms	1,845	1,700	1,495	1,353	-26.7	-9.5
Total farm population	6,070	5,295	5,150	4,390	-27.7	-14.8
Area in census farms	646,137	619,885	594,324	575,490	-10.9	-3.2
Area owned (acres)	477,515	485,003	460,709	430,857	-9.8	-6.5
Area rented or leased (acres)	168,622	134,882	133,615	144,633	-14.2	8.2
Land in crops	433,641	423,281	410,712	400,322	-7.7	-2.5
Summerfallow	520	571	195	63	-87.9	-67.7
Improved pasture	29,192	26,803	21,007	24,435	-16.3	16.3
All other land <sup>(1)</sup>	182,784	169,230	162,410	150,670	-17.6	-7.2
Total capital value (\$ '000)	\$1,605,122	\$1,718,281	\$1,711,148	\$2,225,600	38.7	30.1
Value of land and buildings <sup>(2)</sup>	\$1,201,110	\$1,311,051	\$1,310,665	\$1,757,776	46.3	34.1
Value of machinery and equipment	\$303,056	\$324,085	\$337,923	\$384,069	26.7	13.7
Value of livestock and poultry	\$100,956	\$83,145	\$62,560	\$83,755	-17.0	33.9

Note 1: All other land includes Christmas tree area.

Note 2: Data include the value of land and buildings on rented property.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 Census of Agriculture, Tables 5, 6 and 29;

2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.

2016 Census of Agriculture, Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0406-01, 32-10-0407-01, 32-10-0437-01

TABLE 75

**SELECTED 2016 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS  
BY COUNTY, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Kings	Queens	Prince	TOTAL P.E.I.
Total number of farms	240	679	434	1,353
Total area of farms (acres)	107,529	229,261	238,700	575,490
Average acres per farm	448.0	337.6	550.0	425.3
Type of farm operation management:				
Individual or family farm	143	395	214	752
Partnership:	54	129	60	243
with written agreement	17	31	15	63
without written agreement	37	98	45	180
Legally-constituted company:	43	155	160	358
family	40	140	148	328
non-family	2	11	8	21
other <sup>(1)</sup>	1	4	4	9

Note 1: Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, etc.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Agriculture, Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0407-01, 32-10-0433-01

TABLE 76

**CENSUS FARM DATA BY GROSS RECEIPTS CLASS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001, 2006, 2011 AND 2016**

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
\$250,000 and more	433	23.5	425	25.0	406	27.2	429	31.7
\$100,000 - \$249,999	312	16.9	212	12.5	196	13.1	165	12.2
\$50,000 - \$99,999	234	12.7	217	12.8	140	9.4	149	11.0
\$25,000 - \$49,999	196	10.6	145	8.5	144	9.6	194	14.3
\$10,000 - \$24,999	315	17.1	299	17.6	267	17.9	230	17.0
under \$10,000	355	19.2	402	23.6	342	22.9	186	13.7
<b>Total number of farms</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>100.0</b>

TABLE 77

**TOTAL NUMBER OF FARMS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016**

Product Type	2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
Cattle ranching and farming	766	41.5	602	35.4	431	28.8	415	30.7
Hog and pig farming	95	5.1	71	4.2	21	1.4	13	1.0
Poultry and egg production	25	1.4	29	1.7	19	1.3	22	1.6
Sheep and goat farming	18	1.0	17	1.0	24	1.6	17	1.3
Other animal production	133	7.2	171	10.1	156	10.4	115	8.5
Oilseed and grain farming	57	3.1	75	4.4	139	9.3	148	10.9
Vegetable and melon farming	403	21.8	384	22.6	299	20.0	250	18.5
Fruit and tree-nut farming	108	5.9	153	9.0	173	11.6	175	12.9
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	41	2.2	34	2.0	40	2.7	35	2.6
Other crop farming	199	10.8	164	9.6	193	12.9	163	12.0
<b>Total Farms</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. 2001 Census of Agriculture, Table 29;  
2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.  
[2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0436-01

**TABLE 78**

**ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION, 2011-2018**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(THOUSAND CUBIC METERS)**

Product	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Sawlogs	61	65	48	48	n/a	36	41	37.4
Pulpwood and pulp chips	27	30	16	31	n/a	22	21	21.9
Miscellaneous products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Veneer and OSB	1	0	5	0	n/a	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRIAL WOOD</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>59.3</b>
Fuelwood <sup>(1)</sup>	198	288	227	227	n/a	233	282	282
Energy chips and sawmill residue	99	59	59	59	n/a	49	59	n/a
<b>TOTAL PRODUCTION</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Annual change (%)	0.5	14.5	-19.7	2.8	--	--	18.5	--

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Communities, Land and Environment

**TABLE 79**

**FISH LANDINGS AND VALUES, 2016-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(MILLIONS)**

Species	2016		2017		2018		2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	
	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$
Groundfish	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9
Pelagic and estuarial fish	12.9	11.6	14.2	14.6	10.6	12.7	10.0	14.5
Molluscs and crustaceans	92.5	255.7	103.9	308.7	103.2	280.7	110.6	333.5
<i>Lobster</i>	30.6	193.6	36.4	225.9	38.7	200.2	42.3	238.5
<i>Other</i>	61.9	62.1	67.5	82.8	64.5	80.5	68.3	95.0
Seaplants	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
<b>TOTAL WEIGHT / VALUE</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>268.5</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>294.5</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>349.0</b>
Annual change (%)	2.3	23.1	9.0	20.7	-1.5	-9.1	3.7	18.5

r: revised data    p: preliminary data    1 lb. = 0.45 kg

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard;  
Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries

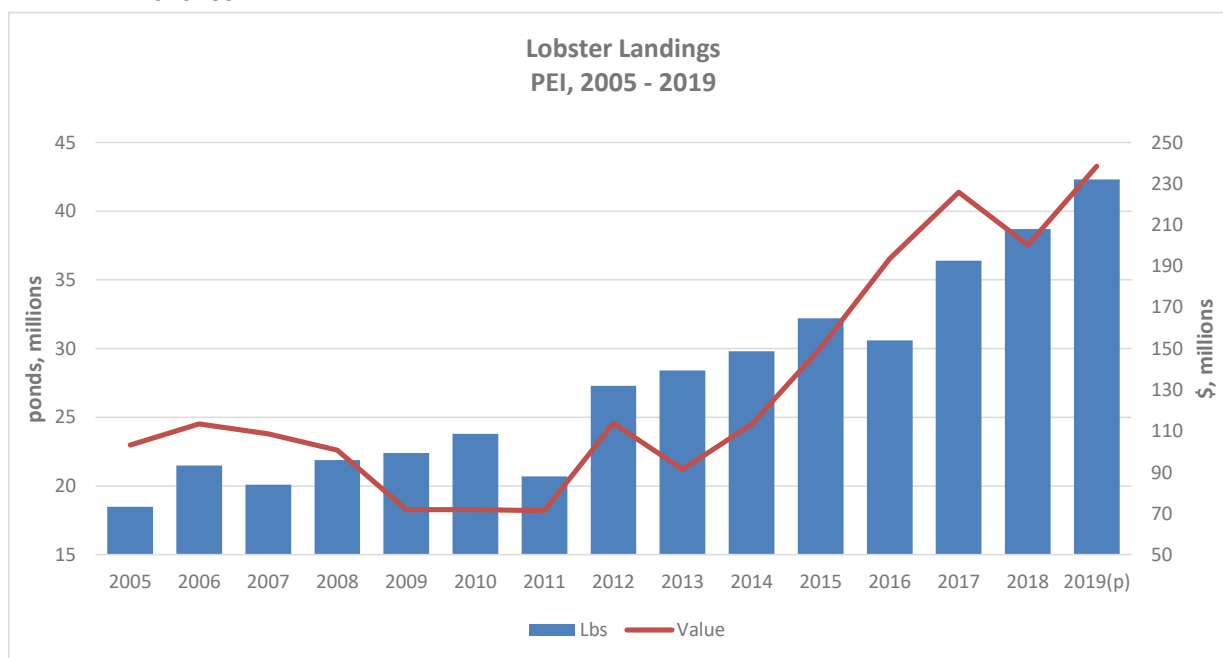
TABLE 80

**LOBSTER LANDING STATISTICS, 2005-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Weight		Value	
	Total (lbs)	Annual Change (%)	Total (\$)	Annual Change (%)
<b>2005</b>	18,484,601	-7.1%	103,222,000	3.1%
<b>2006</b>	21,480,012	16.2%	113,391,000	9.9%
<b>2007</b>	20,124,034	-6.3%	108,647,000	-4.2%
<b>2008</b>	21,902,342	8.8%	100,740,249	-7.3%
<b>2009</b>	22,356,769	2.1%	71,895,000	-28.6%
<b>2010</b>	23,821,531	6.6%	71,833,585	-0.1%
<b>2011</b>	20,737,679	-12.9%	71,439,410	-0.5%
<b>2012</b>	27,298,008	31.6%	113,756,871	59.2%
<b>2013</b>	28,358,617	3.9%	91,385,247	-19.7%
<b>2014</b>	29,798,137	5.1%	113,274,692	24.0%
<b>2015</b>	32,209,203	8.1%	150,190,049	32.6%
<b>2016</b>	30,582,023	-5.1%	193,604,207	28.9%
<b>2017</b>	36,401,489	19.0%	225,877,410	16.7%
<b>2018</b>	38,666,069	6.2%	200,199,883	-11.4%
<b>2019<sup>(p)</sup></b>	42,294,269	9.3%	238,462,016	19.1%

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard & Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries



**TABLE 81**  
**AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FISHERS, 2012-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(CENTS PER POUND ROUND WEIGHT)**

SPECIES	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Cod	112.0	95.4	96.5	59.0	56.5	55.0	90.0	66.0
Hake	36.0	52.4	30.4	n/a	38.5	n/a	n/a	30.0
Herring	27.0	20.8	16.6	18.3	32.5	40.0	25.0	46.0
Mackerel	46.0	34.2	50.1	60.0	76.7	75.0	78.5	92.0
Smelts	112.0	75.8	32.0	30.0	n/a	70.0	70.0	70.0
Lobster	420.0	300.0	380.0	460.0	633.0	621.0	520.0	564.0
Snow crab	250.0	225.4	290.0	270.0	375.1	400.0	550.0	550.0
Rock crab	45.0	48.7	53.7	53.4	49.4	50.0	55.0	51.0
Oysters	126.0	120.0	135.0	170.0	170.0	160.0	145.0	160.0
Mussels	58.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	70.0
Irish Moss	12.5	14.6	13.0	n/a	10.0	n/a	n/a	n/a

r: revised data p: preliminary data n/a: not available

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries and Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard

**TABLE 82**  
**AQUACULTURE STATISTICS, 2006-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year:	FINFISH		OYSTERS		MUSSELS		TOTAL PRODUCTION	
	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)
2006	1,311	11	7,793	2,921	22,813	17,248	31,917	20,180
2007	1,684	10	6,702	2,805	21,777	17,076	30,163	19,891
2008	1,624	242	5,654	2,565	22,381	16,920	29,659	19,726
2009	1,828	243	5,075	2,281	24,655	18,639	31,558	21,163
2010	2,200	283	5,844	2,478	26,603	20,112	34,647	22,872
2011	3,700	472	6,622	2,682	26,716	20,894	37,038	24,048
2012	3,200	620	7,617	2,787	30,014	22,690	40,984	26,172
2013	3,000	593	8,671	3,278	28,673	20,009	40,569	23,990
2014	3,200	358	9,849	3,309	30,937	20,047	44,237	23,807
2015	x	649	12,828	3,422	25,714	17,944	x	22,355
2016	3,900	609	12,952	3,672	28,275	19,732	45,288	24,141
2017	3,900	464	13,857	3,928	28,666	20,004	46,712	24,508
2018	4,100	459	14,034	3,987	29,100	20,307	47,685	24,947
2019 <sup>(p)</sup>	4,100	x	17,233	4,886	31,324	20,979	52,657	25,865

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0107-01](#) Aquaculture, production and value

(\*) 2019 data provided by P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Communities

**TABLE 83**  
**AQUACULTURE ECONOMIC STATISTICS, 2013-2018**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ THOUSANDS)**

ITEM:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(p)</sup>
Sales of aqua products and services	40,615	45,855	43,740	49,995	x	59,050
<i>Total finfish</i>	x	3,205	x	3,900	3,900	4,100
<i>Total molluscs</i>	37,570	41,040	39,445	41,390	42,810	43,585
<i>Other goods and services, n.e.s.</i>	x	1,610	x	4,705	x	11,365
Subsidies	x	x	60	150	x	125
Other operating revenue	x	x	385	335	405	310
<b>Total operating revenue</b>	<b>41,300</b>	<b>46,505</b>	<b>44,185</b>	<b>50,480</b>	<b>52,810</b>	<b>59,485</b>
Change in inventory value, goods	655	2,065	x	290	1,085	1,320
Gross output	41,955	48,570	45,865	50,770	53,895	60,805
Total of product inputs	14,960	17,490	x	26,760	27,880	32,040
Gross value added (factor cost)	26,995	31,080	x	24,010	26,015	28,765
Salaries and wages	8,370	8,235	8,530	9,095	9,620	9,835
Employer portion of employee benefits	945	930	1,025	1,130	1,000	950
Depreciation	3,280	3,255	3,675	3,800	3,650	5,440
Interest paid	935	880	850	1,000	1,510	3,005

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0108-01](#) - Aquaculture economic statistics, value added account (x 1,000)



TABLE 84

**ACCOMMODATION SERVICES  
SUMMARY STATISTICS 2016-2018  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Hotels, Motels and Motor Hotels			Other Accommodations			Total Accommodations		
	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)
2016	69.2	59.2	14.4	27.4	23.6	13.9	96.5	82.8	14.2
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	76.6	67.8	11.5	28.1	24.0	14.6	104.8	91.8	12.3
2018 <sup>(p)</sup>	75.9	65.1	14.2	28.5	24.5	14.0	104.4	89.6	14.1

Note: *Other Accommodations* includes: tent and trailer campgrounds, outfitters, recreation and vacation camps, guest houses, tourist homes, lodging houses and residential clubs.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0102-01](#) Accommodation services, summary statistics

**TABLE 85  
OPERATING REVENUE  
FOOD SERVICES AND DRINKING PLACES  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2013-2018**

Year	RESTAURANTS		DRINKING PLACES (\$ '000s)	SPECIAL FOOD SERVICES (\$ '000s)	Total (\$ '000s)
	Full-service (\$ '000s)	Limited service (\$ '000s)			
2013	101,300	108,600	x	x	221,100
2014	101,500	115,900	2,800	8,500	228,700
2015	103,000	123,400	2,900	8,800	238,000
2016	114,800	126,600	3,000	8,500	253,000
2017	124,100	137,900	x	x	274,000
2018	136,700	142,800	2,000	9,600	291,100

F = Too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 21-10-0171-01](#) Food services and drinking places, summary statistics

**TABLE 86**  
**OCCUPANCY RATES**  
**BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION**  
**2015 - 2019**

<b>Room Nights</b>		<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Hotels, Motels, Resorts	<i>Available</i>	864,327	865,044	895,920	892,295	915,258
	<i>Sold</i>	393,269	428,197	436,313	426,517	439,324
	<i>Rate %</i>	45.5	49.5	48.7	47.8	48.0
Inns	<i>Available</i>	48,624	50,276	49,289	48,360	47,185
	<i>Sold</i>	24,312	27,551	29,376	26,985	27,084
	<i>Rate %</i>	50.0	54.8	59.6	55.8	57.4
Cabins, Cottages	<i>Available</i>	286,323	307,056	327,575	361,854	410,418
	<i>Sold</i>	130,277	147,080	157,236	166,453	177,711
	<i>Rate %</i>	45.5	47.9	48.0	46.0	43.3
Tourist Homes, B&Bs	<i>Available</i>	127,479	125,272	125,904	130,031	138,510
	<i>Sold</i>	42,068	45,599	49,606	45,641	46,401
	<i>Rate %</i>	33.0	36.4	39.4	35.1	33.5
Other	<i>Available</i>	6,568	8,073	8,003	8,505	8,500
	<i>Sold</i>	1,718	1,937	2,768	2,497	1,904
	<i>Rate %</i>	26.2	24.0	34.6	29.4	22.4
Total Fixed Roof Accommodations	<i>Available</i>	1,333,321	1,355,721	1,406,690	1,441,046	1,519,871
	<i>Sold</i>	591,644	650,364	675,299	668,093	692,424
	<i>Rate %</i>	44.4	48.0	48.0	46.4	45.6
<b>Site Nights</b>						
Campgrounds	<i>Available</i>	658,676	715,840	719,964	723,564	707,793
	<i>Sold</i>	278,677	314,307	350,660	345,187	339,089
	<i>Rate %</i>	42.3	43.9	48.7	47.7	47.9

Source: P.E.I. Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

TABLE 87

**TRAVEL SURVEY OF CANADIAN RESIDENTS  
PROVINCE VISITS TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015-2017  
(THOUSANDS)**

	SAME DAY VISITS			OVERNIGHT VISITS		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total Visits</b>						
Number of Visits	866	914	1,019	638	630	842
Expenditures	\$61,960	\$60,884	\$76,645	\$257,298	\$276,767	\$344,046
<b>Purpose of Visit</b>						
<b>Pleasure</b>						
Number of Visits	237	339	353	331	352	461
Expenditures	\$14,204	\$25,045	\$31,343	\$149,909	\$173,136	\$187,689
<b>Visiting Friend/Relatives</b>						
Number of Visits	404	317	400	239	205	269
Expenditures	\$29,125	\$14,030	\$22,392	\$55,458	\$52,248	\$92,686
<b>Business/Other Reasons</b>						
Number of Visits	226	257	265	67	73	111
Expenditures	\$18,630	\$21,808	\$22,910	\$51,930	\$51,383	\$63,673
<b>Mode of Transportation</b>						
<b>Automobile</b>						
Number of Visits	858	902	1,005	526	484	665
Expenditures	\$60,516	\$60,203	\$75,520	\$166,075	\$181,820	\$244,437
<b>Other</b>						
Number of Visits	8	12	14	112	146	177
Expenditures	\$1,444	\$681	\$1,125	\$91,223	\$94,947	\$99,609

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 24-10-0029-01](#) Province visits, expenditures and nights, by province visited by Canadian residents, by visit duration, quarterly

TABLE 88

**TRAVEL SURVEY OF CANADIAN RESIDENTS - TYPE OF EXPENDITURES  
BY VISIT DURATION, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015 - 2017  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Expenditure	SAME DAY VISITS			OVERNIGHT VISITS		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Accommodation	..	..	..	75,412	81,072	113,593
Vehicle rental	822	1,410	0	12,418	8,984	5,139
Vehicle operation (including gas and repairs)	16,239	17,988	22,980	36,496	35,288	51,235
Local transportation	0	78	191	1,336	1,498	828
Transportation fares (plane, bus, et cetera)	1,406	925	218	35,170	32,570	27,971
Food and beverage, in restaurants and bars	16,826	13,554	18,283	40,087	57,798	69,901
Food and beverage, in stores during trip	6,952	4,392	11,685	21,705	23,454	33,722
Recreation	2,982	4,617	3,559	11,112	6,890	8,774
Entertainment	2,694	2,583	1,949	10,101	12,041	8,769
Clothing	9,631	10,282	14,009	10,305	7,354	9,878
Other expenditures	4,408	5,053	3,770	3,157	9,817	14,237
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>61,960</b>	<b>60,884</b>	<b>76,645</b>	<b>257,298</b>	<b>276,767</b>	<b>344,046</b>

.. : not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada. Travel Survey of Residents of Canada, [Table 24-10-0024-01](#) Type of expenditures made by Canadian residents, by province visited and visit duration

TABLE 89

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS, 2012-2019  
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (MEGAWATTS)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Net capability within province:	159	161	161	159	159	159	159	154
<i>Charlottetown plant</i>	109	109	109	104	104	104	104	99
<i>Borden-Carleton plant</i>	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
<i>Summerside plant</i>	10	12	12	15	15	15	15	15
Firm power from other provinces: <sup>(1)</sup>	69	69	69	69	69	99	124	156
<i>Lepreau participation</i>	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
<i>Dalhousie participation</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Other sources</i>	40	40	40	40	40	70	95	127
Wind-generated power:	163	173	203	203	203	203	203	203
<i>P.E.I. Energy Corporation</i>	40	43	73	73	73	73	73	73
<i>Aeolus P.E.I.</i>	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Suez N.A. - Norway</i>	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
<i>Suez N.A. - West Cape</i>	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
<i>City of Summerside</i>	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
<i>Wind Energy Institute of Canada</i>	0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
<b>TOTAL CAPABILITY</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>513</b>
Net peak load within province	228	252	256	265	265	278	280	281

Note 1: The Northumberland transmission cable is capable of transmitting 360 MW.

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 90

**TOTAL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, 2012-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MEGAWATT-HOURS)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Total received from other provinces	995,278	1,096,348	1,063,967	1,068,104	1,090,745	1,114,959	1,157,496	1,179,257
Net generation on P.E.I.	302,789	254,209	331,214	354,746	332,753	328,277	336,537	352,035
<b>TOTAL SUPPLY</b>	<b>1,298,067</b>	<b>1,350,557</b>	<b>1,395,181</b>	<b>1,422,850</b>	<b>1,423,498</b>	<b>1,443,236</b>	<b>1,494,033</b>	<b>1,531,292</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.5

Note: 1 MWh = Watt hour x 10<sup>6</sup>

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 91

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF RESIDENTIAL COST  
OF 500 kWh OF ELECTRICITY, 2012-2019  
(\$ PER MONTH)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Charlottetown:								
Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	84.82	86.32	88.16	90.04	94.01	94.04	96.08	96.42
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.4

Note: 1 kWh = Watt hour x 10<sup>3</sup>

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 92

**SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2012-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Motor gasoline	209,450	203,181	201,812	207,321	215,844	219,903	233,316	237,899
Diesel	74,305	75,031	74,922	82,739	81,678	79,424	84,826	89,189
Light Fuel Oil	129,918	129,677	132,453	135,955	129,584	116,785	132,922	136,807
Propane	20,863	24,731	24,923	25,188	24,905	25,843	29,907	35,076
Kerosene	292	409	238	127	107	x	4	143
Jet/Aviation	9,272	8,883	9,121	9,826	9,247	x	11,234	11,281
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>444,099</b>	<b>441,912</b>	<b>443,469</b>	<b>461,156</b>	<b>461,365</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>492,209</b>	<b>510,395</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-2.1	-0.5	0.4	4.0	0.0	x	x	3.7

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters

x: not available

Source: Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission

TABLE 93

**GASOLINE SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2013-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Taxed gasoline sales	203,929	197,314	198,360	205,045	212,155	220,999	224,499
Tax-exempt gasoline sales	3,466	2,638	4,562	4,246	3,838	3,205	2,434
<b>Total gasoline sales</b>	<b>207,395</b>	<b>199,952</b>	<b>202,922</b>	<b>209,291</b>	<b>215,993</b>	<b>224,204</b>	<b>226,933</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.2	-3.6	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	1.2

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Taxation and Property Records Division.

TABLE 94

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, 2013-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Cars	71,554	84,582	82,722	84,182	85,013	83,962	89,517
Trucks	24,616	29,359	29,549	29,934	30,624	30,226	32,567
Trailers	2,998	3,867	3,787	4,414	4,567	4,601	4,998
Other*	7,220	8,178	8,961	8,966	8,207	8,001	8,863
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>106,388</b>	<b>125,986</b>	<b>125,019</b>	<b>127,496</b>	<b>128,411</b>	<b>126,790</b>	<b>135,945</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.0	18.4	-0.8	2.0	0.7	-1.3	7.2

\*Other includes buses, motorcycles, motor homes, off highway vehicles and other miscellaneous vehicles

Note: Data apply to vehicles with valid license plates only and registered within the calendar year.

Source: Highway Safety Division, P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

**TABLE 95**  
**WEST TEXAS INTERMEDIATE CRUDE OIL SPOT PRICES**  
**BY MONTH, 2000-2019**  
**(US\$ / BARREL)**

<b>Month</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
January	12.52	27.26	29.59	19.72	34.31	46.84	65.49	54.51	92.97	41.71
February	12.01	29.37	29.61	20.72	34.69	48.15	61.63	59.28	95.39	39.09
March	14.68	29.84	27.25	24.53	36.74	54.19	62.69	60.44	105.45	47.94
April	17.31	25.72	27.49	26.18	36.75	52.98	69.44	63.98	112.58	49.65
May	17.72	28.79	28.63	27.04	40.28	49.83	70.84	63.46	125.40	59.03
June	17.92	31.82	27.60	25.52	38.03	56.35	70.95	67.49	133.88	69.64
July	20.10	29.70	26.43	26.97	40.78	59.00	74.41	74.12	133.37	64.15
August	21.28	31.26	27.37	28.39	44.90	64.99	73.04	72.36	116.67	71.05
September	23.80	33.88	26.20	29.66	45.94	65.59	63.80	79.92	104.11	69.41
October	22.69	33.11	22.17	28.84	53.28	62.26	58.89	85.80	76.61	75.72
November	25.00	34.42	19.64	26.35	48.47	58.32	59.08	94.77	57.31	77.99
December	26.10	28.44	19.39	29.46	43.15	59.41	61.96	91.69	41.12	74.47
<b>Annual average</b>	<b>19.34</b>	<b>30.38</b>	<b>25.98</b>	<b>26.18</b>	<b>41.51</b>	<b>56.64</b>	<b>66.05</b>	<b>72.34</b>	<b>99.67</b>	<b>61.95</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>57.1</i>	<i>-14.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>58.6</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>-37.8</i>
<b>Month</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
January	78.33	89.17	100.27	94.76	94.62	47.22	31.68	52.50	63.70	51.38
February	76.39	88.58	102.20	95.31	100.82	50.58	30.32	53.47	62.23	54.95
March	81.20	102.86	106.16	92.94	100.80	47.82	37.55	49.33	62.73	58.15
April	84.29	109.53	103.32	92.02	102.07	54.45	40.75	51.06	66.25	63.86
May	73.74	100.90	94.66	94.51	102.18	59.27	46.71	48.48	69.98	60.83
June	75.34	96.26	82.30	95.77	105.79	59.82	48.76	45.18	67.87	54.66
July	76.32	97.30	87.90	104.67	103.59	50.90	44.65	46.63	70.98	57.35
August	76.60	86.33	94.13	106.57	96.54	42.87	44.72	48.04	68.06	54.81
September	75.24	85.52	94.51	106.29	93.21	45.48	45.18	49.82	70.23	56.95
October	81.89	86.32	89.49	100.54	84.40	46.22	49.78	51.58	70.75	53.96
November	84.25	97.16	86.53	93.86	75.79	42.44	45.66	56.64	56.96	57.03
December	89.15	98.56	87.86	97.63	59.29	37.19	51.97	57.88	49.52	59.88
<b>Annual average</b>	<b>79.48</b>	<b>94.88</b>	<b>94.05</b>	<b>97.98</b>	<b>93.17</b>	<b>48.66</b>	<b>43.14</b>	<b>50.88</b>	<b>64.94</b>	<b>56.98</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-4.9</i>	<i>-47.8</i>	<i>-11.3</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>-12.2</i>

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, May 2020; [www.eia.gov](http://www.eia.gov)

TABLE 96

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR REGULAR GASOLINE (CENTS)  
AT SELF-SERVE STATIONS IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2009-2019**

Urban centre:	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
St. John's, NL	102.3	110.8	129.2	131.9	128.9	130.6	109.3	113.7	124.2	127.1	122.0
<b>Charlottetown, PE</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>114.8</b>
Halifax, NS	96.2	105.8	125.6	131.3	131.0	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.4	119.0	114.1
Saint John, NB	91.4	99.9	121.6	127.5	126.7	127.7	103.9	98.4	108.8	120.4	118.1
Quebec City, QC	97.7	106.5	128.0	134.5	135.2	133.0	110.1	101.5	111.9	125.5	119.4
Montreal, QC	97.7	107.8	130.5	136.5	136.9	136.9	116.4	108.3	118.9	131.9	125.6
Ottawa, ON	87.3	100.5	122.4	123.8	125.9	125.6	103.8	98.0	111.0	122.7	114.8
Toronto, ON	91.6	101.9	124.1	126.7	127.8	128.4	106.4	100.7	113.5	126.6	117.0
Winnipeg, MB	94.4	97.5	114.6	118.3	120.4	118.0	97.3	92.1	97.4	113.1	109.0
Regina, SK	97.1	101.9	121.7	122.4	120.0	121.1	100.0	91.3	98.3	114.4	110.6
Saskatoon, SK	97.0	101.4	120.6	122.8	119.5	121.0	100.6	91.2	98.2	116.0	111.7
Edmonton, AB	86.5	90.2	107.8	109.6	109.0	110.0	92.8	85.1	97.9	116.8	102.7
Calgary, AB	88.8	92.9	111.4	112.5	112.9	115.4	98.4	90.8	101.5	119.8	105.6
Vancouver, BC	104.0	115.3	132.4	135.3	137.5	138.0	123.7	118.3	134.4	150.0	149.1
Victoria, BC	102.0	109.2	123.4	123.4	127.1	126.7	116.5	111.7	126.2	142.9	141.8
Whitehorse, YK	99.0	112.5	128.8	133.4	134.7	133.4	111.9	108.6	117.8	135.5	137.5
Yellowknife, NT	111.5	116.9	133.9	138.9	138.9	137.5	120.3	112.8	117.7	135.7	131.5

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR HOUSEHOLD HEATING FUEL (CENTS)  
IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2009-2019**

Urban centre:	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
St. John's, NL	74.3	88.4	110.4	114.7	105.9	107.2	82.4	76.6	89.3	108.0	102.9
<b>Charlottetown, PE</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>
Halifax, NS	74.4	85.3	106.9	112.2	114.4	125.6	99.3	87.0	94.5	107.2	105.7
Saint John, NB	79.1	92.2	112.0	118.8	116.6	124.6	101.4	88.8	100.3	118.3	116.8
Quebec City, QC	78.3	91.7	115.4	119.1	118.6	122.6	97.2	80.5	94.3	114.8	114.0
Montreal, QC	76.0	87.9	111.6	118.9	118.5	122.6	99.6	85.8	95.9	117.5	113.1
Ottawa, ON	80.0	95.7	121.5	126.8	125.0	131.2	108.7	97.6	112.7	129.8	133.6
Toronto, ON	82.0	96.1	121.8	125.4	126.9	133.1	111.8	99.1	116.3	131.5	129.2
Winnipeg, MB	82.7	94.7	113.8	116.0	119.9	127.0	97.0	87.3	97.6	117.0	114.6
Regina, SK	79.8	90.9	113.6	111.1	115.8	128.8	97.0	87.4	97.8	114.9	112.2
Saskatoon, SK	81.0	92.8	102.3	110.5	103.2	126.8	94.7	86.9	94.6	111.1	112.7
Vancouver, BC	83.2	100.1	119.6	125.7	126.9	130.4	106.6	98.0	109.6	130.0	124.1
Victoria, BC	93.2	108.6	129.7	135.2	134.0	140.4	118.2	106.8	121.2	139.8	142.5
Whitehorse, YK	94.6	106.3	128.3	134.0	131.9	134.9	108.1	94.1	103.8	124.9	125.9
Yellowknife, NT	87.1	97.0	120.4	122.4	121.2	132.7	102.3	90.7	102.5	120.6	118.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0001-01](#) Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

TABLE 97

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (Mt CO<sup>2</sup> eq)  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, BY CANADIAN ECONOMIC SECTOR, 2009 - 2018**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Provincial GHG Total</b>	<b>1.967</b>	<b>2.001</b>	<b>2.157</b>	<b>2.070</b>	<b>1.754</b>	<b>1.698</b>	<b>1.629</b>	<b>1.696</b>	<b>1.703</b>	<b>1.678</b>
Oil and Gas	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Electricity	0.006	0.002	0.001	0.011	0.004	0.004	0.014	0.004	0.009	0.003
Transportation	0.805	0.833	0.897	0.853	0.730	0.716	0.717	0.752	0.761	0.732
Heavy Industry	0.006	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.013
Buildings	0.514	0.482	0.600	0.513	0.462	0.417	0.374	0.347	0.344	0.341
Agriculture	0.408	0.395	0.410	0.411	0.353	0.398	0.372	0.428	0.410	0.440
Waste	0.070	0.069	0.068	0.067	0.066	0.064	0.064	0.062	0.061	0.061
Light Manufacturing, Construction, and Forest	0.159	0.213	0.173	0.206	0.130	0.090	0.079	0.093	0.106	0.088

Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Estimates presented here are under continual improvement. Historical emissions may be change in future publications as new data becomes available and methods and models are refined and improved.

Emission estimates for Solid Waste include emissions from municipal solid waste landfills, wood waste landfills and municipal solid waste composting.

0 indicates emissions of less than 0.0005 Mt CO<sub>2</sub> eq; truncated due to rounding

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)

TABLE 98

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS PER CAPITA  
CANADIAN PROVINCES, 2009 - 2018 (TONNES)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Newfoundland and Labrador	19.5	19.2	19.6	18.8	18.9	20.6	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.9
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Nova Scotia	22.1	21.7	22.3	20.6	19.6	17.7	17.9	16.6	17.1	17.7
New Brunswick	24.3	24.1	24.2	21.8	19.4	17.9	18.3	18.9	17.6	17.2
Quebec	10.4	10.0	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.8
Ontario	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.5	11.0	11.5
Manitoba	16.0	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.9	15.6	16.1
Saskatchewan	66.7	65.4	64.0	64.6	65.7	67.4	68.9	65.6	66.7	65.7
Alberta	63.8	64.4	65.8	67.7	68.4	67.8	66.6	63.2	64.1	63.4
British Columbia	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)



**TABLE 99**  
**TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**CONFEDERATION BRIDGE TWO-WAY CROSSING ESTIMATES, 2016-2019**

	Period	2016	2017	2018	2019
Annual Bridge Traffic	Jan. - Dec.	1,683,234	1,727,545	1,733,385	1,785,954
Annual Change (%)		9.8%	2.6%	0.3%	3.0%
Summer Bridge Traffic	July and August	531,278	525,332	545,538	559,744
Winter Bridge Traffic	Jan. and Feb.	162,540	190,039	186,499	174,627

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

**WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. TO CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE, 2011-2019**

Year	Autos and Pick-up trucks	Recreation vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles and bicycles	Commercial vehicles	Passengers
2011	134,382	n.a.	467	4,423	13,769	366,260
2012	138,764	n.a.	438	4,598	15,175	372,494
2013	134,688	n.a.	470	4,214	15,214	366,176
2014	129,889	1,036	472	4,200	14,538	353,501
2015	140,529	1,184	468	4,272	14,009	383,912
2016	111,429	1,113	603	4,396	12,324	311,617
2017	144,413	897	681	4,312	14,148	386,642
2018	142,623	1,709	666	4,764	14,115	380,872
2019	140,439	1,778	548	4,341	15,333	369,514
Annual change (%)	-1.5	4.0	-17.7	-8.9	8.6	-3.0

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

Source: Northumberland Ferries Limited, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

**SOURIS, P.E.I. TO GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE, 2010-2018**

Year	Number of voyages	Automobiles	Buses, vans, motor homes, trailers & trucks	Motorcycles and bicycles	Heavy machinery	Passengers
2010	296	37,586	8,012	n.a.	13	107,059
2011	305	36,375	8,263	n.a.	13	109,666
2012	313	36,030	8,388	2,145	35	108,737
2013	304	35,200	7,640	2,211	28	104,682
2014	297	34,232	6,900	2,146	26	99,772
2015	292	36,173	7,176	2,120	21	105,176
2016	316	38,948	7,709	2,352	26	115,148
2017	323	41,653	7,911	2,344	28	119,125
2018	328	42,817	8,715	2,402	44	123,022
Annual change (%)	1.5	2.8	10.2	2.5	57.1	3.3

n.a.: data not available.

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

Source: CTMA Traversier

**AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014-2018**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
To Prince Edward Island	158,752	175,982	185,183	184,449	190,761
From Prince Edward Island	157,876	178,252	185,505	186,281	192,422
<b>Total number of passengers</b>	<b>316,628</b>	<b>354,234</b>	<b>370,688</b>	<b>370,730</b>	<b>383,183</b>
Annual change (%)	-0.4	11.9	4.6	0.0	3.4

Source: Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

TABLE 100

**TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**PERSONAL EXPENDITURES ON TRANSPORTATION, 2009 - 2018**  
**(DOLLARS, MILLIONS)**

	2009 <sup>(r)</sup>	2010 <sup>(r)</sup>	2011 <sup>(r)</sup>	2012 <sup>(r)</sup>	2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(p)</sup>
New passenger cars	57.5	59.4	57.2	72.3	84.9	86.0	74.8	66.4	63.9	57.5
New trucks, vans and sport utility vehicles	53.5	80.2	81.5	91.7	98.2	114.4	140.0	174.8	190.3	180.9
Used motor vehicles	38.4	45.4	39.9	44.0	48.7	48.9	54.7	63.0	65.2	63.5
Other vehicles	4.2	4.3	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6
Spare parts and accessories for vehicles	53.1	55.6	56.1	57.8	58.1	60.7	65.8	72.4	81.3	87.6
Fuels and lubricants	191.3	214.8	251.3	249.3	263.6	269.6	227.9	220.3	249.2	283.2
Maintenance and repair of vehicles	31.5	32.7	34.4	34.9	34.8	36.7	40.1	43.4	45.9	47.3
Parking	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.9
Passenger vehicle renting	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Other related services	27.7	28.8	29.4	30.5	30.2	31.2	32.0	36.7	38.9	39.6
Urban transit and interurban bus	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3
Taxi and limousine	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
Air transport	25.7	29.4	31.1	33.9	34.2	36.1	36.4	38.9	42.4	44.3
Railway and water transport	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.2
Other transport services	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0
<b>Total Transportation Expenditures</b>	<b>509.5</b>	<b>577.4</b>	<b>612.8</b>	<b>644.7</b>	<b>684.5</b>	<b>717.2</b>	<b>706.2</b>	<b>751.6</b>	<b>814.8</b>	<b>842.7</b>
<i>Per Cent Share of Total Household Expenditures (%)</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>18.2</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0225-01](#) Detailed household final consumption expenditure, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 101

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING SECTOR**  
**BY PROVINCE AND TERRITORY, 2010 - 2019**  
**(DOLLARS)**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(p)</sup>
Newfoundland and Labrador	887.14	948.62	965.61	987.94	1,093.74	1,124.15	1,074.79	1,120.39	1,072.76	1,111.67
Prince Edward Island	F	777.13	F	809.68	848.02	881.38	875.74	F	904.05	920.59
Nova Scotia	822.01	887.85	884.58	913.37	930.14	952.98	925.36	949.21	957.92	953.17
New Brunswick	832.86	881.19	887.58	893.01	911.80	947.20	943.53	1,000.75	1,032.02	1,057.61
Quebec	821.41	846.56	857.71	885.32	903.27	937.53	935.56	965.12	968.55	1,016.06
Ontario	842.44	871.09	876.46	930.08	960.51	980.12	968.67	977.50	981.19	1,057.90
Manitoba	904.09	936.54	950.63	964.65	980.65	1,007.81	977.62	1,028.35	997.54	1,039.78
Saskatchewan	947.97	993.69	1,025.70	1,082.60	1,113.46	1,126.56	1,104.31	1,150.09	1,109.17	1,186.74
Alberta	1,017.28	1,082.80	1,117.05	1,171.54	1,237.59	1,257.81	1,208.95	1,232.99	1,233.47	1,292.65
British Columbia	921.50	941.25	955.82	983.20	1,007.89	1,047.83	1,045.96	1,078.64	1,089.78	1,122.58
Yukon	933.53	1,070.83	1,051.00	1,083.30	1,037.95	1,037.00	921.53	1,038.32	1,009.67	1,068.54
Northwest Territories	1,124.24	1,179.59	1,182.79	1,271.54	F	1,394.42	1,169.92	1,272.89	1,177.79	1,310.10
Nunavut	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	1,219.31	F
<b>Canada</b>	<b>879.03</b>	<b>913.87</b>	<b>928.06</b>	<b>968.55</b>	<b>1,001.17</b>	<b>1,027.47</b>	<b>1,010.16</b>	<b>1,034.49</b>	<b>1,034.99</b>	<b>1,091.31</b>

All employees (employees paid by the hour, salaried employees and other employees), including overtime

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

**TABLE 102**

**SCHOOL ENROLMENT, 2013/14 - 2019/20  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Elementary (Grade K-6)</b>	<b>Secondary (Grade 7-12)</b>	<b>Total (Grade K-12)</b>	<b>Growth (%)</b>
2013/14	10,606	9,734	20,340	-1.3
2014/15	10,717	9,447	20,164	-0.9
2015/16	10,658	9,274	19,932	-1.2
2016/17	10,722	9,562	20,284	1.8
2017/18	10,815	9,708	20,523	1.2
2018/19	10,937	9,865	20,802	1.4
2019/20	11,094	10,114	21,208	2.0

Notes: Enrolment data are for public and private schools.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture

**TABLE 103**

**ENROLMENTS, 2013/14 - 2019/20  
UNIVERSITY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	<b>Part-time</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Veterinary Medicine</b>	<b>Master's Programs</b>	<b>Ph. D. Programs</b>
2013/14	3,841	496	1,973	251	274	63
2014/15	3,853	551	1,971	253	337	59
2015/16	3,809	485	2,084	252	376	68
2016/17	3,922	476	2,074	254	395	59
2017/18	4,054	448	1,997	259	371	51
2018/19	4,197	376	2,056	260	402	58
2019/20	4,448	405	2,179	266	442	58

Note: The University of Prince Edward Island (UPEI) school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time data for UPEI are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Summer data are recorded as unique ID numbers registered in the two summer sessions. Master's program and Ph.D. program data include both full-time and part-time students. Ph.D. programs include enrolment in Ph.D. Veterinary Medicine, Ph.D. in Education and Ph.D. in Science.

Source: University of Prince Edward Island, *Registrar's Office*.

**TABLE 105**  
**TOTAL INMATE DAYS, 2014/15 - 2018/19**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
<b>Total Inmate Days - Adult Custody</b>	<b>38,511</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>29,756</b>	<b>32,560</b>	<b>37,880</b>
Provincial Correctional Center	34,496	27,741	27,229	29,497	33,827
Prince County Correctional Center	4,015	3,127	2,527	3,063	4,053
<b>Total Resident Days - Youth Custody</b>					
PEI Youth Center	2,620	2,400	1,461	1,457	844

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Justice and Public Safety

**TABLE 106**  
**CRIMINAL COURTS, TOTAL CHARGES 2013/14 - 2017/18**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
<b>Adult Criminal Courts</b>					
<b>Total offences</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>3,259</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>3,068</b>	<b>3,157</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>2,814</b>	<b>2,953</b>
Criminal Code (without traffic)	2,744	2,291	2,013	2,164	2,388
Crimes against the person	581	538	543	632	711
Crimes against property	1,034	803	669	750	771
Administration of justice	1,024	844	711	648	752
Other Criminal Code	105	106	90	134	154
Criminal Code traffic	705	614	623	650	565
<b>Other Federal Statutes</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>Youth Courts</b>					
<b>Total offences</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>131</b>
Criminal Code (without traffic)	284	303	193	207	128
Crimes against the person	87	93	66	59	54
Crimes against property	164	171	85	120	53
Administration of justice	19	30	29	25	16
Other Criminal Code	14	9	13	3	5
Criminal Code traffic	8	8	5	11	3
<b>Other Federal Statutes</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>40</b>

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0027-01](#) Adult criminal courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0038-01](#) Youth courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

**TABLE 107**  
**CRIME STATISTICS, 2013-2018**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**ACTUAL INCIDENTS**

<b>Offences</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2018<sup>(p)</sup></b>
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>1,540</b>
Homicide	1	3	1	0	2	0
Other Violations Causing Death	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attempted Murder	0	1	3	0	2	1
Sexual Assault	85	59	70	72	69	109
<i>Level 1</i>	84	59	70	71	69	107
<i>Weapon</i>	0	0	0	1	0	1
<i>Aggravated</i>	1	0	0	0	0	1
Other Sexual Offenses	13	18	23	34	28	33
Assault	715	653	548	596	704	740
<i>Level 1</i>	621	556	452	493	577	634
<i>Weapon/Causing Bodily Harm</i>	92	87	90	97	120	103
<i>Aggravated</i>	2	10	6	6	7	3
Other Assaults	21	22	15	11	0	4
Firearms	3	6	13	7	6	7
Robbery	23	28	16	18	18	21
Forcible Confinement/Kidnapping	6	4	7	4	6	10
Abduction	1	0	0	0	1	2
Extortion	6	3	11	4	4	12
Criminal Harassment	71	75	69	79	100	73
Other Violent Violations (not listed above)	436	362	307	351	442	528
<b>Property Crime</b>	<b>6,209</b>	<b>4,836</b>	<b>4,200</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>4,546</b>
Breaking and Entering	653	492	503	381	343	424
Possession/Trafficking of Stolen Goods	84	79	61	46	53	86
Motor Vehicle Theft	120	80	93	91	74	127
Theft Over \$5,000	27	32	18	31	23	29
Theft Under \$5,000	3,304	2,356	1,900	1,899	1,589	1,887
Fraud*	438	415	344	580	471	506
Mischief	1,535	1,339	1,217	1,241	1,288	1,419
Arson	32	28	44	33	33	39
Other Property Crime (not listed above)	16	15	20	32	35	29
<b>Other Criminal Code Offenses</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,082</b>
Counterfeiting Currency	2	0	1	2	1	1
Disturbing the Peace	382	342	316	392	348	324
Weapons Violations	27	17	16	26	27	31
Prostitution	1	2	0	0	0	0
Child Pornography	10	15	15	24	13	22
Other Criminal Code (not listed above)	527	457	445	480	561	704
<b>Traffic Violations</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>804</b>
Impaired Driving	444	410	387	486	428	639
Other Traffic Violations	150	99	100	103	122	165
<b>Federal Statute Violations</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>246</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code (excluding traffic)</b>	<b>8,539</b>	<b>6,903</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>6,434</b>	<b>6,241</b>	<b>7,168</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code (including traffic)</b>	<b>9,133</b>	<b>7,412</b>	<b>6,563</b>	<b>7,023</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>7,972</b>
<b>Total, All Violations</b>	<b>9,498</b>	<b>7,739</b>	<b>6,866</b>	<b>7,367</b>	<b>7,089</b>	<b>8,218</b>

Note: Note that for some minor offences, such as disturb the peace, police services may clear these offences under a municipal by-law or provincial statute offence rather than under the Criminal Code.

Fraud includes Identity Theft and Identity Fraud.

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0177-01](#) Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations, Canada, provinces, territories and Census Metropolitan Areas

TABLE 108

**BUSINESS BANKRUPTCIES, 2009-2018  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Industry	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting *	7	6	9	2	8	6	0	2	1	1
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing industries	2	2	0	4	2	3	0	2	3	0
Construction	7	4	3	3	4	5	4	1	4	1
Transportation and storage	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	1
Information and Cultural Industries	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wholesale trade	3	2	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
Retail trade industries	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	0
Finance and insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Real estate operator/insurance agents	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	2	0	0
Public Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and social services	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Accommodation, food/beverage services	2	3	2	1	4	0	1	1	1	1
Other services	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0
<b>Total industries</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	114.3	-26.7	-22.7	-11.8	53.3	-21.7	-11.1	-18.8	-7.7	-66.7

**VALUE OF LIABILITIES, 2009-2018  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting *	3,666	5,858	6,553	3,024	7,223	11,690	--	860	14,210	--
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing industries	--	5,759	--	633	398	16,726	--	15,160	15,899	--
Construction	1,504	3,462	388	616	689	3,318	2,140	152	442	564
Transportation and storage	--	--	97	--	--	2,964	59	123	--	532
Information and Cultural Industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	7,942	5,907	--	406	--	--	140	5,759	--	--
Retail trade industries	37	1,288	278	406	262	433	525	676	10,666	--
Finance and insurance	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,298	--	--	--
Real estate operator/insurance agents	397	3,148	--	--	--	--	129	--	--	--
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	4,559	--	--	136	534	--	61	3,345	--	--
Public Administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and social services	--	--	--	19	--	--	83	--	--	--
Accommodation, food/beverage services	332	610	347	164	784	--	483	318	318	289
Other services	480	111	100	--	66	356	105	--	3,953	--
<b>Total industries</b>	<b>18,917</b>	<b>26,143</b>	<b>7,763</b>	<b>5,404</b>	<b>9,956</b>	<b>35,487</b>	<b>6,023</b>	<b>26,393</b>	<b>45,488</b>	<b>1,384</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	511.8	38.2	-70.3	-30.4	84.2	256.4	-83.0	338.2	72.3	-97.0

-- nil

based on *North American Industrial Classification System* (NAICS)

Source:

Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy Canada, [Insolvency Statistics In Canada](#), Table 4b.

TABLE 109

**PHYSICIAN, HOSPITAL AND NURSING HOME STATISTICS, 2013-2019  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Estimated population <sup>(r)</sup> ('000s)	144.1	144.3	144.5	147.0	150.5	153.6	157.0
Practising physicians <sup>(1)</sup>	224.40	222.59	226.09	228.05	221.45	229.25	235.40
Practising nurses <sup>(2)</sup>	1,571	1,549	1,537	1,539	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total in-province bed capacity	1,657	1,680	1,699	1,703	1,679	1,742	1,767
<i>Acute care hospitals</i>	462	460	458	458	458	458	458
<i>Total nursing homes</i> <sup>(3)</sup>	1,107	1,139	1,152	1,154	1,130	1,193	1,218
<i>Licensed Private:</i> <sup>(4)</sup>	500	532	546	546	522	585	610
<i>Public (manors)</i>	607	607	606	608	608	608	608
<i>Permanent beds</i>	595	596	595	596	596	596	596
<i>Respite beds</i> <sup>(5)</sup>	12	11	11	12	12	12	12
<i>Other institutions:</i> <sup>(6)</sup>	88	81	89	91	91	91	91
<i>Hillsborough Hospital</i>	68	69	69	69	69	69	69
<i>Prince Edward Home</i> <sup>(7)</sup>	20	12	12	12	12	12	12
<i>Palliative Care Centre</i>	--	--	8	10	10	10	10
Bed capacity per '000 population	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.1	11.4	11.3

r: revised data    n.a.: data not available.

Note 1: The number of full-time equivalent positions filled by physicians as of December of each year. It does not include locum or out-of-province physicians.

Note 2: The number of employed in Registered Nursing in P.E.I. Source: Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

Note 3: This includes long-term care respite beds

Note 4: Licensed Private - as of December of each year

Note 5: This is the number of respite beds in nursing homes managed by home care to support caregivers at home who need a break.

Note 6: Eighty-four Prince Edward Home beds are included under *Public (manors)*.

Note 7: From 2008 to 2013, the numbers include convalescent/restorative beds, as well as beds for under 60-year old residents. In 2014, a new Prince Edward Home was constructed; the bed numbers from 2014 include only restorative beds.

Sources: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 110

**ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES, 2014/15 - 2018/19  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Fiscal Year	EXPENDITURES		Operating Account Growth (%)	PER CAPITA *	
	Gross Hospital (\$ millions)	Operating Account <sup>(1)</sup> (\$ millions)		Operating Account Cost (\$)	Operating Account Growth (%)
2014/15	250.2	241.0	3.3	1,668.81	3.2
<i>In-province (460 beds) (2)</i>	215.2	206.0	4.6	1,426.45	4.4
<i>Out-of-province</i>	35.0	35.0	-3.6	242.36	-3.7
2015/16	260.2	250.6	4.0	1,719.29	3.0
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	220.4	210.8	2.3	1,446.24	1.4
<i>Out-of-province</i>	39.8	39.8	13.7	273.06	12.7
2016/17	266.8	256.2	2.2	1,722.63	0.2
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	228.6	218.0	3.4	1,465.78	1.4
<i>Out-of-province</i>	38.2	38.2	-4.0	256.85	-5.9
2017/18	271.7	260.4	1.6	1,712.78	-0.6
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	233.8	222.5	2.1	1,463.49	-0.2
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.9	37.9	-0.8	249.29	-2.9
2018/19	277.6	265.2	1.8	1,708.04	-0.3
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	240.3	227.9	2.4	1,467.81	0.3
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.3	37.3	-1.6	240.23	-3.6

\* Per-capita data based on revised July 1<sup>st</sup> population estimates.

Note 1: *Operating Account Expenditures* is the funding provided by Government to Acute Care Hospitals.

2: The number of *In-province Acute Care beds* includes only those located in the six hospitals, while expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

3: The number of *beds refer to Acute Care only, while the* expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

Sources: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.



**TABLE 111**  
**PHYSICIANS SERVICES, 2014/15 - 2018/19**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Fiscal Year	PHYSICIANS SERVICES			PER SERVICE		PER CAPITA *	
	Number ('000s)	Cost (\$ millions)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)
2014/15	1,567	114.4	4.8	73.01	3.4	792.16	4.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,466	104.0	4.7	70.94	4.0	720.15	4.6
<i>Out-of-province</i>	101	10.4	5.1	102.97	-6.4	72.01	4.9
2015/16	1,578	118.6	3.7	75.16	2.9	813.68	2.7
<i>In-province</i>	1,469	106.4	2.3	72.43	2.1	729.98	1.4
<i>Out-of-province</i>	109	12.2	17.3	111.93	8.7	83.70	16.2
2016/17	1,630	123.0	3.7	75.46	0.4	827.02	1.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,516	110.3	3.7	72.76	0.5	741.63	1.6
<i>Out-of-province</i>	114	12.7	4.1	111.40	-0.5	85.39	2.0
2017/18	1,681	131.3	6.7	78.11	3.5	863.63	4.4
<i>In-province</i>	1,568	118.5	7.4	75.57	3.9	779.43	5.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	113	12.8	0.8	113.27	1.7	84.19	-1.4
2018/19	1,651	134.2	2.2	81.28	4.1	864.33	0.1
<i>In-province</i>	1,534	122.5	3.4	79.9	5.7	788.97	1.2
<i>Out-of-province</i>	117	11.7	-8.6	100.0	-11.7	75.35	-10.5

\* Per-capita data based on revised July 1<sup>st</sup> population estimates.

Average number of 2018/19 physician services per capita equals 10.6.

Source: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 112

**TOTAL FERTILITY RATE, 2006-2018**  
**CANADA AND PROVINCES**  
(women aged 15-49) \*

Year	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
2006	1.59	1.38	1.56	1.40	1.46	1.62	1.52
2007	1.66	1.46	1.63	1.48	1.52	1.69	1.57
2008	1.68	1.58	1.73	1.54	1.59	1.74	1.58
2009	1.67	1.59	1.69	1.50	1.59	1.74	1.56
2010	1.63	1.58	1.62	1.47	1.58	1.71	1.53
2011	1.61	1.45	1.62	1.47	1.54	1.69	1.52
2012	1.61	1.37	1.51	1.50	1.57	1.67	1.55
2013	1.59	1.43	1.63	1.46	1.57	1.65	1.51
2014	1.58	1.45	1.65	1.49	1.60	1.63	1.50
2015	1.56	1.43	1.56	1.43	1.54	1.61	1.48
2016	1.54	1.42	1.58	1.42	1.55	1.59	1.46
2017	1.50	1.33	1.48	1.39	1.54	1.53	1.43
2018	1.50	1.35	1.46	1.35	1.49	1.58	1.44

Year	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Nvt.
2006	1.87	1.92	1.82	1.41	1.69	2.07	2.84
2007	1.96	2.03	1.90	1.52	1.58	2.11	2.97
2008	1.96	2.05	1.92	1.51	1.64	2.08	2.98
2009	1.98	2.06	1.89	1.50	1.66	2.06	3.24
2010	1.92	2.03	1.83	1.43	1.60	1.98	3.00
2011	1.86	1.99	1.81	1.42	1.73	1.97	2.97
2012	1.93	2.00	1.76	1.43	1.68	1.93	2.85
2013	1.91	1.94	1.73	1.41	1.54	1.88	3.04
2014	1.89	2.00	1.74	1.41	1.55	1.87	2.97
2015	1.88	1.94	1.75	1.39	1.67	1.90	2.81
2016	1.85	1.93	1.69	1.40	1.62	1.79	2.99
2017	1.83	1.89	1.62	1.36	--	1.75	2.91
2018	1.81	1.92	1.62	1.28	--	1.86	2.84

\* Total fertility rate is an estimate of the average number of live births a female can be expected to have in her lifetime, based on the age-specific fertility rates (ASFR) of a given year. The total fertility rate (TFR) = SUM of single year of age-specific fertility rates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0418-01](#) Crude birth rate, age-specific fertility rates and total fertility rate (live births)

TABLE 113

**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN YEARS, 2003-2018**

Year	CANADA			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2003/2005	80.0	77.6	82.3	79.4	77.0	81.6
2004/2006	80.3	77.9	82.6	79.7	77.3	81.9
2005/2007	80.5	78.1	82.7	80.1	77.6	82.5
2006/2008	80.7	78.3	82.9	80.2	77.5	82.8
2007/2009	80.8	78.5	83.0	80.1	77.4	82.7
2008/2010	81.1	78.8	83.3	80.5	77.7	83.1
2009/2011	81.4	79.1	83.5	80.6	78.0	83.0
2010/2012	81.6	79.4	83.7	80.9	78.5	83.2
2011/2013	81.7	79.6	83.8	80.8	78.3	83.0
2012/2014	81.8	79.7	83.9	81.0	78.6	83.2
2013/2015	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.4	79.0	83.5
2014/2016	81.9	79.9	84.0	81.8	79.8	83.7
2015/2017	82.0	79.9	84.0	81.9	79.8	83.7
2016/2018	82.0	79.9	84.1	81.8	79.8	83.7

Note: Life expectancy calculated using 3 years of data.

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0140-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Prince Edward Island and the territories

[Table 13-10-0114-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Canada, all provinces except Prince Edward Island

TABLE 114

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2010-2018  
BY CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2010	16.3	13.8	18.6	70.0	87.8	55.3	204.6	237.5	178.8
2011	23.0	28.3	20.1	65.2	81.0	51.9	223.5	270.2	191.5
2012	20.3	22.6	18.2	69.2	99.0	46.9	227.4	285.5	185.0
2013	21.8	23.9	19.3	54.2	81.6	34.7	225.8	304.1	169.6
2014	19.8	28.1	13.6	62.9	71.8	55.9	212.5	246.4	187.4
2015	19.4	24.6	15.7	63.0	72.5	56.5	209.0	263.7	166.1
2016	19.8	24.6	15.1	46.2	61.3	35.3	185.2	242.1	151.2
2017	22.8	34.2	14.8	55.7	73.3	44.9	221.6	282.5	187.2
2018	18.9	24.7	14.1	48.5	54.4	44.0	200.1	249.9	163.4

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2010	37.0	72.5	13.7	45.9	44.6	46.6	26.4	21.7
2011	47.0	60.5	37.4	51.5	58.2	47.7	29.6	27.4
2012	41.4	53.1	30.7	40.3	44.8	39.8	24.3	17.1
2013	40.5	59.4	24.6	38.7	40.8	38.0	37.8	33.3
2014	37.3	53.8	26.6	42.4	43.0	40.7	29.5	14.0
2015	30.7	50.9	16.9	39.5	46.9	34.0	24.9	14.4
2016	23.9	34.2	13.9	32.8	32.2	31.4	25.3	20.5
2017	32.2	45.7	20.2	44.6	46.3	39.0	40.7	21.6
2018	25.0	39.4	13.6	39.5	37.4	39.5	24.3	15.8

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2010-2018  
BY SELECTED CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, CANADA  
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2010	23.2	28.4	18.9	57.5	70.3	48.1	213.2	255.6	183.3
2011	23.6	28.9	19.4	55.9	68.5	46.5	209.8	251.6	180.3
2012	22.9	28.5	18.5	55.6	67.9	46.8	210.0	253.5	180.1
2013	23.1	28.2	19.0	53.7	63.7	46.5	205.5	246.2	177.3
2014	22.7	28.0	18.6	54.0	64.6	46.2	204.8	246.2	175.6
2015	21.9	27.0	17.8	51.7	61.1	45.0	199.2	236.8	172.9
2016	21.9	26.7	18.1	50.2	58.1	44.5	198.6	235.2	172.6
2017	21.0	25.8	17.2	49.0	57.2	42.9	195.0	231.9	168.3
2018	20.5	25.4	16.4	47.2	54.7	41.6	190.0	224.9	164.1

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2010	43.6	59.7	31.0	40.1	42.2	37.9	28.6	26.9
2011	39.8	54.7	28.1	37.6	39.7	35.5	26.7	26.2
2012	40.0	55.3	28.1	36.9	40.0	34.3	26.7	25.8
2013	38.1	51.8	27.0	36.1	38.2	34.2	27.0	25.1
2014	36.8	50.3	25.9	35.4	37.3	33.5	27.3	25.2
2015	35.5	48.2	25.3	34.9	36.7	33.2	25.4	24.7
2016	33.3	45.7	23.2	33.1	34.6	31.5	25.8	24.9
2017	32.0	43.1	22.8	32.9	35.6	30.5	25.3	24.4
2018	30.4	41.6	21.3	31.4	32.7	29.8	24.3	23.7

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0800-01](#) Deaths and mortality rate (age standardization using 2011 population), by selected grouped causes

TABLE 115

**CANADIAN COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY (CCHS)  
INDICATOR PROFILE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015-2018**

	2015		2016		2017		2018	
	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*
Chronic Conditions								
Arthritis	25,100	20.8	28,300	23.4	25,400	20.5	26,300	21.1
Diabetes	10,100	8.0	11,300	8.9	11,300	8.9	11,300	8.6
Asthma	10,200	8.2	9,300	7.4	10,600	8.3	11,600	8.9
High Blood Pressure	23,400	18.6	25,100	19.9	23,300	18.4	27,500	21.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) <sup>(1)</sup>	3,900	4.5	4,900	5.6	6,700	7.5	4,900	5.5
Physical Activity, 150 mins per week (18 and over)	64,000	56.0	58,700	50.8	63,800	55.2	56,200	47.0
Physical Activity, 60 mins per day (12 - 17)	4,300	49.8	4,400	50.3	4,200	53.1	3,400	38.9
Current Smoker	18,600	14.9	19,300	15.3	21,400	16.7	22,500	17.3
Heavy Drinking <sup>(2)</sup>	23,500	18.8	25,300	20.1	21,300	16.7	22,700	17.5
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption <sup>(3)</sup>	32,900	27.2	36,200	30.3	31,300	25.9	x	x
Perceived Health, Very Good or Excellent	78,300	62.4	76,000	60.0	79,500	61.9	81,900	62.8
Overweight, Self-reported (18 and over)	41,400	38.1	45,800	41.9	42,800	38.5	39,000	34.6
Obese, Self-reported (18 and over)	34,800	32.0	32,500	29.7	33,300	30.0	42,600	37.8
Overweight or Obese, Self-reported (12 - 17)	2,300	26.4	1,800	21.5	2,100	28.7	1,400	18.4
Has Regular Healthcare Provider	111,100	88.7	112,400	89.2	106,100	83.4	105,600	81.4
Contact with Medical Doctor in Past 12 months	96,900	77.9	98,300	78.7	x	x	x	x

\* Percentage of Total Population 12 and over

<sup>1</sup> 35 years and over

<sup>2</sup> 5 or more drinks (males) or 4 or more drinks (females) on one occasion, at least once a month in the past year

<sup>3</sup> Fruit and vegetable consumption, 5 times or more per day

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0096-01](#) - Health characteristics, annual estimates

TABLE 116

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE  
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2016, 2017, 2018 AND 2019  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2015/16	FY 2016/17	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19
<b>GOVERNMENT OF CANADA</b>				
Equalization	360,999	380,101	390,163	418,793
Canada Health and Social Transfer	192,472	203,590	209,569	218,071
Other	91,434	112,259	118,832	136,393
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUE</b>	<b>644,905</b>	<b>695,950</b>	<b>718,564</b>	<b>773,257</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-3.5%	7.9%	3.2%	7.6%
<b>PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT</b>				
Taxes:	889,036	895,958	1,016,432	1,035,447
<i>Sales Tax</i>	244,934	235,032	300,814	311,562
<i>Real Property Tax</i>	111,806	114,640	118,714	123,087
<i>Personal Income Tax</i>	348,534	349,906	381,416	388,080
<i>Corporate Income Tax</i>	73,184	79,938	98,124	93,587
<i>Other Taxes</i>	110,578	116,442	117,364	119,131
Licenses and Permits	32,057	35,111	37,064	37,272
Fees and Services	62,373	62,056	65,333	70,922
Sales	29,634	30,835	30,766	32,926
Other income:	79,030	97,018	98,043	106,364
<i>Other income</i>	22,604	23,914	27,298	41,624
<i>Government Business Enterprises</i>	56,426	73,104	70,745	64,740
Investment Income	12,676	11,433	11,153	11,988
<b>TOTAL PROVINCIAL REVENUE</b>	<b>1,104,806</b>	<b>1,132,411</b>	<b>1,258,791</b>	<b>1,294,919</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.3%	2.5%	11.2%	2.9%
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL REVENUE</b>	<b>1,749,711</b>	<b>1,828,361</b>	<b>1,977,355</b>	<b>2,068,176</b>
Sinking Fund Revenue	8,996	9,060	9,710	10,515
<b>TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED</b>	<b>1,758,707</b>	<b>1,837,421</b>	<b>1,987,065</b>	<b>2,078,691</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.9%	4.5%	8.1%	4.6%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2016 - 2019.

TABLE 117A

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES  
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2016, 2017, 2018 AND 2019  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2015/16	FY 2016/17	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19
<b>DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES</b>				
Agriculture and Fisheries	70,773	66,788	74,898	103,577
<i>Department of Agriculture and Fisheries</i>	21,510	17,161	17,284	16,849
<i>PEI Aquaculture and Fisheries Research Initiative</i>	88	5	5	10
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	26,568	25,541	33,722	61,230
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	22,607	24,081	23,887	25,488
Auditor General's Office	1,832	1,960	2,005	1,943
Communities, Land and Environment	19,803	20,673	45,133	56,356
Economic Development and Tourism	64,859	66,011	71,349	64,448
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	964	1,001	1,020	1,053
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	34,626	37,162	43,713	41,435
<i>Finance PEI</i>	7,359	7,314	5,697	559
<i>PEI 2014 Inc.</i>	356	7	7	3
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	823	850	513	804
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	20,731	19,677	20,399	20,594
Education, Early Learning and Culture	242,790	255,426	266,028	278,209
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	28,107	33,017	36,637	42,687
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	1,527	1,491	1,478	1,600
<i>English Language School Board (Public Schools Branch)</i>	195,194	203,624	208,632	214,091
<i>French Language School Board</i>	15,105	14,628	16,415	16,583
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	2,857	2,666	2,866	3,248
Executive Council	6,736	6,684	7,080	7,426
Family and Human Services	96,263	106,838	110,694	126,750
<i>Department of Family and Human Services</i>	84,945	95,130	98,987	112,901
<i>PEI Housing Corporation</i>	11,318	11,708	11,707	13,849
Finance	139,301	141,402	112,802	122,712
<i>Department of Finance</i>	69,182	71,550	49,999	51,612
<i>Council of Atlantic Premiers</i>	188	63	--	--
<i>General Government</i>	3,761	8,240	3,639	9,371
<i>Employee Benefits</i>	56,987	51,167	50,865	51,367
<i>Interest on Unfunded Employees Future Benefits</i>	4,829	56,554	5,477	5,690
<i>P.E.I. Self-Insurance and Risk Management Fund</i>	4,354	4,355	2,822	4,672

TABLE 117B

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES**  
**FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2016, 2017, 2018 AND 2019**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS**  
**(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2015/16	FY 2016/17	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19
<b>DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES</b>				
Health and Wellness	635,805	659,903	686,134	705,765
<i>Department of Health and Wellness</i>	12,260	11,289	12,734	13,301
<i>Health PEI</i>	623,545	648,614	673,400	692,464
Justice and Public Safety	49,937	51,750	52,994	54,876
<i>Department of Justice and Public Safety</i>	49,470	51,311	52,540	54,405
<i>PEI Human Rights Commission</i>	467	439	454	471
Legislative Assembly	6,310	6,196	5,631	6,492
Public Service Commission	7,131	7,183	7,382	7,375
Rural and Regional Development	--	6,506	6,850	9,716
<i>Department of Rural and Regional Development</i>	--	1,382	1,711	4,277
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	--	5,124	5,139	5,439
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	104,846	109,199	131,564	135,125
<i>Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy</i>	104,413	108,761	130,957	134,511
<i>Interministerial Women's Secretariat</i>	433	438	393	400
<i>Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	204	214	214
Workforce and Advanced Learning	126,032	133,004	130,285	137,821
<i>Department of Workforce and Advanced Learning</i>	114,160	122,004	124,859	128,988
<i>PEI Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	6,866	11,000	5,426	8,833
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	5,006	--	--	--
Amortization of Tangible Capital Assets	69,618	73,755	76,160	77,158
Interest charges on the debt	129,766	125,470	125,526	125,951
<b>Total Current Expenditures</b>	<b>1,771,802</b>	<b>1,838,748</b>	<b>1,912,515</b>	<b>2,021,700</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.4	3.8	4.0	5.7
<b>ANNUAL SURPLUS/DEFICIT</b>	<b>-13,095</b>	<b>-1,327</b>	<b>74,550</b>	<b>56,991</b>
<b>NET DEBT</b>	<b>2,169,562</b>	<b>2,171,896</b>	<b>2,128,935</b>	<b>2,123,825</b>

r: revised data -- nil

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2016 - 2019.

**TABLE 118**  
**PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, 2008-2019**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Classified Employees</b>	<b>Unclassified Employees</b>	<b>Total Employees</b>
2008	2,455	788	3,243
2009	2,501	794	3,295
2010	2,502	1,005	3,507
2011	2,473	871	3,344
2012	2,454	668	3,122
2013	2,476	625	3,101
2014	2,412	691	3,103
2015	2,357	673	3,030
2016	2,287	749	3,036
2017	2,306	741	3,047
2018	2,356	817	3,173
2019	2,422	828	3,250

<b>2019</b>	<b>Classified Employees</b>	<b>Unclassified Employees</b>	<b>Total Employees</b>
Agriculture and Land	121	16	137
Cannabis Management Corporation	47	13	60
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	36	9	45
Education and Lifelong Learning	176	57	233
Employment Development Agency	2	0	2
Environment, Water and Climate Change	93	12	105
Executive Council	54	16	70
Finance	86	14	100
Fisheries and Communities	39	8	47
Health and Wellness	57	12	69
Justice and Public Safety	350	102	452
Liquor Control Commission	127	116	243
Public Service Commission	76	8	84
Social Development and Housing	308	130	438
Tourism PEI	77	60	137
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	504	203	707
Treasury Board Secretariat	267	51	318
Women's Secretariat	2	1	3
<b>CIVIL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS</b>	<b>2,422</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>3,250</b>

Notes: The Civil Service Establishment only reports those employees covered under the Civil Service Act.

Unclassified full-time employees also includes contract employees.

Legislative Assembly staff are not covered under The Civil Service Act and are, therefore, not included in the *Civil Service Establishment* totals.

Source: Administration, Corporate HRMS and Payroll Division, PEI Public Service Commission.



TABLE 119

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2004-2019**

Year	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION <sup>(1)</sup>
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL <sup>(2)</sup>		
2004	19,638	3,204	2,322	738	8,910	4,464
2005	19,779	3,246	2,321	775	8,975	4,462
2006	19,314	3,324	2,159	822	8,543	4,466
2007	19,684	3,403	2,305	830	8,510	4,636
2008	x	3,531	2,337	831	8,666	x
2009	21,034	3,356	2,570	843	9,148	5,117
2010	22,488	3,351	3,695	870	9,348	5,224
2011	22,879	3,346	3,797	927	9,320	5,489
2012	22,470	3,293	3,630	979	9,132	5,436
2013	21,775	3,214	3,556	1,012	8,684	5,309
2014	21,419	3,186	3,245	1,088	8,793	5,107
2015	21,429	3,203	3,190	1,057	9,066	4,913
2016	22,036	3,283	3,157	1,193	9,398	5,007
2017	22,327	3,326	3,111	1,228	9,572	5,134
2018	22,929	3,513	3,118	1,278	9,853	5,209
2019	x	3,766	3,294	x	10,278	5,466

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (DOLLARS)  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2004-2019**

Year	TOTAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION <sup>(1)</sup>
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL <sup>(2)</sup>		
2004	857.92	984.09	716.24	x	579.77	770.39
2005	903.87	1,050.45	751.23	x	609.71	763.80
2006	930.96	1,070.33	786.75	x	602.27	776.41
2007	960.72	1,113.92	801.84	x	621.88	799.46
2008	996.41	1,141.28	839.18	x	629.81	x
2009	1,010.67	1,161.56	879.72	x	733.83	810.55
2010	1,009.27	1,195.98	911.10	x	740.38	820.40
2011	1,025.78	1,211.29	930.98	x	798.01	818.71
2012	1,065.01	1,255.55	966.16	x	780.76	868.94
2013	1,078.18	1,294.13	968.83	x	806.94	917.56
2014	1,112.21	1,323.91	1,007.56	x	817.86	961.33
2015	1,130.75	1,317.79	1,070.85	x	822.55	F
2016	1,127.27	1,320.82	1,082.17	x	826.26	1,027.22
2017	1,151.91	1,355.64	1,115.19	x	870.79	1,055.95
2018	1,174.55	1,392.98	1,129.13	x	883.91	1,047.43
2019	1,191.89	1,402.80	1,130.44	x	904.12	F

F: too unreliable to be published

Note 1: Education includes university, college and local schoolboards.

Note 2: Includes Aboriginal Public Administration

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 14-10-0202-01](#) Employment by industry, annual

[Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual