



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
47TH ANNUAL
STATISTICAL REVIEW
2020



PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

FORTY SEVENTH ANNUAL

STATISTICAL REVIEW

2020



Prepared by:

P.E.I. Statistics Bureau
Department of Finance
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Government of Prince Edward Island
Home Page:
www.princeedwardisland.ca

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Welcome to the 2020 Annual Statistical Review

The Annual Statistical Review is an important reference document produced by the Government of Prince Edward Island.

The availability of up-to-date, accurate and impartial statistics is vital for government decision-makers and an informed public. The information provided in the review helps inform government, and the general public, on a wide variety of topics. This document is a valuable tool to help measure the level of success of government initiatives and to determine where there may be a need for new programs and services.



The findings within this report have remained paramount as the province continues to understand, evaluate, and address the needs of Islanders throughout the COVID-19 pandemic. The Government of Prince Edward Island remains devoted to making informed decisions from the most up-to-date data and information on our Province, our economy, and our residents.

The Annual Statistical Review provides high-level information and many interesting facts in over 100 data tables on a wide range of topics, such as demography, labour, economic accounts, primary industry, and manufacturing, among others. The information is compiled from a variety of sources, including Statistics Canada, provincial government departments, and the private sector. All tables are referenced to the source for those interested in more detailed information on these topics.

In addition to publishing the Annual Statistical Review, the staff of the Statistics Bureau are consistently working to provide up-to-date monthly and quarterly statistical information online. You can visit the Department's Economics and Statistics website at:

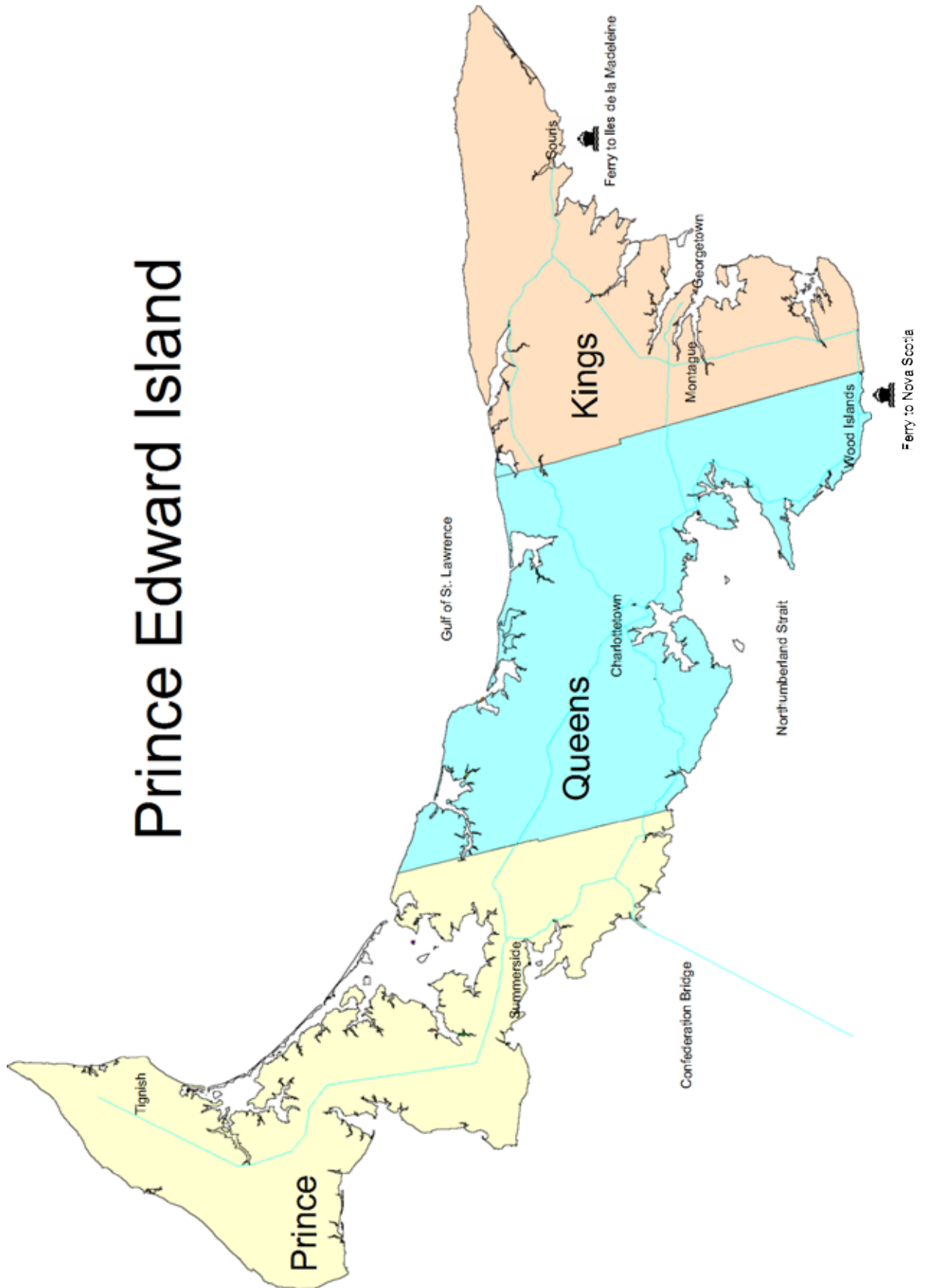
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/topic/economics-and-statistics>

I would like to thank the staff at the Statistics Bureau for their ongoing hard work and dedication and for gathering the information for this year's annual review. If you have any suggestions, comments or inquiries, please contact the staff of the Prince Edward Island Statistics Bureau at (902) 368-4030.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, consisting of a series of loops and a long horizontal stroke.

Darlene Compton
Minister of Finance
Prince Edward Island

Prince Edward Island





A Historical Note

Before the European explorations, Prince Edward Island was frequently used by the Mi'kmaq People for fishing, hunting and some planting. The Mi'kmaq called the island *Epekwitk*, meaning "cradle on the waves." Europeans later changed the pronunciation of the name to *Abegweit*. Historians credit the European discovery of the Island to Jacques Cartier, the French navigator, who claimed the Island for Francis I, King of France, on July 1, 1534. In 1720 the Island, then called *Île Saint Jean*, was colonized by 300 French settlers, sponsored by a commercial company of the Comte de Saint Pierre. The Island was ceded to Great Britain in 1763. Two years later the designated capital city of the *Island of St. John* took on the name *Charlotte Town* in honour of Queen Charlotte, wife of King George III of England. In 1799 the colony was renamed Prince Edward Island in honour of Edward, Duke of Kent, who was then commander of the British forces in North America. Prince Edward Island is known as the "Cradle of Confederation", because the Charlottetown Conference, held there in 1864, initiated the movement toward Canada's federation. The Island became a province in 1873.

The Armorial Bearings ¹ of the Province of Prince Edward Island, shown above, were proclaimed to come into force on December 13, 2002. The centrepiece is the Shield of Arms, granted by King Edward VII in 1905, featuring the English heraldic lion, a large oak tree on the right and three young saplings on the left. The mature tree originally represented England, while the three saplings stand for the three counties - Kings, Queens and Prince. Scrolled along the bottom of the Shield of Arms are the Latin words *Parva Sub Ingenti*, which, when translated, read: *The small under the protection of the great*. The surrounding elements of the Armorial Bearings illustrate significant characteristics of the province, its position in the Canadian federation, its founding peoples and its natural resources.

¹ Description of the Armorial Bearings on this page, and the provincial flag and bird on the following pages, is adapted from the government publication *The Symbols of Prince Edward Island*.

Key Facts About Prince Edward Island



PROVINCIAL FLAG

The design of the Prince Edward Island Flag is modelled after the Coat of Arms in rectangular shape and is bordered on the three sides away from the mast by alternate bands of red and white. The official flag was established March 24, 1964.

Land area.....	5,656 sq. km (1,397,628 acres)
Total area of farms.....	2,405 sq. km (594,324 acres)
Population (July 1, 2020, preliminary).....	159,625
2016 Census count (May 10, 2016).....	142,907
Total private dwellings (2016 Census).....	71,119
Urban population (2016 Census).....	85,912
Rural population (2016 Census).....	56,995
Farm population (2016 Census).....	4,390
Non-farm population (2016 Census).....	135,295
Francophone population (2016 Census).....	4,865
Population density per sq. km (2016 Census).....	25.1

Counties and their populations (2020, preliminary):

Kings County (area: 1,684 sq. km).....	18,734
Queens County (area: 2,020 sq. km).....	94,110
Prince County (area: 1,980 sq. km).....	46,781

Population of selected Island communities (2016 Census):

Cities: Charlottetown (incorp.1855).....	36,094
Summerside (incorp.1877).....	14,829
Towns: Cornwall (incorp.1995).....	5,348
Stratford (incorp.1995).....	9,706
Georgetown (incorp.1912).....	555

Population by Federal Electoral Districts (2016 Census):

Cardigan.....	36,615
Egmont.....	34,168
Charlottetown.....	36,094
Malpeque.....	36,030

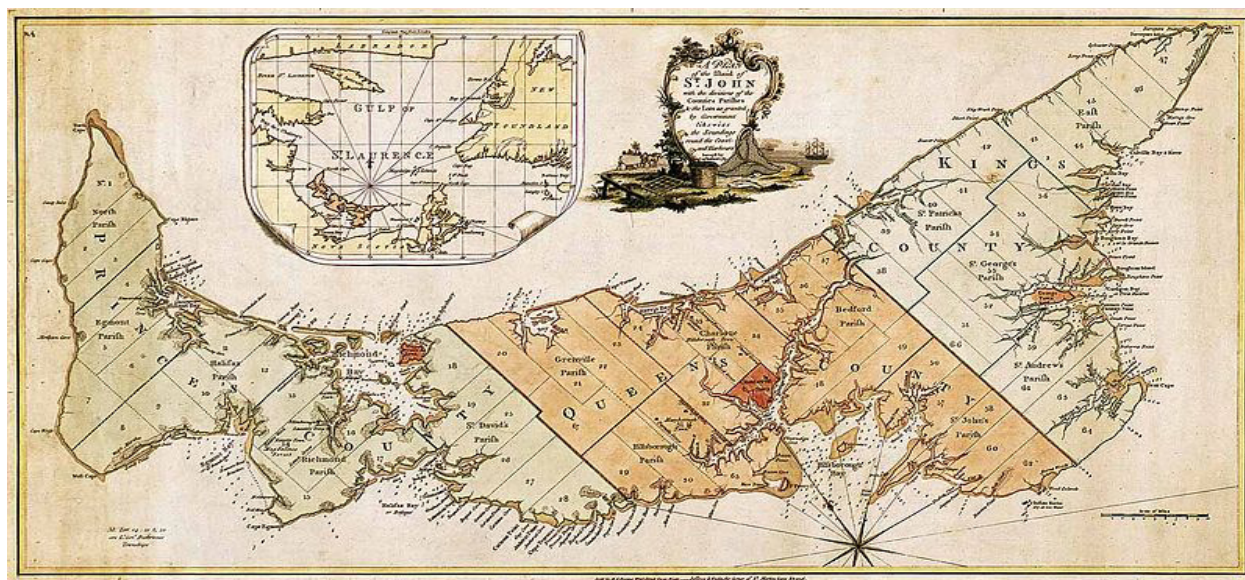
Population by Census Agglomeration (2016 Census):

Charlottetown.....	69,325
Summerside.....	16,587



PROVINCIAL BIRD

During the 1977 session of the PEI Legislative Assembly, the Blue Jay was officially named the provincial bird. It was chosen after a province-wide public vote held during Environment Week in 1976. Winter is the ideal time for sighting the Blue Jay, its shrill cries cutting the silence of the crisp winter air.



Samuel Holland's Survey of the Island of St. John

Captain Samuel J. Holland surveyed and mapped Prince Edward Island, then known as the Island of St. John, between 1764 and 1766. During the survey, Holland used innovative instruments such as the astronomical clock and the refracting telescope. His work was so accurate that many of the boundaries for lots and parishes he mapped are still used today. (Image: National Library and Archives Canada).

Selected Vital Statistics:

Life expectancy at birth (in years): Males	79.6
Females	81.6
Fertility Rate.....	1.41
Number of Deaths per 1,000 Islanders.....	8.48



PROVINCE HOUSE

Province House is where the Legislative Assembly of Prince Edward Island has met since 1847. Construction on the building began in 1843 and is Canada's second oldest seat of government.

Government:

Last provincial election.....	April 23, 2019
Next provincial election.....	October 7, 2023

Members of the Legislative Assembly:

Progressive Conservative.....	14
Green	8
Liberal	5

Members of Parliament: Liberal	4
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Senators: Liberal	2
Independent Senators Group	1
Progressive Senate Group	1

News media:

Television:..... CBC, ATV
Radio:..... CBAF, CIOG, CBC Radio One, CBC Radio Two,
..... CFCY, Hot 105.5, Q93, Ocean 100, Spud FM
Newspapers: Dailies:..... The Guardian, The Journal Pioneer
Weeklies:West Prince Graphic, Eastern Graphic, La Voix Acadienne



CONFEDERATION BRIDGE
The Confederation Bridge is 12.9 km long, the longest bridge in the world crossing ice covered water. The bridge opened to traffic in the spring of 1997, ending 70 years of daily ferry service.

Transportation:

Confederation Bridge: Borden-Carleton, P.E.I. to Cape Jourimain, N.B.
Airlines:..... Air Canada, WestJet, Sunwing
Ferries:..... Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.
.....Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, P.Q.

Climate²:

Average Precipitation:January: 106.0 mm July: 86.0 mm
Temperature (° C):.....January (mean): max -3.3 min -12.6
.....July (mean): max 23.2 min 13.8

2 Weather statistics are averages for Charlottetown over a 30 year period. <http://www.theweathernetwork.com/ca/forecasts/statistics/prince-edward-island/charlottetown>

Economic Review 2020

Overview

The PEI economy began 2020 with momentum from the nation leading performance in 2019. However, the event that would dominate the economic fortunes of the global economy was the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic. This virus has touched every corner of the globe, and the subsequent restriction of the movement of goods and people has had serious negative impacts on the economy that are likely to persist for some time.

GDP by industry for Prince Edward Island contracted by 3.0 per cent in 2020. Declines were recorded in 12 of the 20 major industry groups. Notable leading growth sectors in the province were (in 2012 chained prices): real estate and rental and leasing (up by \$25.6 million or 3.2 per cent), construction (up by \$19.4 million or 4.8 per cent), and finance and insurance (up by \$7.5 million or 2.3 per cent). The largest declines occurred in accommodation and food services (down by \$59.4 million or 31.5 per cent), agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (down by \$35.2 million or 8.7 per cent) and manufacturing (down by \$28.5 million or 4.4 per cent).

GDP Income and Expenditure tables for 2020 are expected to be released by Statistics Canada in the fall of 2021.

According to the Labour Force Survey, employment on Prince Edward Island decreased by 3.6 per cent to average 76,700 for the year. The unemployment rate averaged 10.4 per cent in 2020, up 1.6 percentage points from 2019. According to the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours, employment on Prince Edward Island was down by 6.2 per cent in 2020 while total labour income increased by 1.9 per cent.

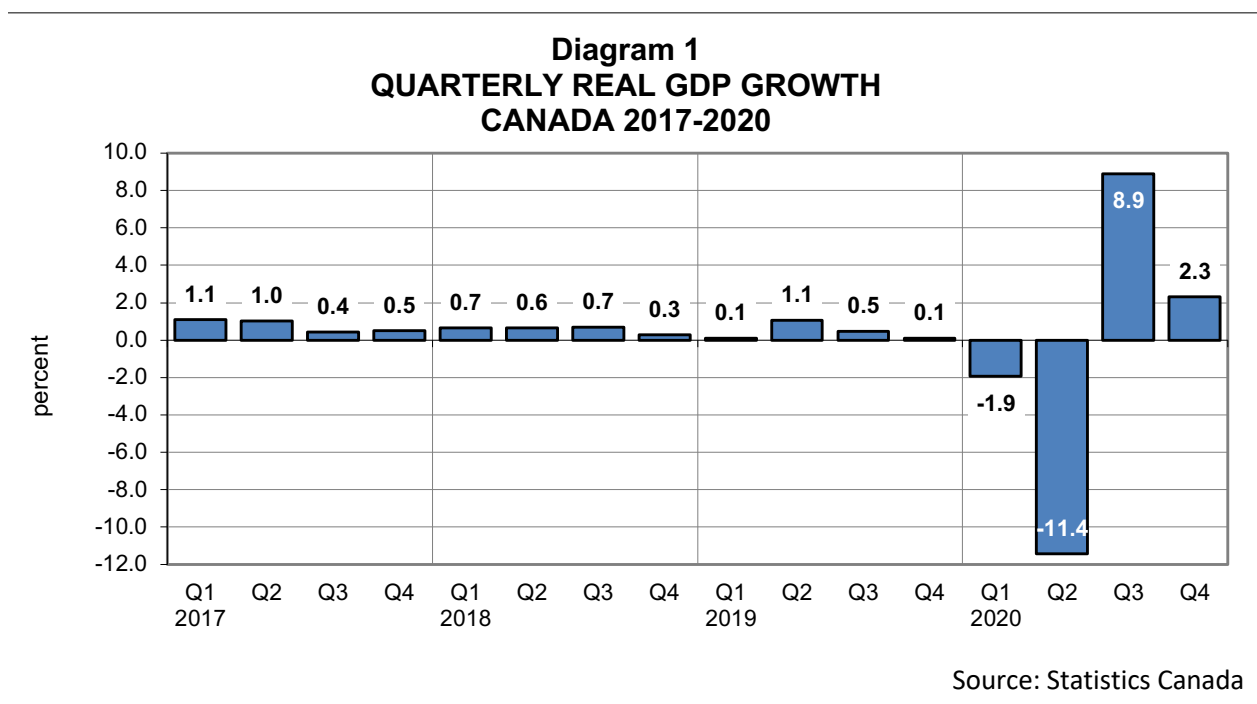
The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* (CPI) for Prince Edward Island was unchanged in 2020 compared to 2019. Energy prices declined 14.2 per cent, while food prices increased 4.1 per cent and shelter was down by 0.9 per cent. The *All-Items CPI* for Canada increased by 0.7 per cent in 2020.

Manufacturing shipments on Prince Edward Island decreased by 3.7 per cent to \$2,212 million in 2020. This follows nine consecutive years of growth for manufacturing shipments. According to Industry Canada, the value of P.E.I.'s international exports of goods rose by 0.9 per cent in 2020 to reach \$1.5 billion, a new all time high. This follows increases of 5.0 per cent and 7.9 per cent in 2018 and 2019 respectively.

The Canadian Economy

Nationally, economic growth is projected to have contracted by 5.4 per cent in 2020, with strong variations between the quarters. Economic growth contracted the most in the second quarter, down 11.4 per cent, as a result of the shutdowns put in place to control the spread of the virus in the spring. GDP rebounded by 8.9 per cent in the third quarter as more businesses started to re-open, and economic activity began to increase as restrictions lessened, while growth in the fourth quarter increased by 2.3 per cent.

Statistics Canada estimates that the Canadian economy expanded by 1.9 per cent in 2019 and by 2.4 per cent in 2018. Diagram 1 shows quarterly real GDP growth between 2017 and 2020.



Exports of goods and services declined by 9.8 per cent, following growth of 1.3 per cent in 2019. Household final consumption expenditure contracted by 6.1 per cent growth following a 1.6 per cent increase in 2019.³

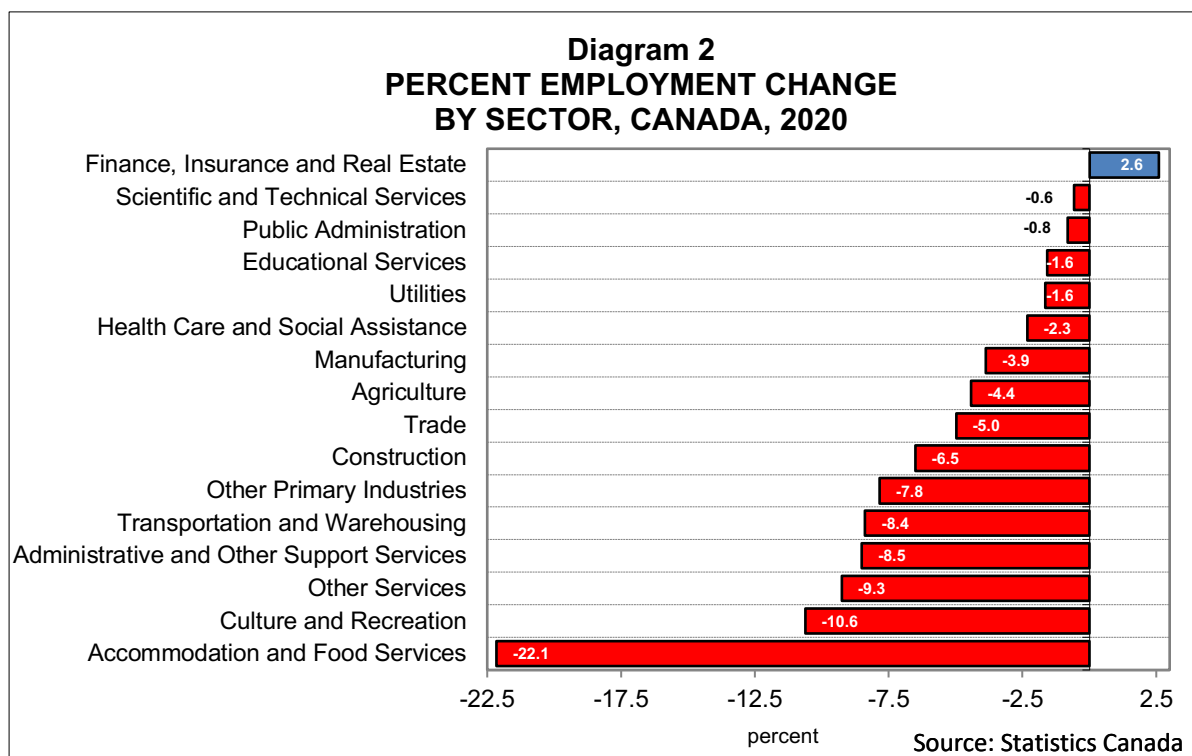
GDP for goods producing industries decreased by 6.0 per cent in 2020 while service producing industries contracted 5.0 per cent. Notable decreases included *manufacturing*, down 9.6 per cent, *transportation and warehousing*, down 19.9 per cent, *accommodation and food services*, down 33.5 per cent, *mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction*, down 8.4 per cent, and *health care and social assistance*, down 5.8 per cent. Industrial sectors showing growth were *finance and insurance*, up 4.6 per cent, *real estate and rental and leasing*, up 1.4 per cent, and *agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting*, up 5.5 per cent⁴.

3 Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0104-01 Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, Canada, quarterly

4 Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0434-01 Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, monthly

The all-items consumer price index for Canada increased 0.7 per cent in 2020. Notable increases were in *food*, up 2.3 per cent, *shelter*, up 1.7 per cent, *health and personal care*, up 1.4 per cent, *alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and recreational cannabis*, up 0.5 per cent, and *household operations, furnishings and equipment*, up 0.2 per cent. *Energy* prices saw a decline of 7.6 per cent compared to 2019. Core inflation (all items excluding food and energy) was 1.1 per cent in 2020.⁵

Employment decreased by 5.2 per cent to 18.0 million, while the unemployment rate averaged 9.5 per cent in 2020, an increase of 3.8 percentage points from 2019.⁶ Employment losses were recorded in both the services sector (down 5.2 per cent) and the goods sector (down 5.1 per cent). Employment was down in every major sector, with the exception of only *finance, Insurance and Real Estate*, which was up 2.6 per cent. Notable declines occurred in *accommodation and food services*, down 22.1 per cent, *wholesale and retail trade*, down 5.0 per cent, and *construction*, down 6.5 per cent.⁷ Diagram 2 shows percent employment change in Canada by sector.



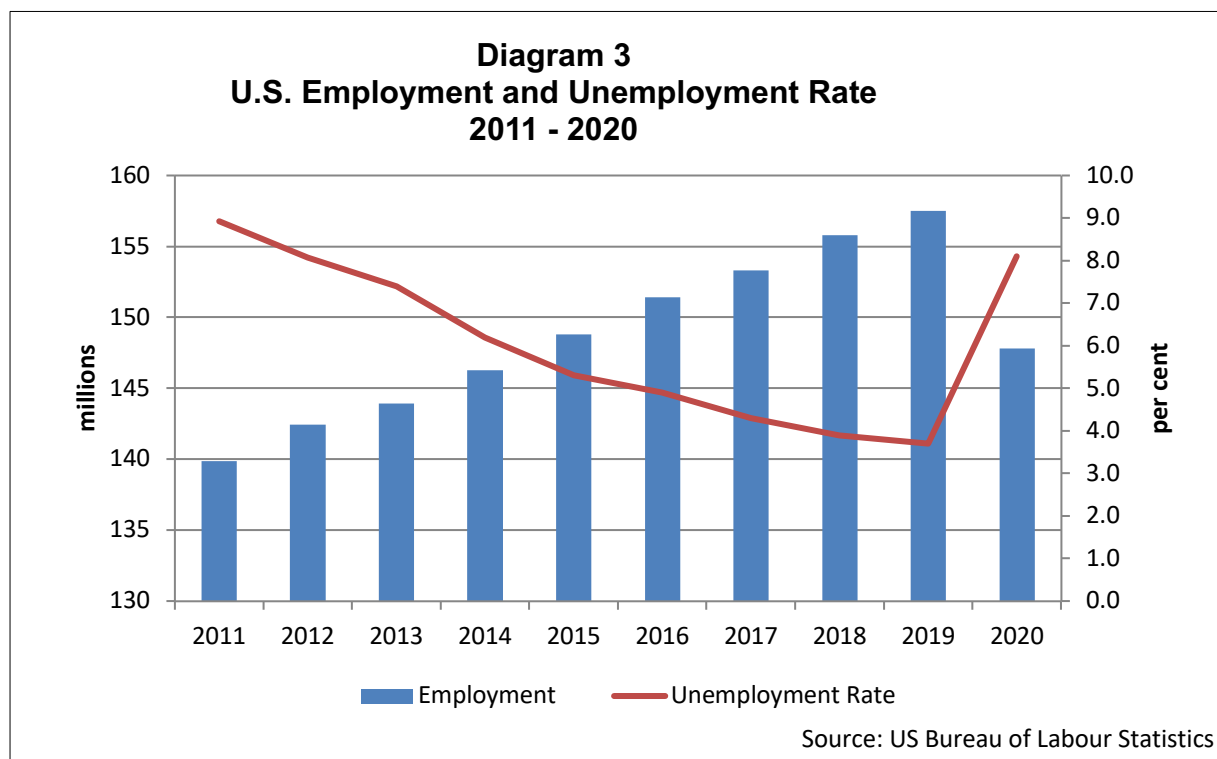
⁵ Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

⁶ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

⁷ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

The American Economy

Real GDP growth in the United States decreased 3.5 per cent in 2020, after advancing by 2.2 per cent in 2019. This was mainly due to decreases in personal consumption expenditure, exports, private inventory investment, non-residential fixed investment, and state and local government, that were partly offset by increases in federal government spending and residential fixed investment.⁸ Employment in the United States fell by 9.7 per cent in 2020 and the unemployment rate rose by 4.4 percentage points from 3.7 per cent in 2019 to 8.1 per cent.⁹ Diagram 3 shows U.S. employment and unemployment rate from 2011 to 2020.



⁸ United States Bureau of Economic Analysis, Gross Domestic Product, 4th Quarter and Year 2020 (Advance Estimate)

⁹ United States Bureau of Labour Statistics, Series LNS12000000 and LNS14000000

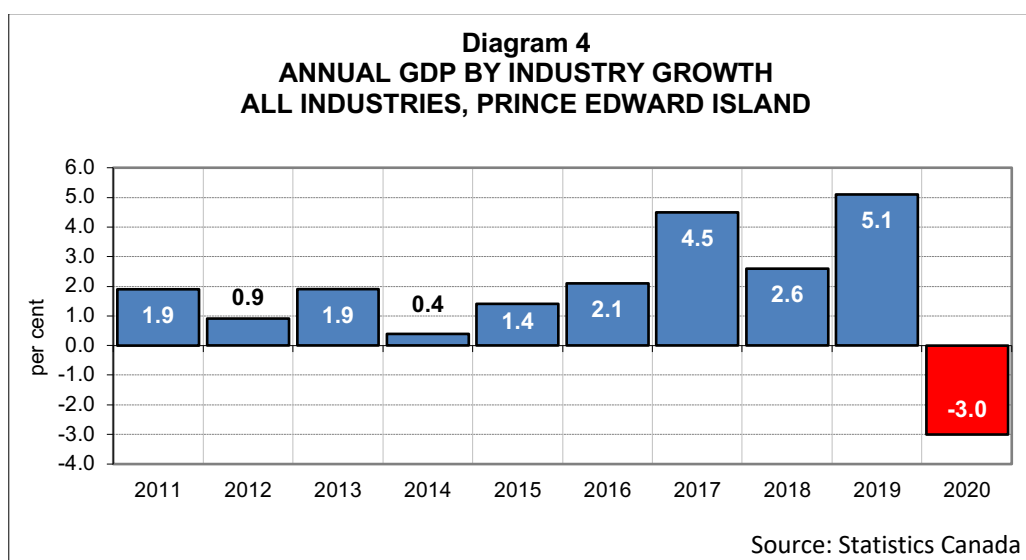
The Prince Edward Island Economy

Prior to the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic in mid-March 2020, economic growth was robust and broad-based, propelled by a growing population, a growing labour force, increased domestic demand, strong demand for the products and services produced on the Island from abroad, and increased investment.

The onset of the pandemic initially curtailed economic activity on the Island. However, Prince Edward Island's response to the pandemic kept the number of COVID-19 cases in the province low, which limited the scope, frequency and duration of the shutdowns. As the pandemic progressed into summer 2020, most Island businesses were able to adapt to the protocols in place and were able to restart, and in some cases, even saw a boost in their business. Hardest hit by the pandemic was the tourism sector. Although travel between the 4 Atlantic provinces was permitted for the summer months, the number of visitors was still drastically reduced as events and festivals were cancelled and Atlantic Canadians chose to travel within their home provinces. Prince Edward Island's economy was estimated to have contracted by only 3.0 per cent in 2020, the smallest decline among provinces.

Gross Domestic Product

Statistics Canada preliminary estimates of GDP by Industry indicate that the Prince Edward Island economy contracted by 3.0 per cent in chained 2012 dollars in 2020, following 5.1 per cent growth in 2019 and 2.6 per cent growth in 2018.¹⁰ Diagram 4 shows growth in provincial Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Industry since 2011. For more information about GDP see Tables 38 to 44.¹¹



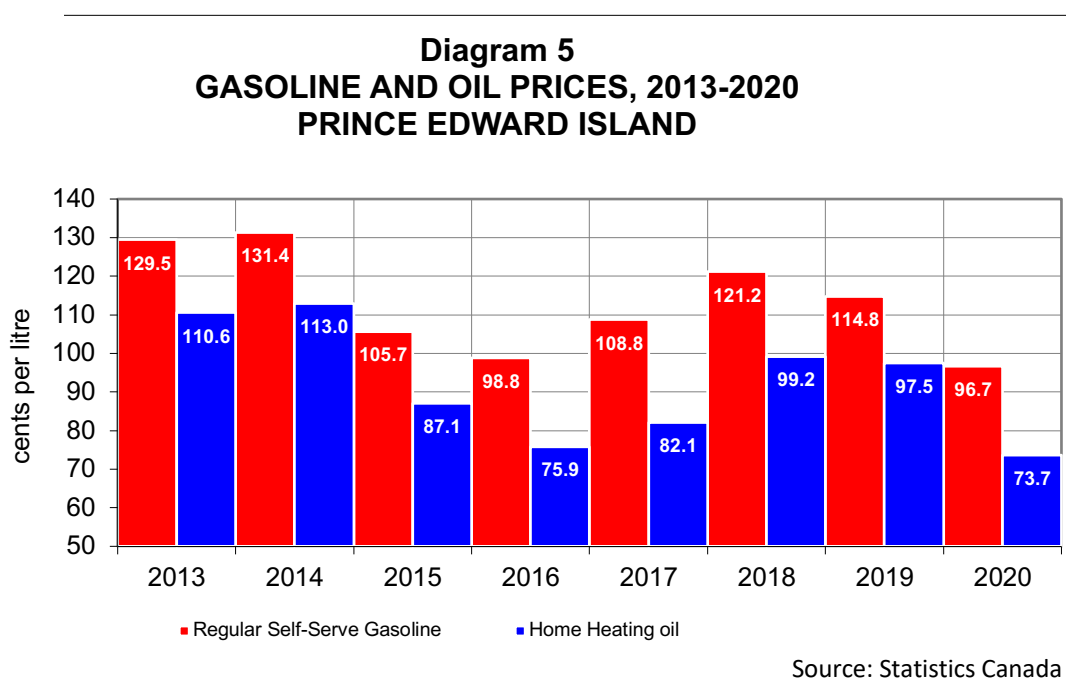
¹⁰ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0402-01 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

¹¹ The Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts, Provincial and Territorial income and expenditure accounts for 2020 will be released by Statistics Canada in November 2021.

Consumer Prices

The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* for Prince Edward Island was unchanged in 2020, following a rise of 1.2 per cent in 2019. Core inflation, the year-over-year rate of change of the CPI excluding food, energy and the effects of changes in indirect taxes, rose by 1.3 per cent in 2020. Food prices increased by 4.1 per cent over 2019, while shelter prices decreased by 0.9 per cent. The CPI Energy index decreased 14.2 per cent in 2020 following a drop of 3.8 per cent in 2019.¹²

Diagram 5 shows the annual average price of unleaded gasoline and fuel oil sold on Prince Edward Island between 2013 and 2020. Gasoline prices (regular self-serve) averaged \$0.967 per litre for 2020. Prices began the year at \$1.136 before falling to a low of \$0.736 per litre in April. The price of home heating oil averaged \$0.737 per litre in 2020, ranging from a high of \$1.047 per litre in January to a low of \$0.557 per litre in May.¹³ For more information on Consumer Prices, see Tables 45 - 48, and for more on fuel and oil prices and national comparisons, see Tables 92 to 96.



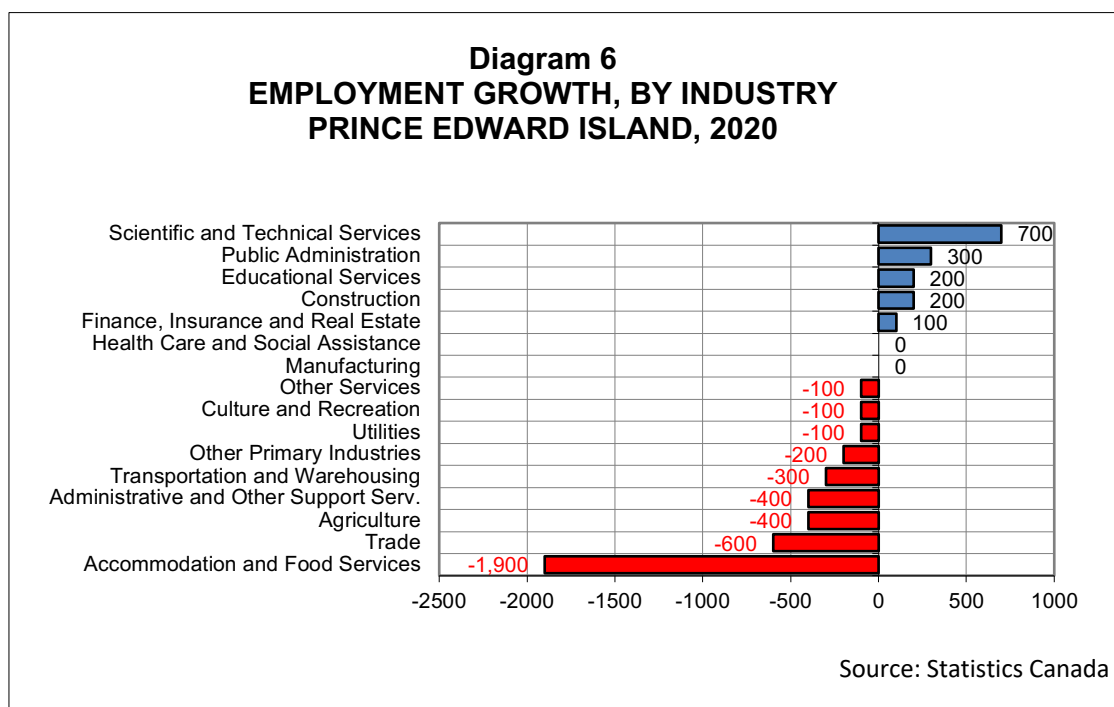
¹² Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

¹³ Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0001-01 Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

Labour Force

As a result of the restrictions put in place to control the spread of COVID-19, employment on Prince Edward Island contracted for the first time since 2016. After growing by 3.4 per cent in 2019, employment declined by 3.2 per cent in 2020 to average 76,700 people, a level of employment almost identical to that seen in 2018 (76,600). Employment in the goods-producing sector decreased by 3.8 per cent in 2020, while employment in the service providing sector decreased by 6.3 per cent. The labour force participation rate decreased from 66.6 per cent in 2019 to 64.7 per cent in 2020. The annual average unemployment rate declined from 2016 to 2019 to reach the lowest annual rate on current record (since 1976) in 2019 of 8.8 per cent. The rate increased 1.6 percentage points to 10.4 per cent in 2020.¹⁴

Diagram 6 shows that the hardest hit industry for employment losses was by far the *accommodation and food services* industry. Other notable losses occurred in *wholesale and retail trade*, *agriculture*, and *administrative and other support services*. Notable employment increases occurred in *scientific and technical services*, *public administration*, *educational services* and *construction*.¹⁵



Statistics Canada's Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH) shows that payroll employment on Prince Edward Island decreased by 6.2 per cent in 2020, following an increase of 3.6 per cent in 2019. Notable declines were seen in *accommodation and food services* and *health and social services*. By this measure, the only sectors showing employment growth were *professional services* and *management services*.¹⁶ For more information about the labour force see Tables 16 to 23.

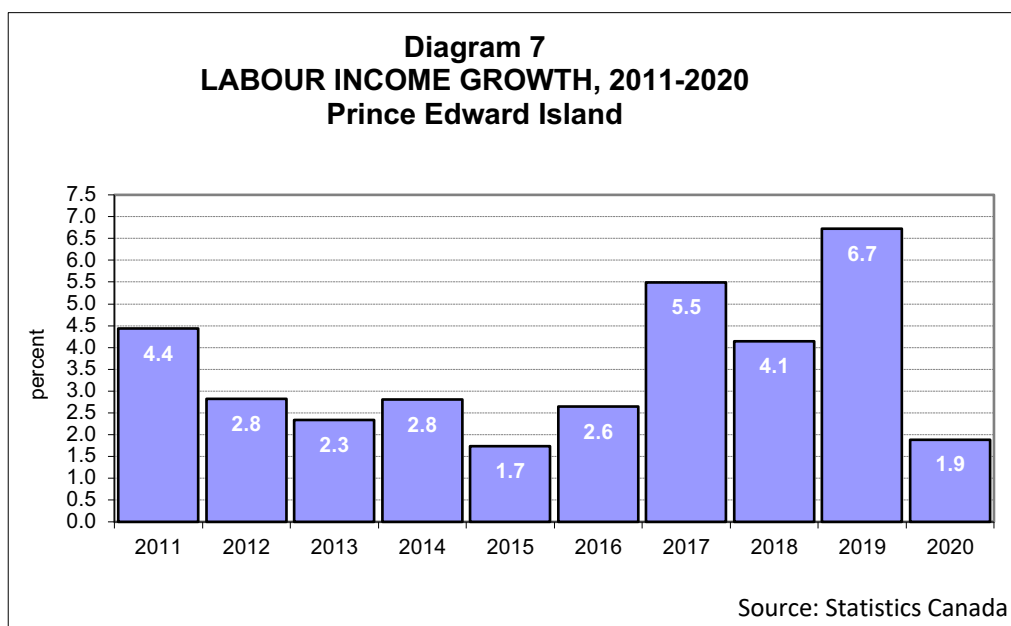
¹⁴ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

¹⁵ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

¹⁶ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0223-01 Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory

Income

Statistics Canada estimates that labour income for Prince Edward Island rose 1.9 per cent to reach \$3,785 million in 2020. Diagram 7 shows labour income growth from 2011 to 2020. The major contributors to growth in 2020 were in manufacturing (up by 8.2 per cent), construction (up by 7.6 per cent), and wholesale and retail trade (up by 5.3 per cent).¹⁷ For more information about expenditures, incomes and wages, see Tables 24 to 37.



Population

Despite the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, and the border restrictions put in place to contain it, the Island's population continued to grow. As of July 1, 2020, the population of Prince Edward Island was estimated to be 159,625, an increase of 2,363 persons, or 1.5 per cent, over 2019. The population of Canada increased by 1.1 per cent over the same period. Although the number of immigrants was lower than recent years due to the COVID-19 pandemic, preliminary data show that 2,082 immigrants arrived on Prince Edward Island in 2019/20. Other international migration¹⁸ totaled 757, resulting in a total of 2,839 for net international migration. Net interprovincial migration was -462, with Ontario, Nova Scotia, and British Columbia being the top destinations of Islanders leaving for other provinces. Between July 1, 2019 and June 30, 2020 the total number of Island births was an estimated 1,353. The number of deaths was estimated to be 1,367, resulting in natural growth (births minus deaths) of -14.¹⁹

The following table illustrates interprovincial migration flows to and from Prince Edward Island.

¹⁷ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0205-01 - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions

¹⁸ Includes emigrants, non-permanent residents, returning Canadians and Canadians temporarily abroad.

¹⁹ Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0005-01, Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex; Table 17-10-0008-01, Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

Table 1 INTER- PROVINCIAL MIGRATION, 2019/2020

Province:	Migration to Prince Edward Island	Migration from Prince Edward Island	Net Migration
Alberta	445	311	134
Newfoundland	110	74	36
Saskatchewan	86	53	33
Territories	28	6	22
Manitoba	66	45	21
New Brunswick	302	405	-103
Quebec	166	285	-119
Ontario	1,336	1,489	-153
British Columbia	251	410	-159
Nova Scotia	506	680	-174
TOTAL	3,296	3,758	-462

The aging of the Island population is illustrated by the fact that the median age²⁰ has risen from 24.8 years in 1971 to 42.9 years in 2020. Although the median age has declined from 43.9 in 2016, this downward trend is not projected to continue. Furthermore, while only 11.0 per cent of the population was 65 years and older in 1971, this proportion had risen to 20.0 per cent in 2020. The total dependency ratio²¹ reached a low of 46.8 in 2007 and changed very little from 2007 to 2011. This ratio has increased from 47.0 to 54.6 in the last nine years.²²

According to the *2016 Census of Population* count on May 10, 2016 there were 142,907 persons living on Prince Edward Island at that time.²³ The 2021 Census was conducted in May, with data releases expected to begin in the fall of 2021. For more information on population and Census see Tables 1 to 15.

²⁰ Median age is the age at which half of the population is older and half younger.

²¹ The total dependency ratio indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

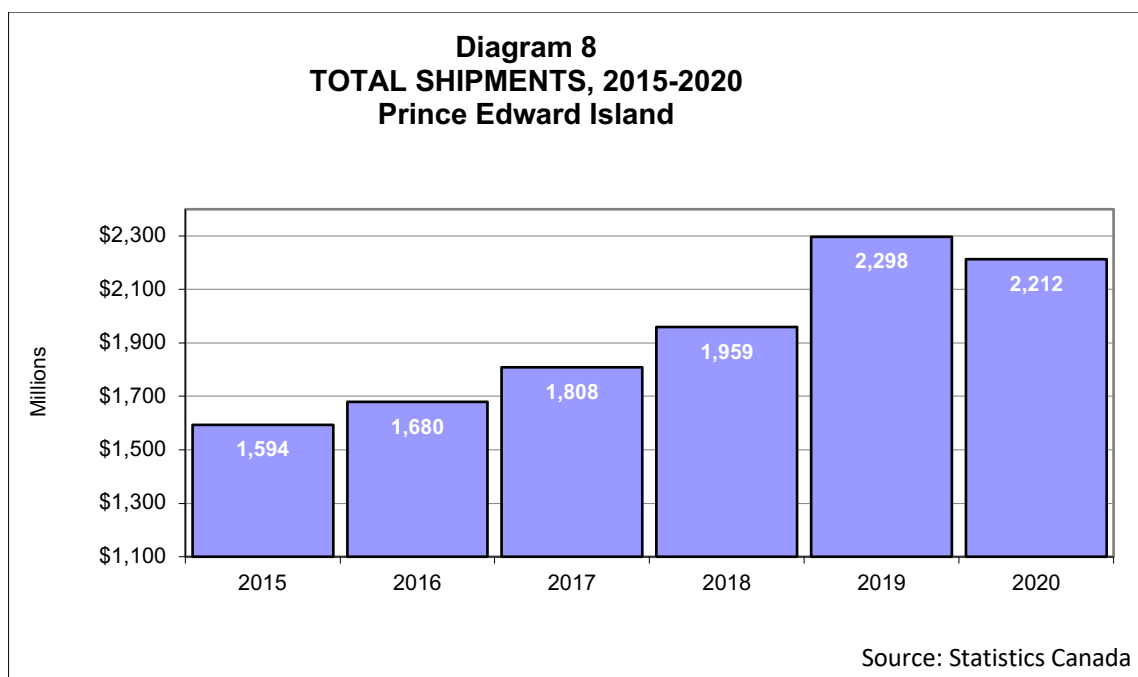
²² Statistics Canada. Table 17-10-0005-01 Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

²³ Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Population

Industrial Profiles

Manufacturing

Total shipments decreased by 3.7 per cent in 2020 to a value of \$2.2 billion. This follows an all-time high of \$2.3 billion in 2019. Prior to the pandemic, manufacturing shipments had increased every year since 2010. The majority of the decline in 2020 was due to a 10.5 per cent drop in durable goods, while shipments of non-durable goods fell by 0.1 per cent.²⁴ Employment in the manufacturing sector remained unchanged from 2019 at 6,700 in 2020.²⁵ Diagram 8 shows total manufacturing shipments for Prince Edward Island from 2015 to 2020.



Exports

According to Industry Canada, the total value of exported goods grew from \$1,493 million in 2019 to \$1,507 million in 2020, an increase of 0.9 per cent. Exports of *frozen food products* made up 27.9 per cent of all international exports of goods in 2020. Its value increased from \$335.4 million in 2019 to \$419.8 million in 2020, an increase of 25.2 per cent. Other exports included *seafood products* valued at \$251.7 million (down 1.6 per cent from 2019), \$122.9 million in *vegetable and melon farming* (up by 48.7 per cent) and \$105.0 million in *pharmaceutical and medicine* (up by 14.7 per cent).²⁶ For more information on manufacturing and exports, see Tables 51 to 55.

²⁴ Statistics Canada. Table 16-10-0048-01 - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

²⁵ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

²⁶ Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tido-ded.nsf/eng/Home>

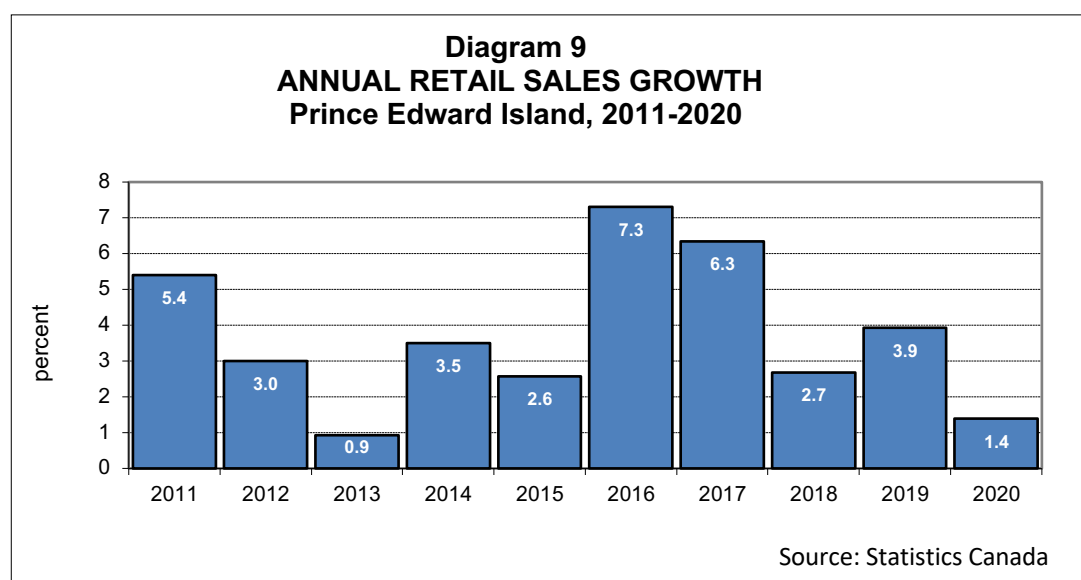
Agriculture

Farm cash receipts for 2020 totaled \$606.3 million, an increase of 9.3 per cent over 2019 and an all-time high. This compares to an increase of 8.3 per cent for Canada as a whole. Total crop receipts totaled \$402.5 million. Potato receipts, which made up 62.6 per cent of total crop receipts, increased 7.6 per cent to total \$252.1 million. Total livestock receipts decreased by 1.5 per cent to \$151.9 million, due to a 22.4 per cent drop in hog receipts and a 6.0 per cent drop in cattle receipts. Dairy receipts increased (2.6 per cent) to total \$91.0 million, while egg receipts decreased by 2.0 per cent. Direct payments to farmers saw a decrease of 20.5 per cent.²⁷

Farm product prices for crops and livestock saw almost universal price increases in 2020. For crops, wheat saw the largest increase, at 14.4 per cent due to growing conditions producing a high-quality crop, while soybeans – the province’s second largest crop by acreage – saw prices increase 5.9 per cent. Livestock prices also saw increases, except for hog prices which declined 7.9 per cent, while the supply managed commodities also recorded price increases in 2020. For more data on Agriculture, see tables 65 to 77.

Retail Trade

Retail sales on Prince Edward Island in 2020 increased for the eleventh consecutive year, with a 1.4 per cent increase. Sales were valued at \$2.5 billion. Notable increases were seen in *building material and garden equipment*, up 17.1 per cent or \$45.7 million, *supermarkets*, up 8.5 per cent or \$37.7 million, *furniture, electronics and appliances*, up 9.3 per cent or \$8.2 million, and *pharmacies and personal care stores*, up 4.1 per cent or \$7.6 million. Sales at *gasoline stations* were down 15.3 per cent or \$47.9 million.²⁸ The number of new vehicles sold on Prince Edward Island saw a decrease of 1,100 units in 2020 to total 7,010, following a 4.9 per cent increase in 2019. The value of new vehicles sold decreased by 12.2 per cent, falling to \$262.3 million.²⁹ Employment in the wholesale/retail trade sector was 10,900, a decrease of 5.2 per cent compared to 2019.³⁰ Diagram 9 shows retail sales growth since 2011. For information about the retail trade sector see Tables 49 and 50.



27 Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 - Farm cash receipts, annual

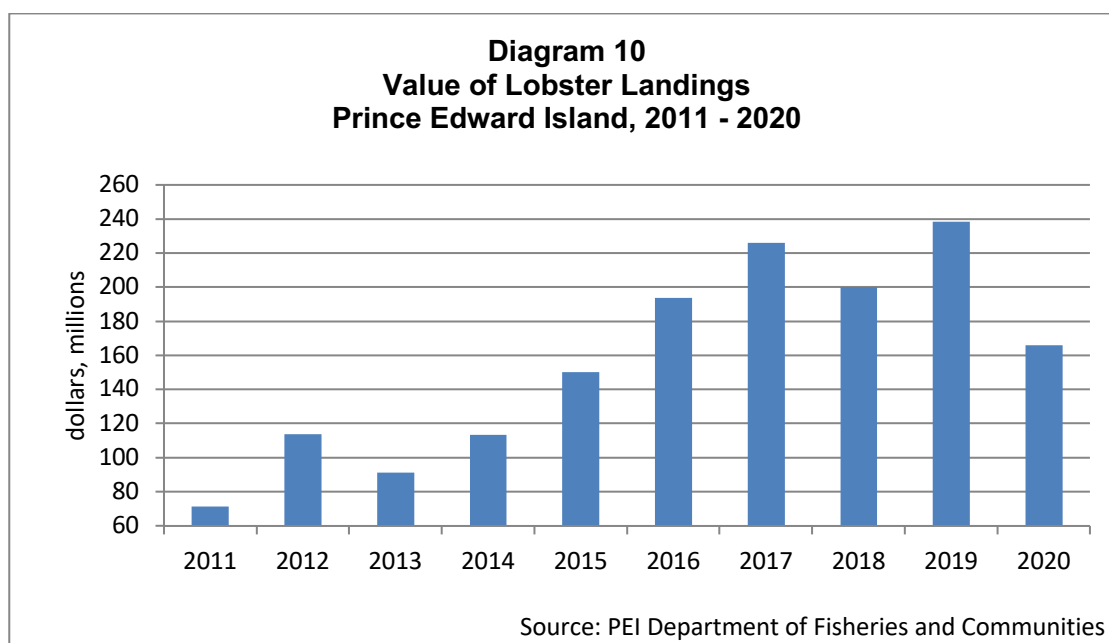
28 Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0008-01 - Retail trade sales by province and territory

29 Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0001-01 - New motor vehicle sales

30 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

Fisheries

The *Department of Fisheries and Communities* estimates that the value of total fish landings in 2020 decreased by 28.9 per cent to \$248.1 million, following an 18.5 per cent rise in 2019. Molluscs and crustaceans are by far the top species of the Island fishery comprising 93.4 per cent of the total value of all fish landings. Total lobster landings decreased by 7.9 per cent in 2020 with total value falling by 30.3 per cent to \$166.2 million. Lower demand pushed lobster prices to \$4.30/lb in 2020, the lowest level since 2014. Diagram 10 shows the value of lobster landings on PEI from 2011 to 2020. The value of other crustaceans and molluscs decreased by 31.1 per cent in 2020.



Landings of groundfish, pelagic and estuarial fish were 12.9 per cent lower than last year, falling to 8.8 million pounds. In addition to the decrease in lobster prices, prices also decreased in 2020 for snow crab (down by 22.7 per cent to \$4.25 /lb.). Higher prices were seen for cod (up by 51.5 per cent to \$1.00/lb.), hake (up by 166.7 per cent to 80.0 cents/lb.), herring (up by 8.7 per cent to 50.0 cents/lb.), mackerel (up by 19.6 per cent to \$1.10/lb), smelts (up by 7.1 per cent to 75.0 cents/lb), and rock crab (up by 17.6 per cent to 60.0 cents/lb). For more data on fisheries see Tables 79 to 83.

Tourism

Tourism was the industry that was most severely impacted by COVID-19, as it bore the brunt of travel restrictions, capacity limits and event cancellations. The total number of room nights sold at fixed roof accommodations fell by 63.9 per cent in 2020. Occupancy rates at Island accommodations fell to 19.4 per cent from 45.6 per cent in 2019. Site nights sold at campgrounds declined 37.7 per cent, with the occupancy rate down to 36.0 per cent from 47.9 per cent in 2019.³¹

31 P.E.I. Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

Air travel came to a virtual halt during 2020 as COVID-19 border closures and travel restrictions were in effect for most of the year. The total number of passengers travelling through Charlottetown Airport was down 81.4 per cent in 2020, falling from 383,183 in 2019 to only 71,410 in 2020. 36,488 passengers flew into Prince Edward Island (down 80.9 per cent), while 34,922 people left the province by air (down by 81.9 per cent).³²

Ferry traffic and bridge traffic were also hard hit by the travel restrictions in place during 2020. Total ferry passengers³³ decreased by 60.9 per cent in 2020, following a decrease of 2.2 per cent in 2019.³⁴ Annual bridge traffic decreased by 41.9 per cent in 2020, following an increase of 3.0 per cent in 2019. Although there was an Atlantic bubble in place, summer bridge traffic (July and August) decreased 47.8 per cent over the same period in 2019.³⁵ For more information on tourism, see tables 84 to 88 and table 99.

Construction and Investment

The construction sector adapted quickly to public health restrictions resulting in only a short disruption to many projects. Statistics Canada estimates that total investment on Prince Edward Island valued \$795.2 million in 2020, an increase of 9.4 per cent over 2019.³⁶ Public sector investment increased from \$228.4 million in 2019 to \$374.7 million in 2020, an increase of 64.1 per cent, while private sector investment decreased by 15.6 per cent, from \$498.4 million in 2019 to \$420.5 million in 2020.³⁷

Non-residential investment increased by 19.2 per cent in 2020, due to a 33.0 per cent increase in industrial investment and a 25.5 per cent increase in commercial investment. Government and institutional investment decreased by 29.0 per cent.

Total residential investment increased 8.0 per cent in 2020, largely due to increased investment in single family dwellings, which grew by 7.4 per cent. Investment in multi-unit dwellings increased by 7.9 per cent, while investment in other types of units increased by 13.0 per cent in 2020.³⁸

The *Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation* (CMHC) estimated that there were 1,162 new housing starts on Prince Edward Island in 2020. This is down by 342, or 22.7 per cent, from 2019. As seen in Diagram 11, the decline occurred for all types of dwellings, with the largest drop seen for apartments and row housing, which fell from 899 starts in 2019 to 613 in 2020.³⁹

The annual vacancy rate in Charlottetown increased to 2.4 per cent in 2020 and to 1.5 per cent in Summerside.⁴⁰ For more information on Housing, Investment and Construction see Tables 56 to 64.

32 Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

33 Total passengers, Wood Islands, PE to Caribou, NS ferry and Souris, PE to Magdalen Islands, QC ferry

34 Northumberland Ferries Limited and CTMA Traversier

35 P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

36 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0035 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

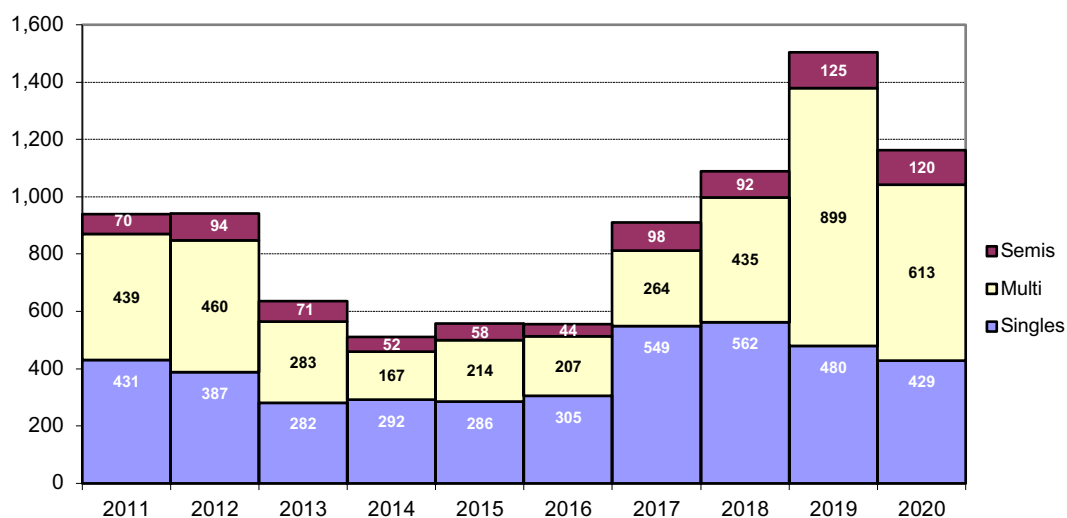
37 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0038 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

38 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0175-01 Investment in Building Construction

39 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0126-01 Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual

40 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0128 and Table 34-10-0129; Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over

Diagram 11
Housing Starts By Type
Prince Edward Island
2011 - 2020



Source: Statistics Canada

The Public Service Sector

Statistics Canada's *Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours* (SEPH) indicates that employment in *public administration* (federal, provincial and municipal) increased by 6.8 per cent in 2020. Employment in the *health and social services* sector decreased by 7.9 per cent, while employment in the *education* sector decreased by 2.2 per cent.⁴¹

Provincial Finance

The provincial *Public Accounts*, Consolidated Statement of Operations for fiscal year 2019/20 shows that the Province of Prince Edward Island received \$2,187.6 million in total revenue, 5.2 per cent higher than in FY 2018/19. Provincial own-source revenues were valued at \$1,329.3 million, an increase of 2.7 per cent from a year earlier. Total federal transfers to Prince Edward Island contributed 38.7 per cent to the province's total revenue in FY 2019/20 compared to 37.2 per cent in the last fiscal year. Equalization payments increased by 0.1 per cent to value \$419.0 million, while Canada Health and Social Transfer (CHST) payments advanced 6.3 per cent to total \$231.7 million. Total expenditures rose by 7.1 per cent to reach \$2,166 million. The Consolidated Statement of Operations shows a surplus for FY 2019/20 in the amount of \$22.0 million. As of March 31, 2020 the provincial net debt was \$2,205 million, up 3.8 per cent from 2019.⁴² More data on the government sector can be found in Tables 116 to 119.

⁴¹ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0223-01 Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory, monthly, seasonally adjusted

⁴² P.E.I. Department of Finance, Public Accounts, volume I, Financial Statements 2019 and 2020.

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STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE 1

**POPULATION AS OF JULY 1, 2012-2020
CANADA AND PROVINCES**

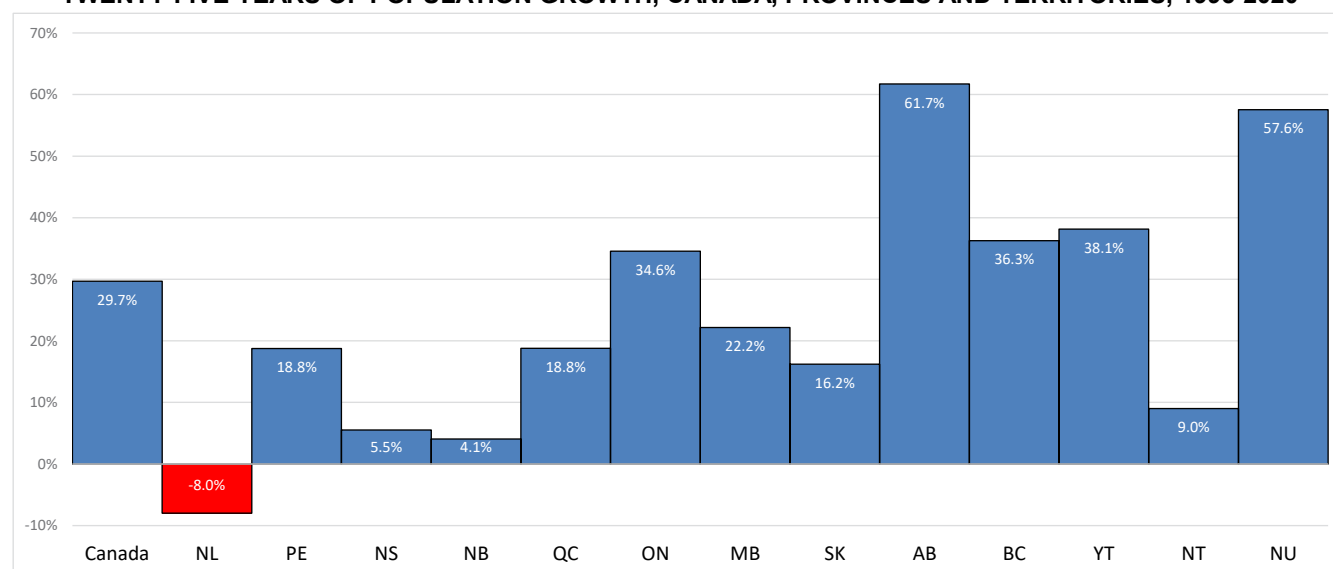
Province/Territory:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Newfoundland	526,345	527,114	528,159	528,117	529,426	528,249	525,560	523,476	522,103
Annual change (%)	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3
Prince Edward Island	144,530	144,094	144,283	144,546	146,969	150,402	153,396	157,262	159,625
Annual change (%)	0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.5
Nova Scotia	943,635	940,434	938,545	936,525	942,790	950,108	958,406	969,747	979,351
Annual change (%)	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0
New Brunswick	758,378	758,544	758,976	758,842	763,350	766,621	770,301	776,868	781,476
Annual change (%)	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6
Quebec	8,061,101	8,110,880	8,150,183	8,175,272	8,225,950	8,302,063	8,401,738	8,501,703	8,574,571
Annual change (%)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9
Ontario	13,390,632	13,510,781	13,617,553	13,707,118	13,875,394	14,070,141	14,308,697	14,544,718	14,734,014
Annual change (%)	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3
Manitoba	1,249,975	1,264,620	1,279,014	1,292,227	1,314,139	1,334,790	1,352,825	1,369,540	1,379,263
Annual change (%)	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.7
Saskatchewan	1,083,755	1,099,736	1,112,979	1,120,967	1,135,987	1,150,331	1,161,767	1,172,302	1,178,681
Annual change (%)	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5
Alberta	3,874,548	3,981,011	4,083,648	4,144,491	4,196,061	4,241,100	4,298,275	4,361,694	4,421,876
Annual change (%)	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
British Columbia	4,566,769	4,630,077	4,707,103	4,776,388	4,859,250	4,929,384	5,010,476	5,090,955	5,147,712
Annual change (%)	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1
Yukon	36,234	36,521	37,137	37,690	38,547	39,669	40,613	41,477	42,052
Annual change (%)	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.4
Northwest Territories	43,648	43,805	43,884	44,237	44,649	44,891	44,981	45,028	45,161
Annual change (%)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Nunavut	34,672	35,337	35,971	36,488	36,975	37,546	38,143	38,614	39,353
Annual change (%)	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.9
CANADA	34,714,222	35,082,954	35,437,435	35,702,908	36,109,487	36,545,295	37,065,178	37,593,384	38,005,238
Annual change (%)	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF POPULATION GROWTH, CANADA, PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES, 1995-2020



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division.

TABLE 2

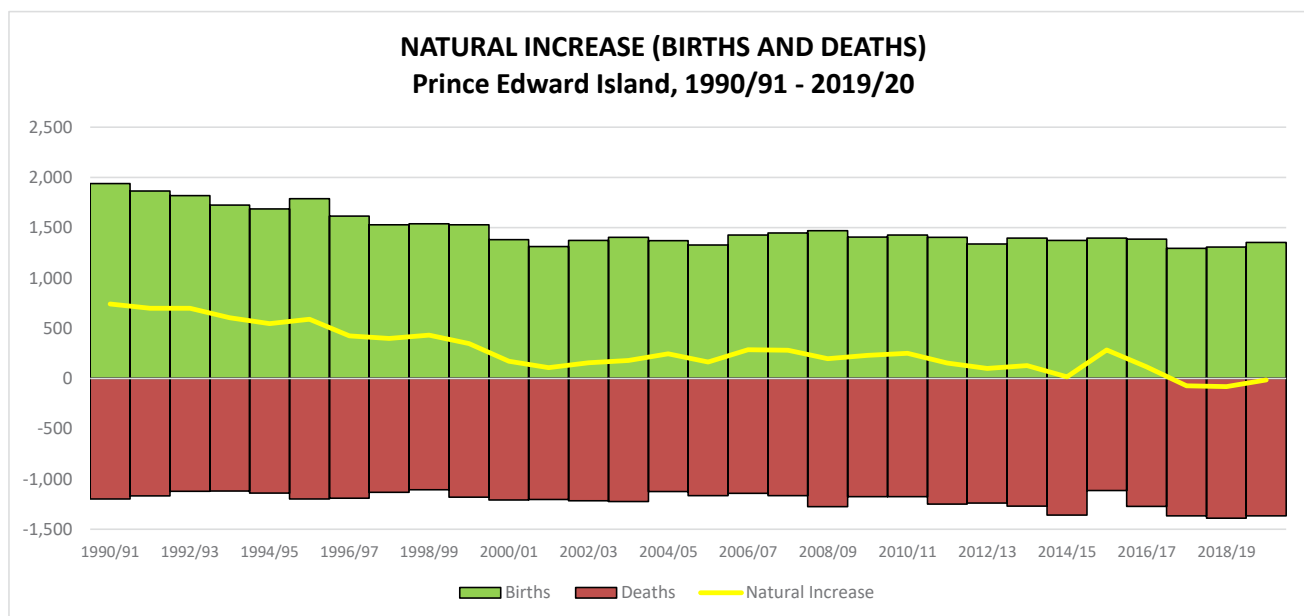
**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2005-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	July 1 - June 30			Residual
				Net Interprovincial Migration	International Immigration	Other International Migration	
2005	138,064	1,329	1,165	-639	352	-20	54
2006	137,867	1,428	1,143	-849	738	105	435
2007	137,711	1,447	1,166	-291	1,282	202	436
2008	138,749	1,471	1,274	-536	1,723	193	435
2009	139,891	1,407	1,177	60	1,792	116	435
2010	141,654	1,428	1,177	-210	2,611	108	451
2011	143,963	1,404	1,250	-618	1,375	206	550
2012	144,530	1,339	1,239	-901	863	50	548
2013	144,094	1,397	1,270	-941	1,406	146	549
2014	144,283	1,374	1,359	-682	1,341	137	548
2015	144,546	1,397	1,114	30	2,015	567	472
2016	146,969	1,387	1,272	444	2,263	611	0
2017 ^(r)	150,402	1,295	1,368	177	2,102	788	0
2018 ^(r)	153,396	1,308	1,389	662	2,267	1,018	0
2019 ^(r)	157,262	1,353	1,367	-462	2,082	757	0
2020 ^(p)	159,625						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Population_t = Population_(t-1) + births - deaths + net interprovincial migration + international migration + other international migration - residual. Example: Population_{t(2020)} = 159,625 = 157,262_{t(2019)} + 1,353 - 1,367 - 462 + 2,082 + 757 - 0.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

[Table 17-10-0008-01](#) - Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

TABLE 3

**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2010-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

PRINCE COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2010	45,310	413	379	-76	31	-118	169
2011	45,350	414	414	1	129	-178	23
2012	45,325	397	388	-156	42	-170	31
2013	45,081	425	413	-252	96	-173	34
2014	44,798	422	442	-206	94	-123	36
2015	44,579	394	374	37	124	-86	34
2016	44,708	408	412	321	200	-107	0
2017 ^(r)	45,118	401	474	280	307	-10	0
2018 ^(r)	45,622	386	467	403	492	-56	0
2019 ^(r)	46,380	400	460	163	385	-87	0
2020 ^(p)	46,781						

QUEENS COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2010	77,859	832	630	-101	2,646	261	-644
2011	80,223	807	641	-483	1,360	474	-507
2012	81,233	789	684	-670	722	286	-513
2013	81,163	829	685	-632	1,202	326	-520
2014	81,683	805	728	-460	1,265	343	-526
2015	82,382	855	592	-78	2,191	258	-471
2016	84,545	817	703	-34	2,641	155	0
2017 ^(r)	87,421	757	715	-216	2,529	92	0
2018 ^(r)	89,868	758	749	161	2,485	68	0
2019 ^(r)	92,591	783	736	-658	2,089	41	0
2020 ^(p)	94,110						

KINGS COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2010	18,485	183	168	-33	42	-143	24
2011	18,390	183	195	-136	92	-296	-66
2012	17,972	153	167	-75	149	-116	-66
2013	17,850	143	172	-57	254	-153	-63
2014	17,802	147	189	-16	119	-220	-58
2015	17,585	148	148	71	267	-172	-35
2016	17,716	162	157	157	33	-48	0
2017 ^(r)	17,863	137	179	113	54	-82	0
2018 ^(r)	17,906	164	173	98	308	-12	0
2019 ^(r)	18,291	170	171	33	365	46	0
2020 ^(p)	18,734						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0139-01](#) - Population estimates, July 1, by census division, 2016 boundaries

[Table 17-10-0140-01](#) - Components of population change by census division, 2016 boundaries

TABLE 4

**VITAL STATISTICS, 2008-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Marriages	942	905	888	869	928	841	778	815	874	832	874	825	458
Annual change (%)	6.6	-3.9	-1.9	-2.1	6.8	-9.4	-7.5	4.8	7.2	-4.8	5.0	-5.6	-44.5
Births	1,483	1,457	1,403	1,436	1,312	1,409	1,420	1,345	1,399	1,343	1,314	1,326	1,376
Annual change (%)	6.8	-1.8	-3.7	2.4	-8.6	7.4	0.8	-5.3	4.0	-4.0	-2.2	0.9	3.8
Deaths	1,201	1,268	1,116	1,253	1,231	1,284	1,286	1,261	1,148	1,327	1,369	1,407	1,340
Annual change (%)	4.7	5.6	-12.0	12.3	-1.8	4.3	0.2	-1.9	-9.0	15.6	3.2	2.8	-4.8

n.a.: data not available, r: revised, p: preliminary

Note: Data cover the period January to December.

Sources: Marriages: P.E.I. Department of Justice and Public Safety, Vital Statistics

Births and Deaths: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0059-01](#) Estimates of the components of natural increase, quarterly

TABLE 5A

**ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRANTS
JULY 1, 2019 TO JUNE 30, 2020**

Origin	Destination												
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU
Nfld. and Labrador	--	110	1,226	411	375	2,051	83	66	2,326	446	52	67	50
Prince Edward Island	74	--	680	405	285	1,489	45	53	311	410	0	0	6
Nova Scotia	759	506	--	1,822	1,058	4,808	347	152	2,404	1,472	29	152	172
New Brunswick	206	302	1,994	--	1,564	3,270	198	73	2,113	864	0	52	7
Quebec	166	166	755	1,447	--	17,181	359	315	2,632	3,456	50	91	81
Ontario	2,238	1,336	6,607	4,016	14,696	--	3,256	2,470	15,905	17,719	305	343	627
Manitoba	107	66	535	211	836	6,239	--	1,503	4,858	4,143	27	50	42
Saskatchewan	177	86	406	393	625	5,594	1,501	--	9,949	4,507	89	80	20
Alberta	1,484	445	2,946	1,844	2,992	16,053	2,179	5,096	--	23,799	385	648	119
British Columbia	468	251	1,951	909	2,688	12,236	1,856	2,308	18,508	--	464	236	171
Yukon	0	5	101	28	85	203	39	50	284	426	--	53	5
Northwest Territories	48	23	144	51	116	335	44	69	778	434	68	--	31
Nunavut	67	0	237	69	141	422	21	25	105	78	29	60	--
In-migration	5,794	3,296	17,582	11,606	25,461	69,881	9,928	12,180	60,173	57,754	1,498	1,832	1,331
Out-migration	7,263	3,758	13,681	10,643	26,699	69,518	18,617	23,427	57,990	42,046	1,279	2,141	1,254
Net migration	-1,469	-462	3,901	963	-1,238	363	-8,689	-11,247	2,183	15,708	219	-309	77

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 5B

**MIGRATION TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014/15 - 2019/20
BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN**

Province of Origin	IN-MIGRATION						OUT-MIGRATION					
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19 ^(r)	2019-20 ^(p)	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19 ^(r)	2019-20 ^(p)
Newfoundland	72	108	130	146	150	110	103	96	98	68	66	74
Nova Scotia	441	450	433	429	436	506	530	494	488	510	503	680
New Brunswick	365	369	351	333	253	302	344	318	302	314	336	405
Quebec	129	115	120	135	120	166	100	85	96	109	138	285
Ontario	683	925	1,236	1,317	1,691	1,336	718	897	921	1,242	1,174	1,489
Manitoba	43	32	18	22	56	66	27	24	25	32	32	45
Saskatchewan	54	37	52	61	49	86	51	46	43	22	17	53
Alberta	439	640	487	440	485	445	880	528	401	399	332	311
British Columbia	117	146	259	277	284	251	266	330	266	294	287	410
Yukon	6	18	2	4	9	5	7	8	15	4	6	0
Northwest Territories	12	25	17	22	13	23	17	6	14	11	6	0
Nunavut	6	9	19	7	16	0	6	12	11	11	3	6
TOTAL IN-MIGRATION	2,367	2,874	3,124	3,193	3,562	3,296	3,049	2,844	2,680	3,016	2,900	3,758
Annual change (%)	7.7	21.4	8.7	2.2	11.6	-7.5	-2.9	-6.7	-5.8	12.5	-3.8	29.6

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Population data are based on the 2016 post-censal estimates. All data cover the period July 1 to June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 6

COMPONENTS OF MIGRATION, 2004/05 - 2019/20
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

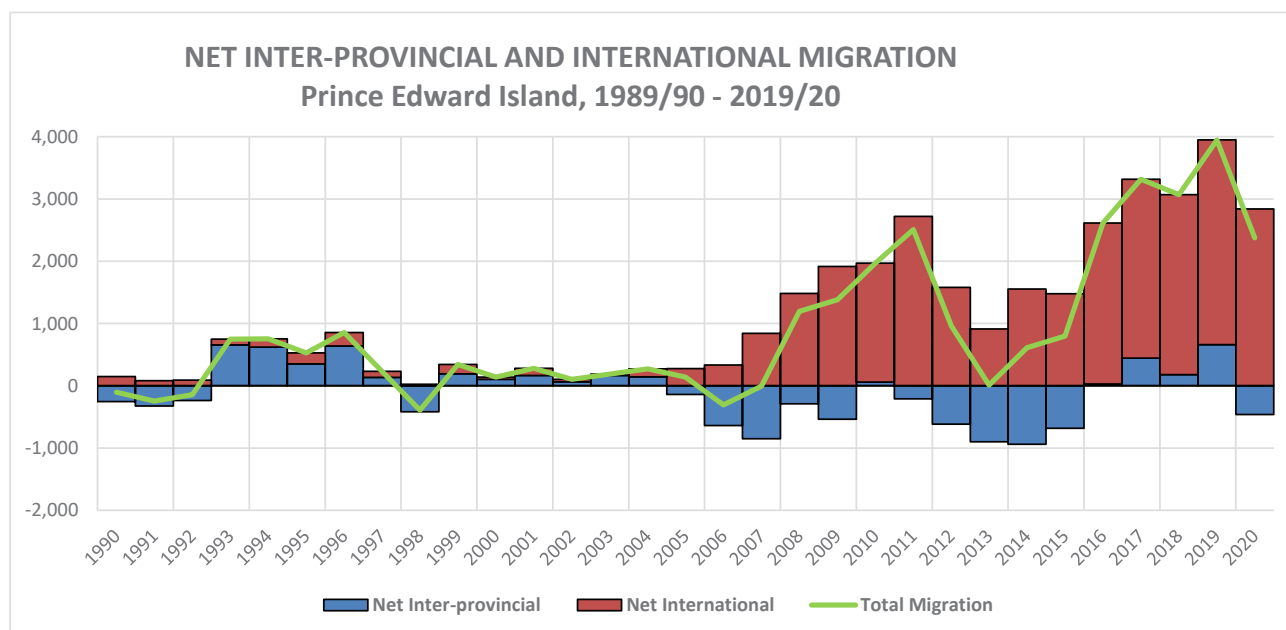
Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTER-PROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Other Intl. Migration*	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
2004-05	312	-36	276	2,537	2,676	-139	137
2005-06	352	-20	332	2,460	3,099	-639	-307
2006-07	738	105	843	2,485	3,334	-849	-6
2007-08	1,282	202	1,484	2,821	3,112	-291	1,193
2008-09	1,723	193	1,916	2,522	3,058	-536	1,380
2009-10	1,792	116	1,908	2,709	2,649	60	1,968
2010-11	2,611	108	2,719	2,494	2,704	-210	2,509
2011-12	1,375	206	1,581	2,620	3,238	-618	963
2012-13	863	50	913	2,294	3,195	-901	12
2013-14	1,406	146	1,552	2,198	3,139	-941	611
2014-15	1,341	137	1,478	2,367	3,049	-682	796
2015-16	2,015	567	2,582	2,874	2,844	30	2,612
2016-17 ^(r)	2,263	611	2,874	3,124	2,680	444	3,318
2017-18 ^(r)	2,102	788	2,890	3,193	3,016	177	3,067
2018-19 ^(r)	2,267	1,018	3,285	3,562	2,900	662	3,947
2019-20 ^(p)	2,082	757	2,839	3,296	3,758	-462	2,377

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Other migration = NPRs + Returning Canadians - Emigrants - Canadians Temporarily Abroad

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

These data cover the period July 1 to June 30.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0014-01](#) Estimates of the components of international migration, by age and sex, annual

[Table 17-10-0015-01](#) Estimates of the components of interprovincial migration, by age and sex, annual

TABLE 7

**POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS AS OF JULY 1, 2018-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Age Group	2018 ^(r)			2019 ^(r)			2020 ^(p)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Total	75,335	78,061	153,396	77,459	79,803	157,262	78,508	81,117	159,625
0-4	3,892	3,472	7,364	3,867	3,434	7,301	3,780	3,419	7,199
5-9	4,113	4,123	8,236	4,162	4,158	8,320	4,195	4,053	8,248
10-14	4,266	4,207	8,473	4,431	4,336	8,767	4,481	4,485	8,966
15-19	4,569	4,436	9,005	4,708	4,505	9,213	4,737	4,603	9,340
20-24	5,315	4,817	10,132	5,957	5,114	11,071	6,212	5,365	11,577
25-29	4,796	4,437	9,233	5,165	4,682	9,847	5,430	4,891	10,321
30-34	4,266	4,402	8,668	4,377	4,510	8,887	4,466	4,746	9,212
35-39	4,363	4,721	9,084	4,419	4,819	9,238	4,517	4,797	9,314
40-44	4,530	4,816	9,346	4,593	4,952	9,545	4,621	4,965	9,586
45-49	5,081	5,146	10,227	5,099	5,220	10,319	5,024	5,207	10,231
50-54	5,334	5,491	10,825	5,263	5,306	10,569	5,096	5,223	10,319
55-59	5,729	6,068	11,797	5,782	6,229	12,011	5,833	6,172	12,005
60-64	5,376	5,797	11,173	5,443	5,791	11,234	5,452	5,898	11,350
65-69	4,783	5,082	9,865	4,830	5,176	10,006	4,886	5,230	10,116
70-74	3,988	4,204	8,192	4,211	4,435	8,646	4,435	4,671	9,106
75-79	2,289	2,704	4,993	2,454	2,885	5,339	2,569	3,020	5,589
80-84	1,492	1,987	3,479	1,488	2,060	3,548	1,533	2,108	3,641
85-89	779	1,279	2,058	832	1,334	2,166	840	1,404	2,244
90+	374	872	1,246	378	857	1,235	401	860	1,261

Broad Age Groupings

0-14	12,271	11,802	24,073	12,460	11,928	24,388	12,456	11,957	24,413
15-49	32,920	32,775	65,695	34,318	33,802	68,120	35,007	34,574	69,581
50-64	16,439	17,356	33,795	16,488	17,326	33,814	16,381	17,293	33,674
65+	13,705	16,128	29,833	14,193	16,747	30,940	14,664	17,293	31,957

Total Dependency Ratio:

0-14	24.9	23.5	24.2	24.5	23.3	23.9	24.2	23.1	23.6
65+	27.8	32.2	30.0	27.9	32.8	30.4	28.5	33.3	30.9
Total	52.6	55.7	54.2	52.5	56.1	54.3	52.8	56.4	54.6

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

The *total dependency ratio* indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 8
CENSUS POPULATION BY STATISTICAL REGION, 1901-2016
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Census Year	Total P.E.I.	Inter-censal Growth (%)	STATISTICAL REGION			
			Kings	Queens	East Prince	West Prince
1901	103,259	-5.3	28,619	34,952	23,605	16,083
1911	93,728	-9.2	25,783	31,396	21,226	15,323
1921	88,615	-5.5	23,272	30,509	20,957	13,877
1931	88,038	-0.7	21,534	31,869	21,551	13,084
1941	95,047	8.0	21,813	35,694	23,584	13,956
1951	98,429	3.6	20,081	37,769	26,517	14,062
1956	99,285	0.9	20,268	38,989	26,696	13,332
1961	104,629	5.4	20,564	41,236	29,289	13,540
1966	108,535	3.7	20,612	43,385	31,623	12,915
1971	111,641	2.9	21,110	46,678	30,816	13,037
1976	118,229	5.9	20,505	51,977	31,443	14,304
1981	122,506	3.6	18,433	58,721	31,044	14,308
1986	126,646	3.4	21,513	58,892	31,694	14,547
1991	129,765	2.5	22,016	62,413	30,748	14,588
1996	134,557	3.7	21,856	65,426	32,729	14,546
2001	135,294	0.5	21,340	66,696	32,997	14,261
2006	135,851	0.4	20,683	68,104	33,110	13,954
2011	140,204	3.2	19,983	73,346	33,471	13,404
2016	142,907	1.9	19,232	77,414	33,386	12,875

Note: Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Regions are former PEI Health Regions

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.



TABLE 9A

**CENSUS POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND
NATIVE RESERVES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001-2016**

	2001	2006	2011	2016		2001	2006	2011	2016
Abrams Village	342	266	267	272	Morell	332	306	313	297
Alberton	1,115	1,081	1,135	1,145	Morell 2 ⁽¹⁾	10	15	24	22
Bedeque ⁽³⁾	154	139	143	302	Mount Stewart	312	261	225	209
Borden-Carleton	798	786	750	724	Murray Harbour	357	358	320	258
Brackley	358	336	340	372	Murray River	435	430	334	304
Breadalbane	170	172	173	167	North Rustico	637	599	583	607
Cardigan	382	374	332	269	O'Leary	860	861	812	815
Central Bedeque	186	149	167	x	Resort Municipality ⁽²⁾	267	272	266	328
Charlottetown	32,245	32,174	34,562	36,094	Rocky Point ⁽¹⁾	42	41	49	51
Clyde River	581	618	576	653	Scotchfort ⁽¹⁾	105	137	148	200
Cornwall	4,412	4,677	5,162	5,348	Sherbrooke	178	168	172	159
Crapaud	382	353	345	319	Souris	1,248	1,232	1,173	1,053
Georgetown	721	634	675	555	Stratford	6,314	7,083	8,574	9,706
Hunter River	354	319	294	356	St. Louis	98	80	51	66
Kensington	1,385	1,485	1,496	1,619	St. Peter's Bay	267	248	253	237
Kings Royalty	257	292	291	280	Summerside	14,654	14,500	14,751	14,829
Kinkora	315	326	339	336	Tignish	831	758	779	719
Lennox Island ⁽¹⁾	261	252	293	323	Tyne Valley	223	226	222	249
Linkletter	332	321	320	310	Union Road	225	245	235	204
Meadowbank	367	364	338	355	Victoria	119	77	104	74
Miltonvale Park	1,185	1,163	1,153	1,148	Warren Grove	332	341	367	356
Miminegash	188	176	173	148	Wellington	382	401	409	415
Miscouche	766	769	869	873	Winsloe South	240	198	221	224
Montague	1,945	1,802	1,895	1,961					

n.a.: data not available

Note 1: Native reserves

Note 2: *Resort municipality* includes: Stanley Bridge, Hope River, Bayview, Cavendish and North Rustico.

Note 3: Beginning in 2016, Bedeque includes Central Bedeque

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, [Census of Population](#), 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016.

TABLE 9B

**CENSUS POPULATION OF TOWNSHIPS (LOTS)
ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001-2016**

Jurisdiction:	2001	2006	2011	2016	Jurisdiction:	2001	2006	2011	2016
Prince Edward I.	135,294	135,851	140,204	142,907	Lot 67	880	847	825	826
Kings County	19,180	18,608	17,990	17,160	Lot 20	805	798	847	849
Lot 64	971	931	905	933	Lot 21	905	920	855	856
Lot 63	991	901	915	815	Lot 22	575	579	560	603
Lot 61	816	832	795	745	Lot 23	880	837	1,001	984
Lot 59	1,276	1,285	1,203	1,186	Lot 24	1,515	1,572	1,656	1,735
Lot 66	176	172	191	206	Lot 33	1,095	1,067	1,201	1,323
Lot 51	781	792	769	791	Lot 34	2,345	2,355	2,577	2,847
Lot 52	891	823	798	740	Lot 35	1,535	1,607	1,643	1,642
Lot 53	406	439	461	489	Lot 36	780	761	743	755
Lot 54	441	435	415	319	Lot 37	505	544	587	583
Lot 55	446	397	378	398					
Lot 56	471	447	413	328	Prince County	44,495	44,499	44,348	43,730
Lot 43	821	777	746	692	Lot 28	810	880	882	837
Lot 44	886	868	806	772	Lot 27	780	822	806	723
Lot 45	491	498	458	460	Lot 26	945	999	1,033	999
Lot 46	391	400	360	347	Lot 25	1,120	1,156	1,177	1,157
Lot 47	586	519	496	474	Lot 19	1,775	1,888	1,903	1,803
Lot 42	311	299	274	249	Lot 18	1,020	1,055	1,054	1,062
Lot 41	431	468	448	406	Lot 17	450	563	548	575
Lot 40	501	477	435	427	Lot 15	1,160	1,211	1,122	1,113
Lot 39	621	657	593	618	Lot 16	685	702	733	708
Lot 38	526	500	521	529	Lot 14	780	760	763	755
					Lot 13	735	721	725	712
Queens County	71,620	72,744	77,866	82,017	Lot 12	825	873	865	807
Lot 62	485	540	470	559	Lot 11	540	523	499	495
Lot 60	320	319	307	307	Lot 10	330	304	318	263
Lot 58	545	521	493	437	Lot 6	890	843	828	815
Lot 57	1,085	999	987	974	Lot 9	410	362	306	288
Lot 50	880	853	850	942	Lot 8	675	668	596	556
Lot 49	1,120	1,043	1,077	1,096	Lot 7	585	562	472	459
Lot 48	1,605	1,791	1,911	2,045	Lot 5	1,190	1,253	1,337	1,285
Lot 31	1,635	1,616	1,634	1,767	Lot 4	1,240	1,175	1,100	1,113
Lot 65	1,830	2,051	2,200	2,347	Lot 3	865	899	860	774
Lot 30	770	759	832	849	Lot 2	1,720	1,655	1,487	1,457
Lot 29	860	935	895	920	Lot 1	1,900	1,881	1,786	1,670

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

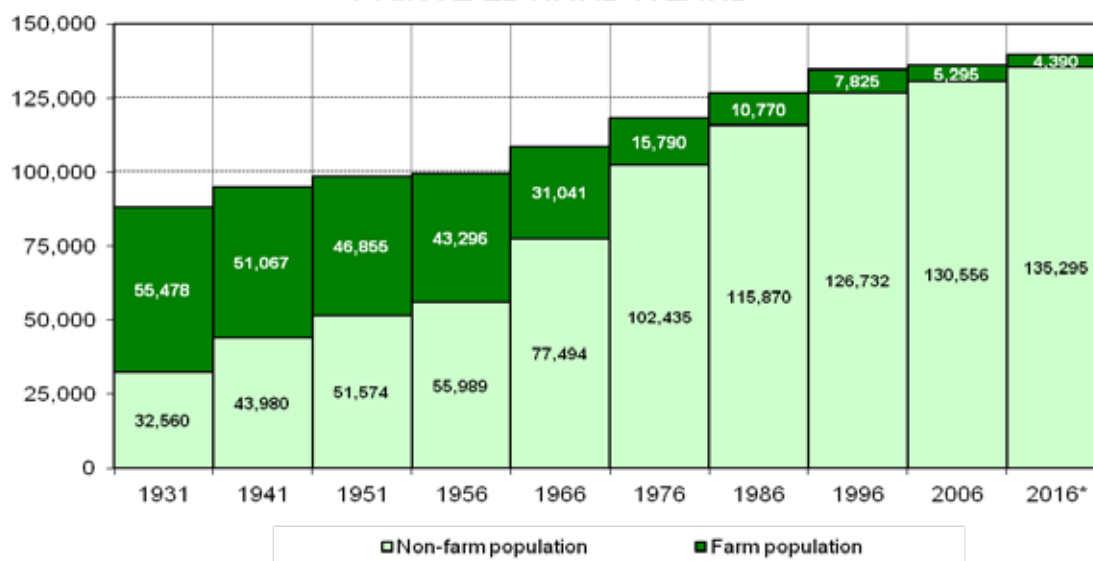
Source: Statistics Canada, [Census of Population](#), 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016.

TABLE 10

FARM AND NON-FARM POPULATIONS, 1931-2016 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Census Year	Total Population		Farm Population		Non-farm Population	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1931	88,038	100.0	55,478	63.0	32,560	37.0
1941	95,047	100.0	51,067	53.7	43,980	46.3
1951	98,429	100.0	46,855	47.6	51,574	52.4
1956	99,285	100.0	43,296	43.6	55,989	56.4
1961	104,629	100.0	34,753	33.2	69,876	66.8
1966	108,535	100.0	31,041	28.6	77,494	71.4
1971	111,635	100.0	21,040	18.8	90,595	81.2
1976	118,225	100.0	15,790	13.4	102,435	86.6
1981	122,506	100.0	12,515	10.2	109,991	89.8
1986	126,640	100.0	10,770	8.5	115,870	91.5
1991	129,765	100.0	8,675	6.7	121,090	93.3
1996	134,557	100.0	7,825	5.8	126,732	94.2
2001	135,294	100.0	6,070	4.5	129,224	95.5
2006	135,851	100.0	5,295	3.9	130,556	96.1
2011*	137,375	100.0	5,150	3.7	132,225	96.3
2016*	139,685	100.0	4,390	3.1	135,295	96.9

FARM / NON-FARM POPULATION GROWTH, 1931-2016 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND



* Total Population does not equal the Census of Population total. Residents of collective dwellings were not eligible to receive the 2016 Census of Population long form and thus are not represented in the Agriculture–Population Linkage database.

Source: Statistics Canada

1931 - 2006, [Census of Population and Census Agriculture](#), Agriculture-Population Linkage Data

2011 - [Table 32-10-0197-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres, classified by sex and age

2016 - [Table 32-10-0012-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres classified by sex and age

TABLE 11a

**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2016 CENSUS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
North American Aboriginal origins	4,960	890	4,070	Eastern European origins	3,030	450	2,580
First Nations (North American Indian)	4,060	820	3,240	Bulgarian	40	0	40
Inuit	160	25	135	Byelorussian	10	0	10
Métis	825	45	780	Czech	95	15	80
Other North American origins	62,075	32,975	29,100	Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	70	10	70
Acadian	3,490	520	2,970	Estonian	45	0	50
American	1,015	100	920	Hungarian	305	70	235
Canadian	59,270	32,345	26,925	Latvian	55	10	45
Newfoundlander	60	10	60	Lithuanian	95	0	85
Ontarian	10	0	0	Moldovan	10	0	0
Other North American origins, n.i.e.	15	10	10	Polish	1,155	125	1,030
European origins	98,615	28,205	70,410	Romanian	125	0	120
British Isles origins	85,140	21,190	63,950	Russian	500	45	455
Cornish	15	0	15	Slovak	55	20	35
English	40,310	6,545	33,760	Ukrainian	930	140	785
Irish	38,505	5,390	33,115	Eastern European origins, n.i.e.	40	0	45
Manx	10	0	10	Southern European origins	2,650	565	2,085
Scottish	50,685	8,600	42,085	Albanian	100	100	0
Welsh	2,415	180	2,235	Bosnian	30	15	15
British Isles origins, n.i.e.	1,725	470	1,250	Catalan	10	0	10
French origins	25,950	3,655	22,295	Croatian	185	0	180
Alsatian	10	0	10	Greek	175	35	140
Breton	10	0	10	Italian	1,200	195	1,005
French	25,935	3,655	22,280	Kosovar	15	10	0
Western European origins	11,625	2,055	9,570	Macedonian	10	0	10
Austrian	205	20	190	Maltese	40	0	45
Bavarian	10	0	0	Montenegrin	10	0	10
Belgian	440	100	340	Portuguese	330	120	215
Dutch	4,360	1,240	3,120	Serbian	85	30	55
Flemish	15	10	10	Sicilian	25	0	20
Frisian	20	0	20	Slovenian	25	10	15
German	7,060	675	6,385	Spanish	515	35	475
Swiss	210	15	190	Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	15	10	10
Western European origins, n.i.e.	10	0	0	Southern European origins, n.i.e.	15	0	20
Northern European origins	1,915	180	1,730	Other European origins	430	105	325
Danish	675	100	570	Basque	10	0	10
Finnish	210	15	195	Jewish	215	15	195
Icelandic	95	10	85	Roma (Gypsy)	0	0	10
Norwegian	415	40	370	Other European origins, n.i.e.	205	90	115
Swedish	455	25	435	Caribbean origins	325	125	205
Northern European origins, n.i.e.	170	0	170	Bahamian	30	20	10
				Barbadian	10	0	10
				Bermudan	15	0	0
				Dominican	25	0	20
				Haitian	30	20	15
				Jamaican	155	50	105
				Puerto Rican	15	10	10
				Trinidadian/Tobagonian	30	0	25
				West Indian, n.o.s.	30	10	15
				Caribbean origins, n.i.e.	15	0	10

n.o.s. - not otherwise specified

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Source: Statistics Canada, [2016 Census of Population](#), Data Tables, Table 98-400-X2016187

TABLE 11b
ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2016 CENSUS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
South American origins	420	210	210	Asian origins	6,485	4,770	1,715
Argentinian	15	0	15	West Central Asian and			
Belizean	15	0	15	Middle Eastern origins	1,625	815	810
Brazilian	50	40	10	Afghan	0	0	10
Chilean	25	0	25	Arab, n.o.s.	155	110	40
Colombian	85	65	15	Armenian	30	10	25
Costa Rican	10	0	10	Assyrian	10	0	0
Guatemalan	45	35	10	Azerbaijani	15	0	10
Guyanese	10	0	10	Georgian	15	0	15
Hispanic	10	0	0	Iranian	295	210	80
Maya	40	20	20	Iraqi	20	10	10
Mexican	95	30	65	Israeli	55	0	50
Peruvian	20	10	10	Lebanese	715	205	510
African origins	980	430	550	Palestinian	65	15	45
Central and West African origins	180	130	50	Saudi Arabian	0	10	0
Congolese	10	10	0	Syrian	245	210	35
Ghanaian	15	20	0	Tatar	15	0	15
Ibo	10	0	10	Turk	40	25	15
Nigerian	130	90	40	West Central Asian and			
Yoruba	20	15	0	Middle Eastern origins, n.i.e.	30	10	15
Central and West African origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	South Asian origins	975	700	275
North African origins	205	140	60	Bangladeshi	10	10	0
Egyptian	115	75	50	Bengali	10	10	0
Libyan	40	35	0	Bhutanese	135	65	70
Moroccan	35	25	15	East Indian	615	425	185
North African origins, n.i.e.	10	10	10	Nepali	185	110	80
Southern and East African origins	115	45	70	Pakistani	75	30	45
Ethiopian	10	10	0	Punjabi	15	0	15
Kenyan	10	0	10	Sinhalese	10	10	0
Seychellois	10	10	0	Sri Lankan	50	50	0
Somali	20	20	0	Tamil	0	0	10
South African	45	10	35	East and Southeast Asian origins	3,920	3,255	660
Ugandan	20	0	20	Burmese	0	10	0
Southern and East African origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	Cambodian (Khmer)	10	15	0
Other African origins	515	110	400	Chinese	2,735	2,385	355
Black, n.o.s.	40	0	40	Filipino	730	530	200
Other African origins, n.i.e.	475	110	365	Indonesian	25	0	25
Oceania origins	90	10	80	Japanese	110	55	60
Australian	55	10	45	Korean	220	165	55
New Zealander	30	0	30	Malaysian	35	0	35
Pacific Islands origins	10	0	10	Mongolian	20	0	20
Fijian	0	10	0	Singaporean	10	0	10
Pacific Islands origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	Taiwanese	20	20	0
				Thai	40	25	10
				Vietnamese	85	55	30
				Other Asian origins	15	0	15

n.o.s. - not otherwise specified
n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Source: Statistics Canada, [2016 Census of Population](#), Data Tables, Table 98-400-X2016187

TABLE 12
2016 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION BY AGE AND GENDER
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
POPULATION	17,160	82,020	43,730	142,910
MALES, Total	8,540	39,420	21,345	69,305
Age 0 - 14	1,285	6,755	3,535	11,570
Age 15 - 44	2,765	14,655	6,955	24,380
Age 45 - 64	2,690	11,440	6,575	20,715
Age 65 and over	1,810	6,570	4,265	12,645
FEMALES, Total	8,620	42,595	22,385	73,600
Age 0 - 14	1,210	6,480	3,425	11,115
Age 15 - 44	2,655	15,500	7,130	25,295
Age 45 - 64	2,810	12,430	6,885	22,125
Age 65 and over	1,945	8,185	4,940	15,070

2016 CENSUS DATA ON DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
DWELLINGS				
Total private dwellings:	10,026	39,399	21,694	71,119
Total occupied private dwellings:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,470
<i>Single-detached houses</i>	5,875	21,995	13,290	41,165
<i>Apartment building, five or more floors</i>	10	40	5	50
<i>Movable dwellings</i>	510	1,035	985	2,530
<i>Semi-detached houses</i>	200	2,190	960	3,350
<i>Row houses</i>	200	970	1,010	2,185
<i>Apartment, duplex</i>	55	680	295	1,035
<i>Apartment buildings, less than 5 floors</i>	360	6,990	1,695	9,050
<i>Other single-attached houses</i>	10	65	30	115
CENSUS FAMILIES				
Total Census Families	5,075	23,420	13,210	41,705
Average Size of Census Family	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Couple Families	4,240	19,760	11,160	35,160
<i>Married</i>	3,665	16,690	9,425	29,785
<i>Common-Law</i>	570	3,070	1,735	5,375
Couples without Children	2,400	10,285	6,290	18,975
Couples with Children	1,835	9,475	4,870	16,180
Lone Parent Families	835	3,660	2,050	6,545
<i>Female parent</i>	645	2,915	1,600	5,155
<i>Male parent</i>	195	745	445	1,390

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to random rounding.

Data presented in these tables are 2016 Census counts and NOT population estimates.

Note: Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Canada, [Census Profiles](#)

TABLE 13

CENSUS FAMILIES BY STRUCTURE AND AGE GROUPS OF CHILDREN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2016 - 2020

Structure and age group	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Couple families	36,542	37,068	37,477	38,032	38,512
With no children	19,161	19,584	19,859	20,310	20,695
With children:	17,381	17,484	17,618	17,722	17,817
All children aged 18+	4,835	4,916	4,964	4,966	4,992
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	1,939	2,003	2,046	2,022	2,034
All children under 18 years:	10,607	10,565	10,608	10,734	10,791
All children under 6 years	2,943	2,840	2,907	2,902	2,900
All children 6-14 years	3,229	3,285	3,293	3,347	3,373
All children 15-17 years	855	805	824	809	795
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	2,070	2,143	2,122	2,161	2,194
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	103	79	99	95	93
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,245	1,261	1,231	1,271	1,285
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	162	152	132	149	151
Lone-parent families	7,220	7,354	7,485	7,604	7,699
All children aged 18+	2,919	2,980	3,041	3,079	3,119
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	532	553	544	560	567
All children under 18 years:	3,769	3,821	3,900	3,965	4,013
All children under 6 years	962	958	966	988	992
All children 6-14 years	1,453	1,487	1,544	1,566	1,587
All children 15-17 years	528	528	510	522	531
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	466	476	487	494	501
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	16	23	19	20	19
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	302	313	329	326	331
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	42	36	45	49	52
Total families	43,762	44,422	44,962	45,636	46,211
With no children	19,161	19,584	19,859	20,310	20,695
With children:	24,601	24,838	25,103	25,326	25,516
All children aged 18+	7,754	7,896	8,005	8,045	8,111
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,471	2,556	2,590	2,582	2,601
All children under 18 years:	14,376	14,386	14,508	14,699	14,804
All children under 6 years	3,905	3,798	3,873	3,890	3,892
All children 6-14 years	4,682	4,772	4,837	4,913	4,960
All children 15-17 years	1,383	1,333	1,334	1,331	1,326
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	2,536	2,619	2,609	2,655	2,695
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	119	102	118	115	112
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,547	1,574	1,560	1,597	1,616
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	204	188	177	198	203

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates

TABLE 14

**CENSUS FAMILIES: COUPLE FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2000 - 2020**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2000	32,023	13,020	7,106	7,331	4,566	101,039	3.2
2001	32,301	13,451	7,168	7,244	4,438	101,021	3.1
2002	32,553	13,558	7,222	7,295	4,478	101,782	3.1
2003	32,903	13,703	7,303	7,370	4,527	102,908	3.1
2004	33,216	13,834	7,372	7,440	4,570	103,991	3.1
2005	33,422	13,919	7,418	7,486	4,599	104,785	3.1
2006	32,948	15,419	6,729	7,042	3,758	98,966	3.0
2007	33,412	16,108	6,545	6,915	3,844	99,830	3.0
2008	33,882	16,489	6,737	6,962	3,694	100,593	3.0
2009	34,229	16,809	6,782	6,996	3,642	101,204	3.0
2010	34,272	16,948	6,864	6,978	3,482	100,812	2.9
2011	35,032	17,559	7,111	6,943	3,419	102,320	2.9
2012	34,662	17,738	6,812	6,759	3,353	100,731	2.9
2013	34,670	17,813	6,860	6,712	3,285	100,496	2.9
2014	35,030	18,218	6,939	6,664	3,209	100,944	2.9
2015	35,464	18,538	7,029	6,672	3,225	102,067	2.9
2016	36,542	19,161	7,108	6,860	3,413	105,335	2.9
2017 ^(r)	37,068	19,584	7,187	6,850	3,447	106,577	2.9
2018 ^(r)	37,477	19,859	7,219	6,831	3,568	107,843	2.9
2019 ^(r)	38,032	20,310	7,229	6,861	3,632	109,247	2.9
2020 ^(p)	38,512	20,695	7,234	6,878	3,705	110,533	2.9

**CENSUS FAMILIES: LONE PARENT FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2000 - 2020**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2000	6,131	3,847	1,580	585	119	15,400	2.5
2001	6,355	4,057	1,589	611	98	15,853	2.5
2002	6,403	4,088	1,601	616	98	15,972	2.5
2003	6,475	4,132	1,620	624	99	16,147	2.5
2004	6,537	4,171	1,636	630	100	16,341	2.5
2005	6,576	4,196	1,646	634	100	16,472	2.5
2006	6,461	4,012	1,821	545	83	16,090	2.5
2007	6,097	3,743	1,756	531	67	15,226	2.5
2008	6,391	3,932	1,784	566	109	16,038	2.5
2009	6,545	4,040	1,813	571	121	16,437	2.5
2010	6,769	4,190	1,880	582	117	16,967	2.5
2011	6,652	4,184	1,785	552	131	16,618	2.5
2012	6,684	4,165	1,856	527	136	16,726	2.5
2013	6,792	4,223	1,896	551	122	16,968	2.5
2014	6,802	4,241	1,858	579	124	17,012	2.5
2015	7,016	4,316	1,948	595	157	17,698	2.5
2016	7,220	4,465	1,976	608	171	18,229	2.5
2017 ^(r)	7,354	4,568	1,998	613	175	18,541	2.5
2018 ^(r)	7,485	4,698	1,996	616	175	18,810	2.5
2019 ^(r)	7,604	4,746	2,039	628	191	19,190	2.5
2020 ^(p)	7,699	4,806	2,055	634	204	19,461	2.5

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates

TABLE 15

**2016 CENSUS DATA ON PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
Total number of private households:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,470
1 person households	2,045	9,405	4,840	16,290
2 person households	2,845	12,770	7,290	22,905
3 person households	1,045	5,220	2,750	9,010
4 person households	830	4,370	2,165	7,365
5 or more person households	460	2,210	1,230	3,900
Number of persons in private households	16,675	80,025	42,985	139,685
Average number of persons in private households	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Total population in private households:	16,655	79,770	42,665	139,090
Low income	2,960	13,330	7,170	23,460
Other	13,695	66,440	35,495	115,630
Prevalence of low income in 2015	17.8%	16.7%	16.8%	16.9%
Number of private households w/ household income in 2015:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,475
Under \$ 10,000	165	1,090	325	1,585
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	640	2,545	1,480	4,670
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	720	3,030	1,920	5,670
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	860	3,255	2,065	6,180
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	695	3,130	1,990	5,815
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	655	2,905	1,635	5,185
\$ 60,000 - \$79,999	1,135	5,210	2,860	9,210
\$ 80,000 - \$99,999	850	3,980	2,190	7,025
\$100,000 and over	1,490	8,830	3,815	14,135
Average household income in 2015 (before tax)	\$68,637	\$77,914	\$69,524	\$74,210
Median household income in 2015 (before tax)	\$57,779	\$63,770	\$58,196	\$61,163
Number of tenant households in private dwellings	1,300	11,320	4,920	17,540
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings	\$636	\$872	\$743	\$818
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of household income on shelter costs	31.7	38.7	31.9	36.3
Number of owner households in private dwellings	5,780	22,080	12,970	40,830
Average owner's monthly shelter costs	\$781	\$1,031	\$831	\$932
% of owner households spending 30% or more of household income on owner's shelter costs	10.0	12.0	10.0	11.1
Average value of dwelling	\$164,221	\$227,784	\$162,245	\$197,966

(1) Refers to one-census family households with additional persons and to multiple-census family households, with or without additional persons. In 2001, this category was called 'Multiple-family households' and did not include one-family households with additional persons.

Sum of Counties may not equal total due to rounding

Source: Statistics Canada.

[2016 Census of Canada, Census Profile](#)

TABLE 16

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2020
CANADA BY PROVINCE**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip.
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	Rate (%)
Canada	31,052.6	19,896.6	17,999.2	14,753.1	3,246.1	1,897.4	9.5	64.1
Newfoundland	445.6	249.1	214.0	179.6	34.5	35.0	14.1	55.9
Prince Edward Island	132.4	85.6	76.7	64.9	11.8	8.9	10.4	64.7
Nova Scotia	814.1	487.3	439.7	360.1	79.6	47.6	9.8	59.9
New Brunswick	646.9	390.7	351.6	299.9	51.7	39.1	10.0	60.4
Québec	7,053.5	4,497.8	4,099.6	3,387.4	712.3	398.1	8.9	63.8
Ontario	12,217.7	7,766.0	7,021.6	5,797.4	1,224.3	744.4	9.6	63.6
Manitoba	1,047.8	685.8	630.9	508.1	122.9	54.9	8.0	65.5
Saskatchewan	888.0	593.9	544.1	449.0	95.1	49.8	8.4	66.9
Alberta	3,507.0	2,405.0	2,129.8	1,741.2	388.6	275.2	11.4	68.6
British Columbia	4,299.7	2,735.3	2,491.1	1,965.7	525.4	244.3	8.9	63.6

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

TABLE 17

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2011 - 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip.
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	Rate (%)
2011	118.5	80.7	71.6	59.7	11.9	9.0	11.2	68.1
2012	119.3	81.8	72.5	60.0	12.4	9.3	11.4	68.6
2013	119.1	82.9	73.2	60.4	12.8	9.7	11.7	69.6
2014	119.2	81.6	72.9	61.2	11.7	8.7	10.7	68.5
2015	119.5	80.7	72.1	60.0	12.2	8.5	10.5	67.5
2016	121.4	79.7	71.1	58.8	12.3	8.7	10.9	65.7
2017	124.1	81.6	73.6	61.5	12.0	8.1	9.9	65.8
2018	126.9	84.7	76.6	64.5	12.2	8.0	9.4	66.7
2019	130.3	86.8	79.2	66.9	12.3	7.6	8.8	66.6
2020	132.4	85.6	76.7	64.9	11.8	8.9	10.4	64.7

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

TABLE 18
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2015-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

Occupation	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
All Occupations	72.1	71.1	73.6	76.6	79.2	76.7
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-3.2</i>
Management	6.5	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.9
Business, Finance and Administrative	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.5	12.0	11.7
Natural and Applied Sciences & Related	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.8
Health	6.3	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.4
Edu., Law and Social, Community and Gov't Svcs	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.4	9.0
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4
Sales and Service	18.4	17.8	18.7	19.7	20.0	16.9
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.6	12.5	12.0
Natural resources, Agriculture and Related	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.3
Manufacturing and Utilities	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4

Notes: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0335-01](#) Employment by economic regions and occupation, annual

TABLE 19
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2015-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

SECTOR:	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
ALL SECTORS	72.1	71.1	73.6	76.6	79.2	76.7
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-3.2</i>
Goods-producing sector	16.9	16.3	17.4	19.5	20.1	19.6
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-5.1</i>	<i>-3.6</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>-2.5</i>
Agriculture	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.9
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Construction	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.7
Manufacturing	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Services-providing sector	55.2	54.7	56.1	57.1	59.1	57.1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>-3.4</i>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	10.8	10.5	11.1	11.3	11.5	10.9
Transportation and Warehousing	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.2
Business, Building, and Other Support Services	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.0
Educational Services	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.7
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.5	11.0	11.0
Public Administration	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1
Information, Culture and Recreation	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.2
Accommodation and Food Services	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.1	4.2
Other Services	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2

-- nil x: confidential data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0023-01](#) Labour force characteristics by industry, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 20

LABOUR STATISTICS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

MALES	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
Age Group									
15 to 19	4.7	2.4	2.3	48.9	38.3	0.8	1.0	21.7	0.5
20 to 24	6.2	1.4	4.8	77.4	66.1	3.5	0.5	14.6	0.7
25 to 29	5.4	0.7	4.7	87.0	75.9	3.9	0.2	12.8	0.6
30 to 34	4.4	0.5	3.9	88.6	81.8	3.4	x	7.7	0.3
35 to 39	4.8	0.5	4.4	91.7	83.3	3.8	0.2	6.8	0.3
40 to 44	4.1	0.5	3.7	90.2	82.9	3.2	x	8.1	0.3
45 to 49	4.4	0.4	4.1	93.2	84.1	3.5	x	7.3	0.3
50 to 54	5.6	0.6	4.9	87.5	80.4	4.3	x	10.2	0.5
55 to 59	5.7	1.4	4.4	77.2	70.2	3.8	x	9.1	0.4
60 to 64	5.4	1.9	3.5	64.8	59.3	2.9	0.3	8.6	0.3
65 and over	14.2	10.5	3.7	26.1	23.9	2.5	0.8	8.1	0.3
15 and over	64.9	20.6	44.4	68.4	61.2	35.7	4.0	10.4	4.6

FEMALES	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
Age Group									
15 to 19	4.5	2.3	2.2	48.9	40.0	0.6	1.3	18.2	0.4
20 to 24	5.3	1.2	4.1	77.4	66.0	2.4	1.1	14.6	0.6
25 to 29	4.8	0.9	4.0	83.3	72.9	3.0	0.5	12.5	0.5
30 to 34	4.6	0.7	3.9	84.8	78.3	3.1	x	7.7	0.3
35 to 39	5.0	0.6	4.3	86.0	76.0	3.1	0.6	14.0	0.6
40 to 44	4.6	0.7	4.0	87.0	80.4	3.1	x	7.5	0.3
45 to 49	5.0	0.6	4.4	88.0	80.0	3.5	x	6.8	0.3
50 to 54	5.4	0.6	4.7	87.0	81.5	3.8	x	8.5	0.4
55 to 59	6.1	1.6	4.5	73.8	68.9	3.5	x	6.7	0.3
60 to 64	5.8	2.7	3.2	55.2	48.3	2.2	0.6	12.5	0.4
65 and over	16.3	14.4	1.9	11.7	9.8	0.8	0.8	15.8	0.3
15 and over	67.5	26.3	41.2	61.0	54.7	29.2	7.7	10.4	4.3

TOTAL	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
Age Group									
15 to 19	9.2	4.7	4.5	48.9	39.1	1.4	2.3	20.0	0.9
20 to 24	11.4	2.6	8.9	78.1	65.8	5.9	1.6	14.6	1.3
25 to 29	10.2	1.5	8.7	85.3	74.5	6.9	0.7	12.6	1.1
30 to 34	9.0	1.2	7.8	86.7	80.0	6.5	0.7	7.7	0.6
35 to 39	9.8	1.1	8.7	88.8	79.6	6.9	0.9	10.3	0.9
40 to 44	8.8	1.2	7.6	86.4	80.7	6.3	0.7	7.9	0.6
45 to 49	9.4	1.0	8.4	89.4	83.0	7.0	0.7	8.3	0.7
50 to 54	10.9	1.3	9.7	89.0	80.7	8.1	0.7	8.2	0.8
55 to 59	11.8	2.9	8.9	75.4	69.5	7.3	0.9	7.9	0.7
60 to 64	11.2	4.5	6.7	59.8	53.6	5.1	0.9	10.4	0.7
65 and over	30.5	24.9	5.6	18.4	16.4	3.3	1.7	10.7	0.6
15 and over	132.4	46.8	85.6	64.7	57.9	64.9	11.8	10.4	8.9

x : Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Components may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0327-01](#) Labour force characteristics by sex and detailed age group, annual

TABLE 21
LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2013-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

Level of schooling	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total, all education levels	82.9	81.6	80.7	79.7	81.6	84.7	86.8	85.6
0 - 8 years	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4
Some high school	10.4	9.5	9.5	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.3
High school graduate	17.3	17.8	18.3	17.8	16.9	17.5	19.5	17.8
Some post-secondary	6.0	6.0	4.9	4.2	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.9
Post-sec. certificate/diploma	29.9	28.7	28.1	28.5	29.9	30.6	32.1	32.1
University degree:	16.9	17.3	18.1	19.1	20.4	20.5	20.3	23.0
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	12.1	12.0	13.1	13.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	15.5
<i>Above bachelor's degree</i>	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.9	7.5

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0020-01](#) Unemployment rate, participation rate and employment rate by educational attainment, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 22
EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2014-2020
SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND HOURS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Occupation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(p)
Industrial Aggregate	62,707	62,682	63,475	65,913	66,923	69,315	64,997
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.5	3.6	-6.2
Goods Producing Industries	8,501	8,733	8,895	9,434	9,741	10,082	9,701
<i>Construction</i>	3,468	3,370	3,493	3,743	3,907	4,125	4,050
<i>Manufacturing</i>	4,566	4,803	4,809	5,123	5,259	5,373	5,140
Service Producing Industries	53,457	53,163	53,398	55,267	55,945	57,879	54,206
<i>Trade Sector</i>	10,846	10,651	10,708	11,225	11,283	11,506	10,813
<i>Transportation and Warehousing</i>	2,515	2,575	2,638	2,654	2,719	2,902	2,865
<i>Information and Culture</i>	1,134	1,173	1,058	958	887	856	750
<i>Finance and Insurance</i>	1,830	1,838	1,856	1,901	1,795	1,794	1,746
<i>Real Estate and Leasing</i>	781	758	781	859	807	789	742
<i>Professional Services</i>	2,034	1,916	1,823	1,934	2,001	2,270	2,353
<i>Management Services</i>	233	232	131	146	138	132	135
<i>Administrative Support</i>	4,011	3,649	3,511	3,598	4,028	4,214	3,682
<i>Education</i>	5,108	4,913	5,007	5,134	5,209	5,466	5,347
<i>Health and Social Services</i>	8,793	9,066	9,398	9,572	9,853	10,278	9,470
<i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>	907	999	954	1,119	1,160	1,136	907
<i>Accommodation and Food Services</i>	5,759	5,975	5,908	6,471	6,166	6,111	4,623
<i>Other Services</i>	1,987	1,968	1,990	2,034	1,993	2,104	1,874
<i>Public Administration</i>	7,519	7,450	7,634	7,665	7,909	8,332	8,900

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0223-01](#) Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory, monthly, seasonally adjusted

Note: Statistics Canada has two monthly programs that measure employment levels and trends: the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and the Survey of Payroll, Employment and Hours (SEPH). The LFS is a household survey while SEPH is a payroll or establishment survey. The LFS provides a broader picture of employment, including employment in agriculture and the number of self employed. SEPH provides a highly reliable gauge of monthly change in non-farm payroll employment. Both the LFS and SEPH, along with information on the number of people receiving regular employment insurance, are useful for a complete picture of supply of the labour market.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

TABLE 23

**NUMBER OF BUSINESSES, LOCATION COUNTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

LOCATION COUNTS BY INDUSTRY, 2012 - 2020

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	2,310	2,325	3,044	815	792	795	815	850	809
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	5	6	14	11	13	14	10	12	7
Utilities	14	12	10	10	11	11	11	11	11
Construction	1,115	1,179	1,310	657	689	691	694	706	729
Manufacturing	312	328	335	212	217	221	234	246	237
Wholesale Trade	262	274	304	197	187	192	215	211	202
Retail Trade	979	1,031	1,100	751	780	798	853	868	837
Transportation and Warehousing	427	432	526	229	221	219	222	221	212
Information and Cultural Industries	98	103	135	64	64	70	72	73	70
Finance and Insurance	463	490	607	189	190	195	184	182	186
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	870	943	1,756	202	212	214	234	296	283
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	695	754	909	358	383	403	421	420	407
Management of Companies and Enterprises	377	364	355	49	28	27	29	21	21
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	268	302	372	204	190	201	214	223	211
Educational Services	88	98	112	49	57	68	68	71	73
Health Care and Social Assistance	503	534	741	408	421	412	420	438	446
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	210	206	246	136	137	132	146	151	141
Accommodation and Food Services	593	603	645	461	484	476	473	492	496
Other Services	902	958	1,072	635	639	626	651	677	657
Public Administration	305	303	300	298	300	303	306	294	282
Unclassified				296	356	478	373	460	407
Total	10,796	11,245	13,893	6,231	6,371	6,546	6,645	6,923	6,724

2020 LOCATION COUNTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

	Number of Employees								Total
	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500+	
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	544	128	97	28	10	1	1	..	809
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
Utilities	2	2	3	3	..	..	1	..	11
Construction	443	162	77	32	10	4	1	..	729
Manufacturing	84	45	41	35	13	15	4	..	237
Wholesale Trade	96	40	27	25	6	5	3	..	202
Retail Trade	352	206	141	87	22	19	10	..	837
Transportation and Warehousing	120	41	21	18	4	6	1	1	212
Information and Cultural Industries	39	16	11	2	2	..	..	..	70
Finance and Insurance	101	33	34	15	2	1	..	..	186
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	224	33	16	7	3	..	..	..	283
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	275	71	30	23	6	2	..	..	407
Management of Companies and Enterprises	8	5	5	1	1	..	..	1	21
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	115	35	37	16	4	2	2	..	211
Educational Services	40	10	8	8	2	1	1	3	73
Health Care and Social Assistance	194	91	80	37	15	25	2	2	446
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	58	32	25	20	3	2	..	1	141
Accommodation and Food Services	157	98	103	107	23	8	..	..	496
Other Services	441	143	51	19	2	..	1	..	657
Public Administration	186	44	26	8	10	3	4	1	282
Unclassified	332	59	11	5	..	..	..	..	407
Total	3,815	1,296	844	497	138	94	31	9	6,724

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0304-01](#) - Canadian Business Counts, with employees, December 2020

Businesses are counted according to the number of 'statistical locations' they have. For example, a retail business with 10 stores and a head office is counted 11 times in the Canadian business counts.

The data includes all active Canadian locations with employees.

Fluctuations in these figures from one reference period to another can come from methodological changes (for example, changes to the method for identifying inactive units or in business industrial classification strategies). As a result, these data do not only represent changes in the business population over time. **Statistics Canada advises users not to use these data as a time series.**

The Unclassified category is composed of units which have not been coded to an industry.

TABLE 24

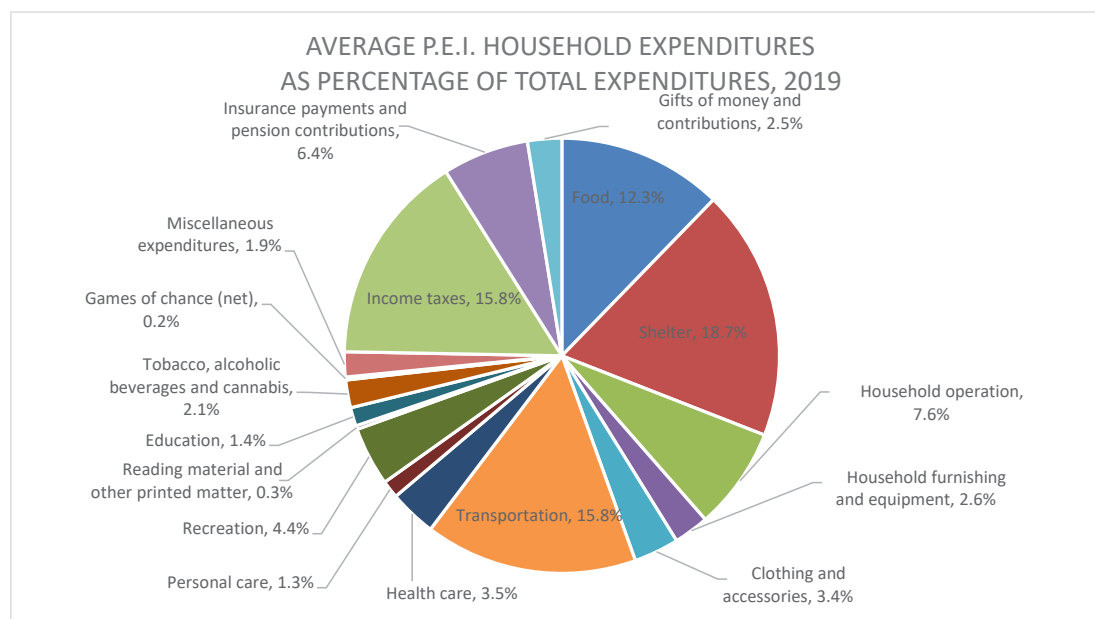
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES, 2014-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)

	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018*	2019 ^(p)
Total expenditure	68,358	68,441	68,278	71,100 ..		75,249
Annual change (%)	7.9	0.1	-0.2	4.1		5.8**
Total current consumption:	51,638	50,994	50,638	53,055 ..		56,662
Annual change (%)	8.8	-1.2	-0.7	4.8		6.8
Food	7,388	7,546	7,702	8,170 ..		9,231
Shelter	13,128	13,071	12,787	13,402 ..		14,048
Household operation	4,190	4,390	4,550	4,687 ..		5,728
Household furnishing and equipment	1,532	1,926	1,490	2,040 ..		1,967
Clothing and accessories	2,814	2,579	2,640	2,649 ..		2,524
Transportation	11,951	11,362	10,771	12,087 ..		11,895
Health care	2,505	2,273	2,458	2,891 ..		2,638
Personal care	1,159	935	918	860 ..		987
Recreation	3,224	3,116	3,860	2,765 ..		3,291
Reading material and other printed matter	235	157	171	126 ..		203
Education	1,268	1,195	733	940 ..		1,036
Tobacco, alcoholic beverages and cannabis	..	..	..	..		1,550
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	775	1,154	1,200	1,080 ..		..
Games of chance (net)	284	122	142	103 ..		167
Miscellaneous expenditures	1,185	1,168	1,215	1,256 ..		1,398
Income taxes	10,867	10,932	11,589	11,611 ..		11,853
Insurance payments and pension contributions	4,354	4,769	4,457	4,576 ..		4,823
Gifts of money and contributions	1,499	1,747	1,594	1,857 ..		1,911

r: revised data p: preliminary data

* starting with the 2017 reference year, the Survey of Household Spending is conducted every two years.

** two year percentage change



Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0222-01](#) Household spending, Canada, regions and provinces

TABLE 25
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 2015-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)

Year	Industrial Aggregate	Goods-prod. Industries	Construction	Manufacturing	Service-prod. Industries	Trade services	Public Admin.
2015	800.02	895.14	863.41	870.39	784.41	640.22	1,130.75
2016	817.67	953.83	871.15	966.23	794.99	644.68	1,127.27
2017	820.95	946.43	915.68	914.81	799.53	635.27	1,151.91
2018	841.20	953.77	927.88	925.31	821.60	665.46	1,174.55
2019	866.91	987.13	935.88	987.18	845.98	684.37	1,191.89
2020 ^(p)	943.42	1,078.75	F	1,090.07	919.27	732.70	1,240.07

r: revised data, p: preliminary data, F: too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) - Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

TABLE 26
WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME, 2016-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(UNADJUSTED, \$ THOUSANDS)

	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Goods-producing industries:	576,544	636,693	679,978	729,491	776,585
Manufacturing	247,993	251,932	273,227	292,353	316,455
Construction	178,394	220,463	240,166	257,458	277,017
Other	150,157	164,298	166,585	179,680	183,113
Service-providing industries:	2,156,885	2,265,572	2,346,121	2,512,027	2,527,404
Trade	310,967	328,790	340,519	353,799	372,527
Transportation and storage	90,493	95,705	101,348	108,785	110,374
Information and cultural industries	33,886	34,643	31,776	33,428	33,883
Finance, real estate and company mgmt.	173,918	175,410	176,288	181,577	189,448
Professional and personal services	416,088	437,043	458,741	521,753	519,988
Educational services	281,775	289,724	301,979	314,662	323,408
Health Care and Social Assistance	447,198	458,116	484,412	525,303	477,755
Public administration:					
Federal government	238,710	278,012	277,936	289,768	297,707
Provincial government	131,686	135,406	138,996	146,091	159,375
Local government	32,164	32,723	34,126	36,861	42,939
Total Wages and Salaries	2,733,429	2,902,265	3,026,099	3,241,518	3,303,989
Supplementary Labour Income	434,622	439,891	454,691	473,328	480,932
Total Labour Income	3,168,051	3,342,156	3,480,790	3,714,846	3,784,921
Annual change (%)	2.6	5.5	4.1	6.7	1.9

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0205-01](#) - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions (x 1,000)

TABLE 27
EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS, 2015-2020
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Total Beneficiaries	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Parental	Fishing	Work Sharing	Training*
2015	10,371	7,390	914	268	639	1,138	20	372
2016	10,812	7,739	943	294	631	1,189	0	390
2017	11,375	8,126	1,008	276	648	1,301	3	640
2018	11,168	7,985	986	263	601	1,321	0	909
2019	11,016	7,810	958	264	637	1,341	0	958
2020	10,974	7,804	814	260	677	1,377	36	1,576

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0009-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries by type of income benefits, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 28

**AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING
REGULAR EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS, BY OCCUPATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2012-2019**

OCCUPATION:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^{(p)*}
Management	388	353	342	326	348	393	394	365
Annual change (%)	-6.6	-9.0	-3.1	-4.6	6.6	12.9	0.4	-7.4
Business, Finance and Administration	685	565	525	561	563	572	511	543
Annual change (%)	-9.3	-17.5	-7.1	6.8	0.3	1.6	-10.6	6.3
Natural & Applied Science and Related Occupations	303	272	278	254	262	290	271	269
Annual change (%)	4.0	-10.4	2.5	-8.7	3.0	10.8	-6.6	-0.7
Health	134	113	112	123	135	163	166	143
Annual change (%)	-1.2	-16.1	-0.7	10.4	9.5	20.4	2.2	-13.9
Education, Law, Social Community and Government Services	558	469	390	399	408	465	484	455
Annual change (%)	8.4	-15.8	-16.9	2.4	2.1	14.1	4.1	-6.0
Art, Culture, Sport and Recreation	97	89	73	64	74	90	108	98
Annual change (%)	-0.9	-8.0	-17.5	-12.5	15.6	21.3	20.0	-9.3
Sales and Service	1,589	1,362	1,213	1,182	1,300	1,478	1,493	1,381
Annual change (%)	-3.4	-14.3	-10.9	-2.6	10.0	13.7	1.0	-7.5
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators and Related Occupations	2,339	2,068	1,968	2,113	2,101	2,013	1,923	1,775
Annual change (%)	-7.8	-11.6	-4.8	7.4	-0.6	-4.2	-4.5	-7.7
Primary Industry	1,885	1,695	1,541	1,623	1,679	1,814	1,763	1,732
Annual change (%)	1.4	-10.1	-9.1	5.4	3.4	8.0	-2.8	-1.8
Processing, Manufacturing & Utilities	804	738	717	736	823	839	839	796
Annual change (%)	-14.3	-8.2	-2.9	2.7	11.9	1.9	0.0	-5.1
Unclassified	10	10	11	14	50	18	33	34
Annual change (%)	0.0	0.0	8.3	30.8	252.9	-64.0	83.3	3.0
All Occupations	8,788	7,723	7,162	7,390	7,739	8,126	7,983	7,584
Annual change (%)	-4.4	-12.1	-7.3	3.2	4.7	5.0	-1.8	-5.0

* 2019 average for January to November. December 2019 data not available at time of printing.

Note: components may not add to total due to rounding.

Due to the COVID-19 situation, Canadians currently not employed and seeking assistance are accessing other Government of Canada benefit programs such as the Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB). As a result, the Employment Insurance Statistics program has been temporarily suspended as of the March 2020 reference month.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0336-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries (regular benefits) by province, territory and occupation, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 29

**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS AND
BENEFIT WEEKS, BY PROVINCE
2012-2019**

BENEFIT PAYMENTS (\$ 000s)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Newfoundland	887,476	849,570	867,723	922,447	1,050,551	1,222,515	1,106,108	1,030,726
Annual change (%)	-1.0	-4.3	2.1	6.3	13.9	16.4	-9.5	-6.8
Prince Edward Island	228,753	208,375	202,331	215,930	230,748	242,382	251,245	246,832
Annual change (%)	1.7	-8.9	-2.9	6.7	6.9	5.0	3.7	-1.8
Nova Scotia	805,760	751,317	752,322	816,672	832,017	844,492	865,423	840,830
Annual change (%)	0.6	-6.8	0.1	8.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	-2.8
New Brunswick	869,606	831,971	827,648	874,601	918,435	926,962	907,605	922,115
Annual change (%)	2.8	-4.3	-0.5	5.7	5.0	0.9	-2.1	1.6
Quebec	3,547,090	3,404,316	3,524,644	3,624,695	3,561,521	3,400,058	3,219,532	3,158,144
Annual change (%)	-1.5	-4.0	3.5	2.8	-1.7	-4.5	-5.3	-1.9
Ontario	5,179,869	5,212,532	5,320,733	5,443,752	5,492,869	5,505,464	5,387,340	5,550,694
Annual change (%)	-2.8	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.2	-2.1	3.0
Manitoba	475,242	468,039	494,576	540,278	588,175	595,417	628,752	627,871
Annual change (%)	2.7	-1.5	5.7	9.2	8.9	1.2	5.6	-0.1
Saskatchewan	391,073	393,151	427,099	503,052	618,889	646,381	619,018	593,361
Annual change (%)	1.1	0.5	8.6	17.8	23.0	4.4	-4.2	-4.1
Alberta	1,304,920	1,359,843	1,497,837	2,109,475	3,125,153	2,800,555	2,321,849	2,226,705
Annual change (%)	-8.9	4.2	10.1	40.8	48.1	-10.4	-17.1	-4.1
British Columbia	1,868,167	1,788,148	1,869,206	1,961,269	2,041,393	2,029,041	1,890,467	1,928,009
Annual change (%)	-5.1	-4.3	4.5	4.9	4.1	-0.6	-6.8	2.0
Yukon	31,089	30,699	29,890	27,568	26,505	26,300	24,638	25,969
Annual change (%)	6.1	-1.3	-2.6	-7.8	-3.9	-0.8	-6.3	5.4
Northwest Territories	30,713	29,440	29,184	29,239	30,506	28,448	29,302	29,453
Annual change (%)	-2.4	-4.1	-0.9	0.2	4.3	-6.7	3.0	0.5
Nunavut	18,279	17,586	16,894	15,590	17,672	21,254	22,117	19,937
Annual change (%)	6.5	-3.8	-3.9	-7.7	13.4	20.3	4.1	-9.9
Canada	15,662,336	15,365,139	15,869,203	17,093,684	18,542,658	18,196,527	17,281,837	17,208,258
Annual change (%)	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	7.7	8.5	-1.9	-5.0	-0.4

BENEFIT WEEKS (000s)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Newfoundland	2,402	2,229	2,178	2,243	2,502	2,671	2,586	2,387
Annual change (%)	-3.2	-7.2	-2.3	3.0	11.5	6.8	-3.2	-7.7
Prince Edward Island	629	560	530	544	572	598	610	590
Annual change (%)	-0.5	-11.0	-5.4	2.6	5.1	4.5	2.0	-3.3
Nova Scotia	2,285	2,087	1,982	2,069	2,081	2,119	2,126	2,033
Annual change (%)	-1.8	-8.7	-5.0	4.4	0.6	1.8	0.3	-4.4
New Brunswick	2,453	2,297	2,211	2,250	2,317	2,330	2,241	2,215
Annual change (%)	0.7	-6.4	-3.7	1.8	3.0	0.6	-3.8	-1.2
Quebec	10,241	9,608	9,531	9,555	9,244	8,764	8,075	7,693
Annual change (%)	-2.9	-6.2	-0.8	0.3	-3.3	-5.2	-7.9	-4.7
Ontario	14,260	13,807	13,371	13,266	13,058	12,890	12,440	12,629
Annual change (%)	-4.9	-3.2	-3.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-3.5	1.5
Manitoba	1,328	1,270	1,269	1,344	1,445	1,445	1,491	1,484
Annual change (%)	-0.5	-4.4	-0.1	5.9	7.5	0.0	3.2	-0.4
Saskatchewan	1,028	995	1,025	1,170	1,409	1,466	1,397	1,329
Annual change (%)	-2.1	-3.2	3.0	14.1	20.4	4.0	-4.7	-4.9
Alberta	3,306	3,310	3,438	4,683	6,850	6,112	5,019	4,781
Annual change (%)	-9.9	0.1	3.9	36.2	46.3	-10.8	-17.9	-4.7
British Columbia	5,194	4,797	4,715	4,794	4,893	4,792	4,400	4,401
Annual change (%)	-7.0	-7.6	-1.7	1.7	2.1	-2.1	-8.2	0.0
Yukon	73	70	67	60	57	56	52	53
Annual change (%)	5.8	-4.1	-4.3	-10.4	-5.0	-1.8	-7.1	1.9
Northwest Territories	70	65	63	61	63	59	59	59
Annual change (%)	-4.1	-7.1	-3.1	-3.2	3.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	42	40	38	34	38	44	46	41
Annual change (%)	2.4	-4.8	-5.0	-10.5	11.8	15.8	4.5	-10.9
Canada	43,381	41,189	40,440	42,094	44,548	43,363	40,562	39,713
Annual change (%)	-4.2	-5.1	-1.8	4.1	5.8	-2.7	-6.5	-2.1

Due to the COVID-19 situation, Canadians currently not employed and seeking assistance are accessing other Government of Canada benefit programs such as the Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB). As a result, the Employment Insurance Statistics program has been temporarily suspended as of the March 2020 reference month.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0007-01](#) Employment insurance benefit characteristics by class of worker, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 30

**PERSONS WITH INCOME BY TOTAL INCOME, 2009-2018
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Wage group	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Under \$5,000	7,310	7,120	6,910	6,530	6,600	6,740	6,420	6,290	5,890	6,020
\$5,000-\$9,999	8,900	8,640	8,130	7,900	7,600	7,360	7,150	6,940	6,340	6,210
\$10,000-\$14,999	11,000	10,800	10,120	9,510	9,430	9,330	9,130	9,230	9,040	8,750
\$15,000-\$19,999	12,870	12,870	12,880	12,340	12,300	12,040	11,590	11,570	11,060	10,510
\$20,000-\$24,999	11,140	10,950	10,750	10,450	10,020	10,080	10,190	10,290	10,640	11,120
\$25,000-\$34,999	18,820	18,810	18,960	18,370	18,030	17,650	17,910	18,300	18,260	18,590
\$35,000-\$49,999	18,740	19,460	19,900	20,470	20,610	20,650	21,560	22,150	22,370	23,340
\$50,000-\$74,999	12,980	13,640	14,790	15,740	16,040	16,870	17,620	18,170	18,870	20,360
\$75,000-\$99,999	3,760	4,060	4,660	5,070	5,430	6,400	6,690	7,140	8,340	8,480
\$100,000-\$149,999	1,770	2,010	2,270	2,690	3,010	3,250	3,310	3,440	4,080	3,990
\$150,000-\$199,999	410	410	490	590	690	730	680	790	1,040	940
\$200,000-\$249,999	120	160	180	220	270	260	260	320	340	370
\$250,000 and over	220	240	280	280	300	310	390	390	420	470
Total Persons with Income	108,040	109,170	110,320	110,150	110,330	111,670	112,910	115,010	116,690	119,150
Median Total Income (\$)	26,400	27,130	28,160	29,310	29,890	30,650	31,560	32,090	33,380	34,080

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0008-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by total income, sex and age

TABLE 31

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME, 2011-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
Compensation of Employees (1)	2,905	3,016	3,122	3,234	3,257	3,319	3,496	3,621	3,863
Net Mixed Income (2)	613	650	641	652	689	767	803	796	867
Non-Farm	217	236	213	236	254	319	344	323	338
Farm	40	44	48	32	39	41	45	38	53
Rental Income of Properties	356	370	380	384	396	407	414	435	475
Net Property Income	306	330	316	347	360	367	388	344	332
Property Income Received (3)	491	501	492	509	519	528	552	533	541
Less: Property Income Paid	185	171	176	162	159	161	164	189	209
Primary Household Income	3,824	3,996	4,079	4,232	4,306	4,453	4,687	4,761	5,062
Current Transfers Received (4)	1,118	1,165	1,195	1,206	1,298	1,386	1,467	1,559	1,639
From Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	13	13	13	12	13	14	15	16	18
From Corporations	225	242	256	267	297	324	329	353	364
From General Government	871	901	917	918	978	1,038	1,113	1,179	1,245
From Non-Residents	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	11	12
Less: Current Transfers Paid	1,448	1,519	1,576	1,606	1,653	1,713	1,755	1,843	1,938
Household Disposable Income	3,494	3,642	3,698	3,832	3,951	4,126	4,399	4,477	4,763
Less: Household Final Consumption Expenditure	3,791	3,897	4,012	4,121	4,197	4,327	4,503	4,662	4,825
Household Net Savings	-91	-52	-117	-103	-83	-54	31	-60	72
Household Saving Rate (%)	-2.6	-1.4	-3.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	0.7	-1.3	1.5
Gross Household Income (1+2+3+4)	5,127	5,332	5,450	5,601	5,763	6,000	6,318	6,509	6,910
Per capita Household Income, P.E.I.	24,270	25,199	25,664	26,559	27,334	28,074	29,248	29,186	30,287
Per capita Household Income, Canada	28,017	28,843	29,838	30,523	31,647	31,370	32,545	33,074	33,858
P.E.I. per capita Household Income as % of Canada per capita Household Income	86.6	87.4	86.0	87.0	86.4	89.5	89.9	88.2	89.5

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source:
Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0224-01](#) Household sector, current accounts, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 32

**CANADIAN INCOME SURVEY, 2019
PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN LOW INCOME
LOW INCOME CUT-OFFS (BEFORE TAX)**

Province	All Persons				Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	9.9	8.4	10.4	9.7	8.2	5.8	2.7	32.9	27.5
Newfoundland	6.7	9.1	7.5	2.5	8.7	4.5	F	25.4	9.2
Prince Edward Island	7.5	F	8.5	3.1	F	3.3	F	34.0	11.3
Nova Scotia	9.5	8.7	10.8	6.3	8.6	5.4	F	33.6	18.8
New Brunswick	7.1	8.1	7.2	5.9	7.1	4.1	F	25.9	18.6
Quebec	11.3	6.9	11.3	15.5	6.9	5.8	3.1	34.8	39.7
Ontario	10.4	10.8	10.6	9.5	10.8	6.6	3.6	33.1	25.6
Manitoba	12.7	17.0	12.1	8.9	17.0	8.1	F	32.3	26.2
Saskatchewan	9.9	10.4	11.5	3.2	9.8	6.2	F	34.9	9.6
Alberta	6.7	4.3	8.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	F	26.8	13.6
British Columbia	8.9	4.0	10.7	7.6	3.8	4.7	F	35.3	23.0

LOW INCOME MEASURE (AFTER TAX)

Province	All Persons				Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	12.1	11.4	11.4	15.2	11.4	8.1	8.2	27.1	32.8
Newfoundland	14.7	13.1	10.7	27.3	13.2	8.8	22.6	21.3	43.0
Prince Edward Island	14.4	18.6	12.3	16.6	18.6	8.4	12.5	31.6	30.5
Nova Scotia	15.7	16.9	13.9	20.0	16.9	10.2	11.7	29.5	40.5
New Brunswick	14.9	18.2	12.2	19.9	18.0	9.1	11.3	29.5	40.2
Quebec	13.5	8.4	12.0	22.9	8.4	7.4	12.1	31.6	43.8
Ontario	12.3	13.8	11.6	13.1	13.8	8.9	7.3	26.5	29.2
Manitoba	15.3	20.5	13.5	15.6	20.5	10.7	7.1	27.3	37.4
Saskatchewan	13.5	12.9	13.4	14.7	12.6	9.5	9.6	30.5	28.8
Alberta	7.1	7.2	7.8	3.6	7.3	5.7	2.8	17.1	5.9
British Columbia	10.8	8.1	11.3	11.3	8.1	7.2	5.0	28.2	28.7

MARKET BASKET MEASURE (2018 BASE)

Province	All Persons				Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	10.1	9.7	11.6	5.4	9.6	7.2	2.8	32.9	11.7
Newfoundland	10.7	14.6	11.2	6.0	14.2	7.8	3.8	31.3	13.4
Prince Edward Island	10.9	13.7	11.4	6.4	13.7	6.3	F	36.5	12.8
Nova Scotia	12.1	11.7	13.7	7.8	11.6	8.0	4.1	37.3	17.0
New Brunswick	9.4	12.4	9.9	5.6	11.5	6.4	F	30.6	16.1
Quebec	8.7	6.2	10.6	5.0	6.2	5.7	F	31.5	11.0
Ontario	10.9	12.1	11.9	5.6	12.1	8.2	3.3	33.3	12.0
Manitoba	11.4	14.4	11.8	5.4	14.4	7.5	F	33.7	14.1
Saskatchewan	12.4	12.6	14.0	5.9	12.0	8.5	4.2	38.2	10.6
Alberta	8.2	7.2	9.6	3.3	6.9	5.9	2.5	26.9	5.7
British Columbia	10.8	7.2	13.3	5.9	7.0	7.5	3.1	37.4	13.6

F: Too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0135-01](#) Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type

Results of the Canadian Income Survey should not be compared to those produced by the Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics or other previous income surveys.

The low income cut-offs before tax (LICO-BT) are income thresholds below which a family will likely devote a larger share of its before-tax income on the necessities of food, shelter and clothing than the average family. The approach is essentially to estimate an income threshold at which families are expected to spend 20 percentage points more than the average family on food, shelter and clothing, based on the 1992 Family Expenditures Survey. LICOs are calculated in this manner for seven family sizes and five community sizes.

The Market Basket Measure (MBM) attempts to measure a standard of living that is a compromise between subsistence and social inclusion. It also reflects differences in living costs across regions. The MBM represents the cost of a basket that includes: a nutritious diet, clothing and footwear, shelter, transportation, and other necessary goods and services (such as personal care items or household supplies). The cost of the basket is compared to disposable income for each family to determine low income rates.

Low income measures (LIMs), are relative measures of low income, set at 50% of adjusted median household income. These measures are categorized according to the number of persons present in the household, reflecting the economies of scale inherent in household size.

TABLE 33

TOTAL INCOME BY INCOME SOURCE, 2011-2018
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Market Income								
Employment Income	2,628	2,726	2,796	2,900	2,955	3,045	3,224	3,322
<i>Wages, salaries and commissions</i>	2,479	2,562	2,648	2,736	2,759	2,814	2,981	3,096
<i>Self-employment income</i>	149	164	148	163	196	231	243	225
Investment income	132	141	148	157	163	161	192	169
Private Pensions	299	315	334	353	376	395	416	442
RRSP	13	13	15	16	16	18	18	19
Other income	68	74	75	80	85	82	91	93
Total Market Income	3,140	3,269	3,368	3,506	3,595	3,701	3,941	4,045
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.7	4.1	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.9	6.5	2.6
Government Transfers								
Employment Insurance (EI) benefits	220	221	203	199	212	227	238	245
Old Age Security (OAS) and Net Federal Supplements	180	191	199	208	217	230	241	252
Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) benefits	196	208	220	229	242	254	266	276
Canada Child Tax benefit	55	55	55	55	72	86	100	100
Goods and Services Tax (GST) and Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) credits	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	19
Workers' Compensation benefits	17	19	19	20	21	21	20	22
Social Assistance	28	27	26	27	28	29	30	33
Provincial Refundable Tax Credits and Family Benefits	..	1	4	7	7	7	8	8
Other government transfers	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Total Government Transfers	716	741	746	766	823	876	925	960
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.3	3.5	0.7	2.7	7.4	6.4	5.6	3.8
Total Income	3,855	4,010	4,115	4,272	4,417	4,577	4,866	5,004
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.2	4.0	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	6.3	2.8

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0007-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by source of income (x 1,000)

.. Not Available

TABLE 34

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2011-2017 TAXATION YEARS
INCOME AND TAXES PAID
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(p)
All returns (number)	107,990	108,020	106,970	108,690	109,900	111,750	113,660
Total income (\$ millions)	3,781	3,931	4,046	4,201	4,378	4,485	4,769
Average income (\$)	35,013	36,391	37,824	38,651	39,836	40,134	41,958
Taxable returns (number)	79,630	80,390	80,020	81,640	81,530	82,120	84,220
Taxable income (\$ millions)	3,390	3,535	3,611	3,754	3,902	3,983	4,237
Average income (\$)	42,572	43,973	45,126	45,982	47,860	48,502	50,309
Net Federal tax (\$ millions)	303	320	332	344	370	372	408
Net Provincial tax (\$ millions)	258	276	286	300	316	318	348
Total tax (\$ millions)	573	612	632	659	704	711	779
Annual change (%)	6.7	6.8	3.3	4.3	6.8	1.0	9.6
Average tax (\$)	7,196	7,613	7,898	8,072	8,635	8,658	9,250
Annual change (%)	4.9	5.8	3.7	2.2	7.0	0.3	6.8

Note: Data for this table is based on a stratified random sample of individual tax returns.

p: preliminary data

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Preliminary Statistics, Preliminary](#) Table 5 for Prince Edward Island

TABLE 35

**ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, 2017 TAXATION YEAR
BY COUNTIES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Region	ALL RETURNS ⁽¹⁾						
	Total Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000s)	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$44,999	\$45,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 and Over
Charlottetown CA	57,330	44,438	2,547,655	21,400	14,900	14,080	6,990
Summerside CA	14,190	39,172	555,850	5,800	4,080	3,100	1,210
Kings County	14,880	39,347	585,481	5,900	4,570	3,100	1,310
Prince County	37,330	39,358	1,469,243	14,610	11,420	8,140	3,180
Queens County	67,710	43,846	2,968,796	35,350	17,940	16,540	7,940
Total P.E.I.	119,930	41,887	5,023,519	45,840	33,900	27,760	12,410

Note 1: *All Returns* consists of taxable returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income. The data presented in this table represent all taxfilers. Data may vary as other information is based on a statistical sample.

CA: Census Agglomeration

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Individual Tax Statistics by Area \(ITSA\)](#), Table 1, 2019 Edition (2017 Tax Year)

TABLE 36

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2017 TAXATION YEAR
ALL RETURNS BY INCOME AND AGE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

All Returns by Total Income class	Number of Returns	Share (%)	Total Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Taxable Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Total Tax Payable \$'000s	Share (%)
Under \$10,000	14,390	12.1	58,334	1.2	54,485	1.2	270	0.0
\$10,000 to \$15,000	8,880	7.4	111,161	2.2	93,568	2.1	1,194	0.1
\$15,000 to \$20,000	11,790	9.9	209,742	4.2	170,597	3.8	4,406	0.5
\$20,000 to \$25,000	10,410	8.7	233,258	4.7	213,173	4.8	11,748	1.4
\$25,000 to \$30,000	9,570	8.0	263,156	5.3	241,201	5.4	20,905	2.5
\$30,000 to \$40,000	17,040	14.3	594,459	11.9	559,728	12.6	67,792	8.2
\$40,000 to \$50,000	13,840	11.6	620,243	12.4	576,056	13.0	88,339	10.7
\$50,000 and over	33,310	27.9	2,905,616	58.2	2,539,335	57.1	627,236	76.3
TOTAL	119,230	100.0	4,995,967	100.0	4,448,142	100.0	821,889	100.0

All Returns by Age Group	Number of Returns	Share (%)	Total Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Taxable Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Total Tax Payable \$'000s	Share (%)
Under 20	5,550	4.7	54,557	1.1	53,551	1.2	2,440	0.3
20 - 29	17,590	14.8	476,073	9.5	451,829	10.2	57,880	7.0
30 - 39	16,430	13.8	710,902	14.2	643,021	14.5	123,713	15.1
40 - 49	18,080	15.2	935,752	18.7	844,679	19.0	180,912	22.0
50 - 59	21,350	17.9	1,132,294	22.7	1,004,099	22.6	220,191	26.8
60 - 69	20,350	17.1	955,739	19.1	830,836	18.7	155,802	19.0
70 - 74	7,730	6.5	307,194	6.1	262,527	5.9	39,028	4.7
75 and over	12,170	10.2	423,455	8.5	357,600	8.0	41,925	5.1
TOTAL	119,230	100.0	4,995,967	100.0	4,448,142	100.0	821,889	100.0

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Final Statistics](#), Tables 2 and 4.

TABLE 37

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2017 TAXATION YEAR,
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Number of Returns	Total Income (\$'000s)	Average Income (\$)	Taxable Income (\$'000s)	Total Tax ⁽¹⁾ (\$'000s)
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	65,900	3,097,927	47,010	2,840,440	555,110
(includes: Employees of Businesses and Institutions; Teachers and Professors; Federal, Provincial and Municipal Government Employees; Armed Forces; Federal and Provincial Crown Corporations; and Unclassified Employees)					
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERS	2,830	187,334	66,196	163,980	48,903
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS	330	24,726	74,927	21,934	7,035
(includes: Accountants; Medical Doctors and Surgeons; Dentists; Lawyers and Notaries; Engineers and Architects; Entertainers and Artists; and other Professionals)					
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	3,780	119,351	31,574	109,317	24,600
(includes: Forestry Operators; Manufacturers; Construction; Public Utilities and Transport Operators; Wholesale and Retail Traders; Insurance and Real Estate Agency Operators; Proprietors and Other Financial Businesses; Recreational and Business Services Operators; other Services Operators and Business Proprietors)					
TOTAL INVESTMENT	3,980	339,096	85,200	283,173	62,121
(includes: Investors and Property Owners)					
Salesmen	190	10,836	57,032	9,478	2,579
Pensioners	28,430	929,578	32,697	809,599	92,770
Benefits	9,310	193,074	20,738	134,486	11,928
Other Income	4,490	94,046	20,946	75,736	16,843
GRAND TOTAL	119,230	4,995,967	41,902	4,448,142	821,889

(1) *Total Tax* includes federal and provincial income tax. A16

For breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the *All Returns* table and the corresponding *Taxable Returns* table. The appropriate sub-total and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Totals may not add to sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Final Statistics](#), Final Table 3.

TABLE 38A

REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2015-2019
MILLIONS OF CHAINED (2012) DOLLARS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Component	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
Household final consumption expenditure (1)	4,069	4,167	4,274	4,359	4,471
Household expenditures on consumer goods	2,021	2,077	2,144	2,165	2,199
Household expenditures on consumer services	2,047	2,089	2,129	2,193	2,270
General governments final consumption expenditure (2)	1,783	1,802	1,837	1,893	1,946
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure (3)	75	81	81	84	87
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	5,924	6,046	6,187	6,331	6,500
Business gross fixed capital formation (5)	662	748	920	947	1,044
Residential structures	333	356	438	462	561
Non-residential structures	108	164	208	204	209
Machinery and equipment	180	186	224	230	226
Intellectual property products	43	45	54	55	54
General governments gross fixed capital formation (6)	204	221	264	261	289
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation (7)	7	6	6	9	11
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	874	977	1,193	1,219	1,347
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)	6,797	7,024	7,386	7,556	7,856
Investment in inventories	19	-21	21	58	88
Of which: Business investment in inventories	20	-21	19	61	87
Non-farm	27	-24	25	69	36
Farm	-7	3	-5	-7	47
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES	6,816	7,003	7,407	7,614	7,944
Exports of goods and services	2,874	2,888	2,998	3,098	3,197
Exports to other countries	1,355	1,374	1,393	1,454	1,513
Exports of goods to other countries	844	872	864	861	867
Exports of services to other countries	515	503	535	607	670
Exports to other provinces	1,513	1,508	1,599	1,637	1,676
Exports of goods to other provinces	754	770	833	863	853
Exports of services to other provinces	761	737	762	770	822
Imports of goods and services	3,837	3,922	4,155	4,318	4,407
Imports from other countries	1,296	1,298	1,383	1,466	1,451
Imports of goods from other countries	1,113	1,112	1,215	1,291	1,279
Imports of services from other countries	183	186	168	175	173
Imports from other provinces	2,538	2,622	2,770	2,848	2,953
Imports of goods from other provinces	1,213	1,184	1,271	1,309	1,366
Imports of services from other provinces	1,326	1,439	1,499	1,540	1,588
Statistical discrepancy	-4	-4	-8	10	-2
PROV. GDP at market prices	5,770	5,894	6,170	6,324	6,644
Annual growth of Real GDP (%)	1.4	2.1	4.7	2.5	5.1

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: the sum of the chained values for each component of an aggregate does not equal the chained value of the aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 38B

**REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2015-2019
CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERCENT CHANGE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2015	2016	2017 ⁽ⁿ⁾	2018 ⁽ⁿ⁾	2019 ^(p)
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7
Household expenditures on consumer goods	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
Household expenditures on consumer services	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	-1.0	1.5	2.9	0.4	1.6
Residential structures	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.6
Non-residential structures	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-0.1	0.1
Machinery and equipment	-0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Intellectual property products	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	-1.2	1.8	3.7	0.4	2.0
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)	-0.1	3.9	6.0	2.7	4.6
Investment in inventories	-0.6	-0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
Business investment in inventories:	-0.6	-0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Non-farm	-0.3	-0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.4
Farm	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.8
Exports of goods and services	3.7	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.6
Exports to other countries:	3.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0
Exports of goods to other countries	1.9	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1
Exports of services to other countries	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.1	0.9
Exports to other provinces	0.3	-0.1	1.6	0.6	0.6
Exports of goods to other provinces	-0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	-0.2
Exports of services to other provinces	0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8
Imports of goods and services	1.6	1.5	3.9	2.6	1.4
Imports from other countries:	-0.1	0.0	1.5	1.4	-0.2
Imports of goods from other countries	-0.3	0.0	1.8	1.3	-0.2
Imports of services from other countries	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Imports from other provinces:	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.6
Imports of goods from other provinces	0.9	-0.5	1.4	0.6	0.9
Imports of services from other provinces	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.7
Statistical discrepancy	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.2
PROV. GDP at market prices	1.4	2.1	4.7	2.5	5.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 39

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE-BASED, 2015-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	4,197	4,327	4,503	4,662	4,825
Household expenditures on consumer goods	2,041	2,103	2,211	2,280	2,330
Household expenditures on consumer services	2,156	2,224	2,292	2,382	2,495
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	1,923	1,948	2,046	2,129	2,240
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	76	84	87	92	97
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	6,196	6,359	6,636	6,883	7,162
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	710	814	1,018	1,058	1,195
Residential structures	343	374	479	510	639
Non-residential structures	115	174	222	221	231
Machinery and equipment	205	215	257	265	263
Intellectual property products	47	51	60	62	62
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	222	243	291	292	330
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	5	4	5	7	9
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	937	1,061	1,314	1,357	1,534
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND (9) = (4) + (8)	7,133	7,420	7,950	8,240	8,696
Investment in inventories (10)	5	-11	31	40	58
Of which: Business investment in inventories	6	-11	27	39	56
Non-farm	4	-19	25	38	20
Farm	2	8	2	1	36
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES (11) = (9) + (10)	7,138	7,409	7,981	8,280	8,754
Exports of goods and services (12)	3,070	3,164	3,353	3,546	3,728
Exports to other countries:	1,447	1,498	1,564	1,700	1,810
Exports of goods to other countries	960	1,020	1,036	1,084	1,132
Exports of services to other countries	487	478	528	616	678
Exports to other provinces	1,623	1,666	1,789	1,846	1,918
Exports of goods to other provinces	858	904	978	1,019	1,030
Exports of services to other provinces	765	762	811	827	888
Imports of goods and services (13)	4,116	4,193	4,534	4,804	4,957
Imports from other countries:	1,380	1,450	1,593	1,694	1,707
Imports of goods from other countries	1,189	1,246	1,394	1,484	1,491
Imports of services from other countries	191	204	199	210	216
Imports from other provinces:	2,736	2,743	2,941	3,110	3,250
Imports of goods from other provinces	1,300	1,235	1,359	1,466	1,538
Imports of services from other provinces	1,436	1,508	1,582	1,644	1,712
Statistical discrepancy (14)	-4	-4	-9	11	-2
PROV. GDP at market prices = (11) + (12) - (13) + (14)	6,088	6,376	6,790	7,033	7,523
Annual growth (%)	1.6	4.7	6.5	3.6	7.0

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 40

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, INCOME-BASED, 2015-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
Compensation of Employees	3,086	3,168	3,342	3,481	3,715
<i>Wages and Salaries</i>	2,656	2,733	2,902	3,026	3,242
<i>Employers' social contributions</i>	430	435	440	455	473
Gross Operating Surplus	1,398	1,496	1,655	1,746	1,891
<i>Net operating surplus: corporations</i>	735	830	983	1,037	1,146
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: corporations</i>	395	399	406	436	459
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: general governments and non-profit institutions serving households</i>	268	267	266	273	286
Gross Mixed Income	899	981	1,026	1,026	1,116
<i>Net mixed income</i>	689	767	803	796	867
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: unincorporated businesses</i>	210	214	223	230	249
Taxes less subsidies on production	165	151	123	124	124
Taxes less subsidies on products and imports	537	577	635	666	674
Statistical discrepancy	3	3	9	-10	3
PROV. GDP at market prices	6,088	6,376	6,790	7,033	7,523
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	3.9	4.7	6.5	3.6	7.0

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0221-01](#) Gross domestic product, income-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 41

**PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2014-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA
(CURRENT DOLLARS)**

Year	P.E.I. GDP AT MARKET PRICES			CANADA GDP AT MARKET PRICES			P.E.I. as % of Canada
	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	
2014	5,858	1.6%	40,601	1,994,898	4.9%	56,294	72.1%
2015	6,088	3.9%	42,118	1,990,441	-0.2%	55,750	75.5%
2016	6,376	4.7%	43,383	2,025,535	1.8%	56,094	77.3%
2017 ^(r)	6,790	6.5%	45,146	2,140,641	5.7%	58,575	77.1%
2018 ^(r)	7,033	3.6%	45,849	2,231,168	4.2%	60,196	76.2%
2019 ^(p)	7,523	7.0%	47,837	2,310,712	3.6%	61,466	77.8%

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Per capita data based on revised GDP and population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)
[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 42

MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS, 2018-2020

Year	CANADA INTEREST RATE *			CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE					
	in percentages			in U.S. dollars			in Canadian dollars		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
January	1.20	1.66	1.64	0.805	0.752	0.764	1.243	1.330	1.309
February	1.14	1.67	1.61	0.795	0.757	0.753	1.259	1.321	1.329
March	1.09	1.66	0.49	0.773	0.748	0.717	1.293	1.337	1.395
April	1.20	1.68	0.26	0.785	0.747	0.711	1.273	1.338	1.406
May	1.29	1.69	0.22	0.777	0.743	0.716	1.287	1.346	1.397
June	1.25	1.66	0.21	0.762	0.753	0.738	1.313	1.329	1.355
July	1.40	1.65	0.16	0.762	0.763	0.741	1.313	1.310	1.350
August	1.54	1.62	0.14	0.767	0.753	0.756	1.304	1.328	1.322
September	1.51	1.64	0.12	0.767	0.755	0.756	1.304	1.324	1.323
October	1.73	1.66	0.09	0.769	0.758	0.757	1.301	1.319	1.322
November	1.72	1.66	0.12	0.758	0.755	0.765	1.320	1.324	1.307
December	1.67	1.66	0.07	0.744	0.759	0.781	1.343	1.317	1.281
AVERAGE	1.40	1.66	0.43	0.771	0.772	0.746	1.298	1.296	1.341

* 3-month Treasury Bills

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 10-10-0122-01](#) Financial market statistics, last Wednesday unless otherwise stated, Bank of Canada

Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0163-01](#) Monthly average foreign exchange rates in Canadian dollars, Bank of Canada

TABLE 43

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2015-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CHAINED 2012 \$ MILLIONS)

	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Total Economy	5,280.7	5,393.8	5,635.9	5,783.1	6,076.8	5,896.4
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.4	2.1	4.5	2.6	5.1	-3.0
Goods-producing industries:	1,203.5	1,262.5	1,407.4	1,441.9	1,573.9	1,526.5
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.3	4.9	11.5	2.5	9.2	-3.0
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting:	339.8	342.4	365.8	367.5	406.4	371.2
<i>Crop and Animal Production*</i>	244.1	258.6	267.5	263.4	291.3	264.9
<i>Forestry and logging*</i>	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5
<i>Fishing, trapping and hunting</i>	90.4	81.7	93.1	96.0	106.6	97.8
Mining, Oil, and Gas Extraction	1.8	4.0	4.3	3.0	3.2	2.4
Utilities	78.1	80.5	92.0	96.3	98.5	99.3
Construction	261.5	291.4	355.0	352.8	408.4	427.8
Manufacturing:	517.5	538.9	587.0	618.8	653.9	625.4
<i>Food manufacturing</i>	213.8	232.8	243.7	252.3	266.4	254.2
<i>Seafood product preparation and packaging</i>	63.0	68.8	70.4	71.3	77.5	69.7
<i>Chemical manufacturing</i>	96.5	92.0	97.4	105.8	117.7	131.3
<i>Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing</i>	84.7	79.2	84.5	92.7	105.1	118.9
<i>Transportation equipment manufacturing</i>	83.3	90.8	94.7	102.4	112.0	102.4
<i>Aerospace product and parts manufacturing</i>	72.4	76.9	77.1	84.9	93.0	82.2
Services-providing industries:	4,075.1	4,126.9	4,216.1	4,328.7	4,484.7	4,352.3
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.6	-3.0
Wholesale trade	110.3	109.7	107.8	114.7	123.6	124.9
Retail trade	367.9	382.7	381.4	388.8	397.4	397.5
Transportation and Warehousing	172.4	179.9	191.0	195.9	209.6	195.6
Information and Cultural industries	166.2	168.6	168.8	171.8	178.8	174.3
Finance and Insurance	280.5	287.0	305.2	312.3	325.9	333.4
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	708.8	724.6	746.8	767.2	797.3	822.9
<i>Owner-Occupied Dwellings</i>	554.1	566.2	580.2	597.9	628.3	647.3
Professional, Scientific and Technical services	152.3	161.1	169.9	178.1	182.6	183.0
Management of Companies and Enterprises	30.6	24.8	21.3	18.2	15.1	13.0
Administrative and Support,	149.0	126.7	121.5	124.3	130.7	120.4
Waste Management and Remediation Services						
Education services	390.5	392.6	402.5	418.7	435.2	423.1
Health Care and Social Assistance	530.2	539.3	548.3	563.8	584.8	556.6
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	56.3	54.4	54.4	57.1	60.7	38.2
Accommodation and Food services	167.5	174.7	177.3	184.3	188.4	129.0
Other services (except Public Administration)	118.5	118.4	124.7	124.0	127.9	112.0
Public Administration:	675.9	681.3	692.7	705.8	721.7	723.0
<i>Defense services</i>	11.5	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.5
<i>Other Federal Government services</i>	359.0	363.6	372.4	386.6	394.8	393.5
<i>Provincial and Territorial Governments</i>	239.5	236.1	234.2	232.8	239.4	242.6
<i>Local, municipal, regional</i>	66.2	70.8	75.4	75.8	77.0	76.2
<i>and aboriginal public administration</i>						

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

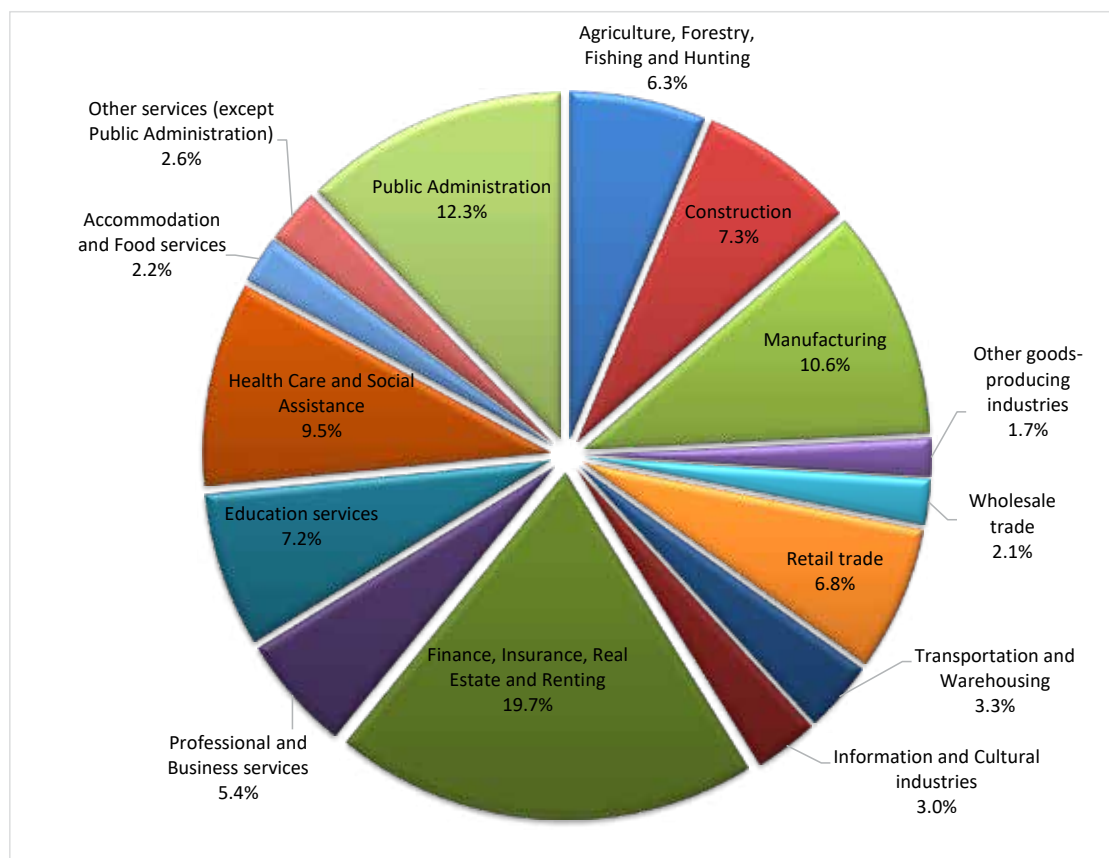
* includes Support Activities

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0402-01](#) - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

TABLE 44

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2015-2020
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Goods-producing industries:	22.8	23.4	25.0	24.9	25.9	25.9
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.3
Construction	5.0	5.4	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.3
Manufacturing	9.8	10.0	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6
Other goods-producing industries	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Services-providing industries:	77.2	76.5	74.8	74.9	73.8	73.8
Wholesale trade	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
Retail trade	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7
Transportation and Warehousing	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Information and Cultural industries	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Renting	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.5	19.6
Professional and Business services	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
Education services	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.4
Accommodation and Food services	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.2
Other services (except Public Administration)	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.5
Public Administration	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.3



Calculated by the P.E.I. Department of Finance based on Table 43.

TABLE 45

ALL-ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1994-2020

2002=100 Year	CANADA		P.E.I.		CHARLOTTETOWN AND SUMMERSIDE	
	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)
1994	85.7	0.1	86.4	-0.2	86.8	-0.2
1995	87.6	2.2	87.8	1.6	88.1	1.5
1996	88.9	1.5	89.4	1.8	89.7	1.8
1997	90.4	1.7	90.5	1.2	90.8	1.2
1998	91.3	1.0	90.1	-0.4	90.7	-0.1
1999	92.9	1.8	91.2	1.2	91.7	1.1
2000	95.4	2.7	94.9	4.1	95.1	3.7
2001	97.8	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
2002	100.0	2.2	100.0	2.7	100.0	2.6
2003	102.8	2.8	103.5	3.5	103.2	3.2
2004	104.7	1.8	105.8	2.2	105.4	2.1
2005	107.0	2.2	109.1	3.1	108.5	2.9
2006	109.1	2.0	111.6	2.3	111.0	2.3
2007	111.5	2.2	113.6	1.8	113.2	2.0
2008	114.1	2.3	117.5	3.4	116.9	3.3
2009	114.4	0.3	117.3	-0.2	117.1	0.2
2010	116.5	1.8	119.5	1.9	119.2	1.8
2011	119.9	2.9	123.0	2.9	122.4	2.7
2012	121.7	1.5	125.5	2.0	124.7	1.9
2013	122.8	0.9	128.0	2.0	127.2	2.0
2014	125.2	2.0	130.1	1.6	129.3	1.7
2015	126.6	1.1	129.3	-0.6	128.8	-0.4
2016	128.4	1.4	130.8	1.2	130.3	1.2
2017	130.4	1.6	133.2	1.8	132.5	1.7
2018	133.4	2.3	136.3	2.3	135.7	2.4
2019	136.0	1.9	137.9	1.2	137.2	1.1
2020	137.0	0.7	137.9	0.0	137.4	0.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 46

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2006-2020
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2002=100	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING ⁽¹⁾		TRANSPORTATION	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2006	110.0	3.2	116.2	2.2	100.0	0.1	117.9	3.1
2007	113.7	3.4	119.5	2.8	100.1	0.1	118.8	0.8
2008	118.1	3.9	129.0	7.9	98.4	-1.7	121.3	2.1
2009	124.6	5.5	123.8	-4.0	98.5	0.1	113.4	-6.5
2010	126.4	1.4	125.9	1.7	98.7	0.2	117.5	3.6
2011	132.0	4.4	128.9	2.4	97.6	-1.1	125.0	6.4
2012	137.4	4.1	129.9	0.8	99.4	1.8	127.7	2.2
2013	138.8	1.0	133.0	2.4	104.6	5.2	130.8	2.4
2014	140.8	1.4	135.2	1.7	104.6	0.0	132.9	1.6
2015	146.4	4.0	131.8	-2.5	103.3	-1.2	125.3	-5.7
2016	150.0	2.5	131.4	-0.3	101.5	-1.7	126.3	0.8
2017	146.8	-2.1	133.8	1.8	101.7	0.2	132.2	4.7
2018	147.6	0.5	138.2	3.3	102.6	0.9	138.6	4.8
2019	152.9	3.6	139.0	0.6	102.5	-0.1	139.3	0.5
2020	159.1	4.1	137.8	-0.9	100.0	-2.4	137.1	-1.6

2002=100	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY ⁽²⁾	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2006	103.7	0.9	102.6	1.4	132.4	3.3	146.6	4.9
2007	104.6	0.9	103.6	1.0	135.5	2.3	150.6	2.7
2008	106.4	1.7	103.5	-0.1	139.1	2.7	176.0	16.9
2009	113.2	6.4	104.4	0.9	147.1	5.8	147.7	-16.1
2010	113.3	0.1	106.4	1.9	150.8	2.5	159.7	8.1
2011	114.7	1.2	107.0	0.6	157.9	4.7	179.4	12.3
2012	117.2	2.2	106.9	-0.1	163.1	3.3	185.2	3.2
2013	116.3	-0.8	107.5	0.6	168.3	3.2	193.4	4.4
2014	116.5	0.2	110.8	3.1	174.5	3.7	197.9	2.3
2015	118.1	1.4	111.3	0.5	182.4	4.5	167.3	-15.5
2016	120.8	2.3	112.6	1.2	188.1	3.1	157.8	-5.7
2017	123.7	2.4	117.5	4.4	193.4	2.8	169.3	7.3
2018	125.5	1.5	119.7	1.9	199.3	3.1	186.3	10.0
2019	127.0	1.2	122.3	2.2	202.2	1.5	179.2	-3.8
2020	130.3	2.6	121.0	-1.1	202.8	0.3	153.7	-14.2

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 47

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2006-2020
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS
CANADA**

2002=100	FOOD		HOUSING		CLOTHING ⁽¹⁾		TRANSPORTATION	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2006	108.9	2.3	113.1	3.6	95.8	-1.8	115.2	2.9
2007	111.8	2.7	116.9	3.4	95.7	-0.1	117.1	1.6
2008	115.7	3.5	122.0	4.4	93.8	-2.0	119.5	2.0
2009	121.4	4.9	121.6	-0.3	93.4	-0.4	113.1	-5.4
2010	123.1	1.4	123.3	1.4	91.6	-1.9	118.0	4.3
2011	127.7	3.7	125.6	1.9	91.9	0.3	125.6	6.4
2012	130.8	2.4	127.1	1.2	92.0	0.1	128.1	2.0
2013	132.4	1.2	128.7	1.3	92.1	0.1	129.0	0.7
2014	135.5	2.3	132.2	2.7	93.2	1.2	130.4	1.1
2015	140.5	3.7	133.7	1.1	94.6	1.5	126.5	-3.0
2016	142.6	1.5	135.8	1.6	94.4	-0.2	127.9	1.1
2017	142.7	0.1	138.1	1.7	93.7	-0.7	132.9	3.9
2018	145.3	1.8	140.9	2.0	94.5	0.9	139.1	4.7
2019	150.2	3.4	144.5	2.6	96.1	1.7	141.5	1.7
2020	153.7	2.3	147.0	1.7	94.4	-1.8	141.2	-0.2

2002=100	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY ⁽²⁾	
Year	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2006	105.9	1.2	100.6	-0.2	121.7	2.2	132.8	5.1
2007	107.3	1.3	101.8	1.2	125.5	3.1	135.9	2.3
2008	108.8	1.4	102.2	0.4	127.5	1.6	149.3	9.9
2009	112.1	3.0	103.1	0.9	130.7	2.5	129.2	-13.5
2010	115.1	2.7	104.0	0.9	133.1	1.8	137.8	6.7
2011	117.1	1.7	105.3	1.3	135.6	1.9	154.7	12.3
2012	118.7	1.4	105.9	0.6	137.6	1.5	157.3	1.7
2013	118.3	-0.3	106.2	0.3	140.4	2.0	159.6	1.5
2014	119.0	0.6	107.4	1.1	146.6	4.4	165.3	3.6
2015	120.5	1.3	109.4	1.9	152.0	3.7	149.5	-9.6
2016	122.2	1.4	111.3	1.7	156.8	3.2	145.0	-3.0
2017	124.3	1.7	114.0	2.4	161.1	2.7	152.7	5.3
2018	125.9	1.3	115.3	1.1	167.9	4.2	162.9	6.7
2019	127.4	1.2	116.8	1.3	171.1	1.9	159.3	-2.2
2020	129.2	1.4	115.7	-0.9	171.9	0.5	147.2	-7.6

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 48

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES, 2006-2020
SELECTED COMMODITIES
CANADA**

Jan 2020=100								
Year	CHEMICAL		ALL FOOD PRODUCTION		MEAT PRODUCTS		FISH PRODUCTS	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2006	81.6	2.3	73.4	0.7	68.6	-1.0	71.9	-2.4
2007	84.5	3.6	76.1	3.7	71.4	4.1	71.2	-1.0
2008	91.7	8.5	79.4	4.3	71.0	-0.6	72.8	2.2
2009	85.9	-6.3	80.4	1.3	71.5	0.7	74.8	2.7
2010	90.0	4.8	80.5	0.1	71.1	-0.6	72.1	-3.6
2011	97.9	8.8	85.2	5.8	73.7	3.7	73.1	1.4
2012	99.5	1.6	87.7	2.9	76.1	3.3	74.3	1.6
2013	100.3	0.8	88.7	1.1	78.9	3.7	73.4	-1.2
2014	103.8	3.5	92.0	3.7	89.0	12.8	78.6	7.1
2015	97.8	-5.8	94.9	3.2	94.9	6.6	85.4	8.7
2016	95.6	-2.2	95.1	0.2	92.3	-2.7	89.8	5.2
2017	99.3	3.9	96.1	1.1	93.8	1.6	92.2	2.7
2018	102.2	2.9	96.2	0.1	92.3	-1.6	95.0	3.0
2019	99.9	-2.3	98.2	2.1	96.4	4.4	99.3	4.5
2020	97.6	-2.3	102.2	4.1	104.8	8.7	96.9	-2.4

Year	DAIRY PRODUCTS		FROZEN FOODS		WOOD PRODUCTS		ALL COMMODITIES	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2006	81.2	2.1	72.5	3.1	87.6	-5.6	81.8	2.3
2007	82.6	1.7	74.5	2.8	84.6	-3.4	83.1	1.6
2008	84.9	2.8	75.6	1.5	82.7	-2.2	86.7	4.3
2009	86.9	2.4	76.8	1.6	81.8	-1.1	83.7	-3.5
2010	88.1	1.4	78.4	2.1	82.0	0.2	84.9	1.4
2011	89.9	2.0	80.5	2.7	80.5	-1.8	90.8	6.9
2012	91.5	1.8	82.7	2.7	84.7	5.2	91.8	1.1
2013	92.5	1.1	83.0	0.4	87.6	3.4	92.2	0.4
2014	93.5	1.1	85.2	2.7	87.2	-0.5	94.5	2.5
2015	94.0	0.5	86.0	0.9	89.2	2.3	93.7	-0.8
2016	95.7	1.8	85.8	-0.2	91.5	2.6	93.5	-0.2
2017	97.1	1.5	86.3	0.6	96.4	5.4	96.4	3.1
2018	97.6	0.5	92.4	7.1	102.8	6.6	100.2	3.9
2019	99.5	1.9	94.3	2.1	101.0	-1.8	100.0	-0.2
2020	101.6	2.1	99.4	5.4	118.8	17.6	99.6	-0.4

Note: The *Industrial Product Price Index* measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0267-01](#) Industrial product price index, by industry, monthly

TABLE 49

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, 2005-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change	Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change
2005	1,423.6	2.7	2013	1,939.3	0.9
2006	1,509.1	6.0	2014	2,007.2	3.5
2007	1,620.8	7.4	2015	2,058.7	2.6
2008	1,703.0	5.1	2016	2,209.1	7.3
2009	1,681.6	-1.3	2017	2,349.2	6.3
2010	1,770.2	5.3	2018 ^(r)	2,412.0	2.7
2011	1,865.8	5.4	2019 ^(r)	2,506.7	3.9
2012	1,921.6	3.0	2020 ^(p)	2,541.4	1.4

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0008-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS, 2015-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Type of store:	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
All Stores	2,058,698	2,209,099	2,349,153	2,411,996	2,506,741	2,541,446
Annual change (%)	2.6	7.3	6.3	2.7	3.9	1.4
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	487,177	552,423	611,292	622,398	655,963	631,209
Gasoline Stations	265,542	286,436	322,026	312,263	313,344	265,489
Furniture, Electronics and Appliances	72,908	82,610	87,927	92,346	88,342	96,517
Building Material and Garden Equipment	201,528	221,435	232,609	247,714	267,099	312,769
Supermarkets	407,148	405,263	412,871	434,353	445,415	483,144
Pharmacies & Personal Care Stores	146,825	162,674	170,466	179,393	186,153	193,772
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, and Books	x	51,643	x	x	x	x
Other stores	477,570	446,615	511,962	523,529	550,425	558,546
Total excl. Motor Vehicles and Parts	1,571,521	1,656,676	1,737,861	1,789,598	1,850,778	1,910,237

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components for confidentiality reasons.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0008-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

TABLE 50

**VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2004-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2004	42,782	13,704	56,486	-3.2	68,339	-1.2	124,825	-2.1
2005	46,546	15,749	62,295	10.3	64,064	-6.3	126,359	1.2
2006	49,743	17,124	66,868	7.3	63,156	-1.4	130,027	2.9
2007	52,855	17,867	70,723	5.8	67,921	7.5	138,646	6.6
2008	53,826	19,448	73,276	3.6	63,473	-6.5	136,747	-1.4
2009	45,983	21,303	67,288	-8.2	77,379	21.9	144,666	5.8
2010	44,142	19,753	63,891	-5.0	99,685	28.8	163,580	13.1
2011	46,061	15,318	61,379	-3.9	101,027	1.3	162,405	-0.7
2012	56,237	20,365	76,600	24.8	101,745	0.7	178,348	9.8
2013	69,589	22,553	92,141	20.3	114,370	12.4	206,511	15.8
2014	67,653	23,233	90,887	-1.4	127,925	11.9	218,813	6.0
2015	61,429	21,388	82,817	-8.9	162,713	27.2	245,529	12.2
2016	58,328	18,410	76,738	-7.3	210,391	29.3	287,129	16.9
2017	54,486	16,750	71,236	-7.2	224,407	6.7	295,645	3.0
2018	44,386	14,980	59,368	-17.0	209,445	-6.7	268,591	-9.2
2019	42,640	16,064	58,704	-1.1	240,623	14.9	298,703	11.2
2020	27,673	10,289	37,963	-35.3	225,278	-6.4	262,306	-12.2

**NUMBER OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2004-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(UNITS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2004	1,907	748	2,655	0.1	2,041	-1.8	4,696	-0.7
2005	2,060	849	2,909	9.6	1,938	-5.0	4,847	3.2
2006	2,148	886	3,034	4.3	1,899	-2.0	4,933	1.8
2007	2,321	917	3,238	6.7	2,065	8.7	5,303	7.5
2008	2,454	1,015	3,469	7.1	2,035	-1.5	5,504	3.8
2009	2,018	1,032	3,050	-12.1	2,236	9.9	5,286	-4.0
2010	1,926	928	2,854	-6.4	2,929	31.0	5,783	9.4
2011	2,043	728	2,771	-2.9	3,024	3.2	5,795	0.2
2012	2,507	892	3,399	22.7	3,201	5.9	6,600	13.9
2013	3,011	977	3,988	17.3	3,348	4.6	7,336	11.2
2014	2,864	956	3,820	-4.2	3,735	11.6	7,555	3.0
2015	2,564	868	3,432	-10.2	4,544	21.7	7,976	5.6
2016	2,368	733	3,101	-9.6	5,667	24.7	8,768	9.9
2017	2,196	653	2,849	-8.1	5,738	1.3	8,587	-2.1
2018	1,802	584	2,386	-16.4	5,351	-6.7	7,734	-9.9
2019	1,625	589	2,214	-7.2	5,906	10.4	8,110	4.9
2020	1,060	370	1,430	-35.4	5,596	-5.2	7,010	-13.6

Notes:

North American vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled in North America. These vehicles may be built by domestic or foreign-owned companies. Imported vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled overseas and marketed in Canada by domestic or foreign-owned companies.

Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0001-01](#) - New motor vehicle sales

TABLE 51

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS, 2011-2020
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Destination:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
United States	512,419	583,272	634,693	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,677	1,108,540	1,188,516
Belgium	1,882	1,956	4,360	10,401	9,781	7,402	6,181	2,238	36,303	47,571
France	7,620	12,462	19,831	42,807	37,005	18,388	21,811	23,300	18,228	36,253
China	9,313	13,070	10,746	9,706	11,672	10,934	11,939	17,026	26,193	24,927
Japan	11,839	12,023	17,379	24,027	30,341	31,550	13,402	16,208	19,069	21,177
Germany	5,984	11,514	7,737	20,001	23,496	27,096	32,464	20,745	19,698	19,362
Australia	7,306	11,418	9,096	28,574	27,288	21,719	15,352	15,905	31,169	18,933
Spain	3,880	7,703	4,682	4,827	9,070	5,998	3,216	3,700	6,553	14,602
Korea, South	5,793	10,773	3,417	37,894	69,337	12,922	17,271	12,010	12,957	9,930
United Kingdom	15,545	12,518	10,453	19,182	16,106	10,173	12,141	14,494	11,105	8,226
Other countries	149,796	163,514	167,501	183,635	204,903	184,593	166,607	182,633	202,902	117,327
Domestic Exports	731,377	840,223	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,492,717	1,506,824
Annual change (%)	5.8	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.8	0.9

r: revised data -- nil

p: preliminary data

TABLE 52

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
TO UNITED STATES BY STATE, 2011-2020
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

State:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Massachusetts	91,170	124,745	137,760	148,097	167,018	170,808	183,474	217,721	200,834	199,968
New Jersey	59,568	74,854	67,729	86,125	110,863	113,777	154,099	153,491	143,199	180,191
Texas	24,811	26,261	39,683	35,127	33,528	64,532	90,931	120,181	114,614	116,157
Florida	19,956	23,867	19,701	21,102	37,733	35,183	46,094	54,779	78,719	93,546
New York	42,511	47,157	62,361	70,841	97,611	119,280	104,057	86,864	85,227	92,173
Maine	34,227	41,633	32,982	30,000	43,741	42,415	22,923	29,473	46,558	57,280
Illinois	16,353	13,676	24,362	23,527	26,979	33,625	31,548	35,561	45,281	53,298
New Hampshire	36,539	44,508	34,987	56,753	46,373	57,634	64,229	45,832	53,532	41,487
Pennsylvania	41,273	33,504	34,553	40,628	38,963	39,768	38,031	27,043	37,600	37,155
Michigan	12,780	19,102	23,125	18,907	18,847	23,664	20,784	31,129	32,625	36,402
Indiana	2,374	1,587	1,876	2,869	3,236	2,870	2,214	1,336	14,531	32,697
Wisconsin	1,193	624	2,365	6,561	5,762	7,240	6,812	15,000	16,630	22,892
California	8,627	14,702	16,340	15,393	21,096	27,847	23,484	24,892	19,197	21,681
Georgia	2,942	3,839	4,549	4,489	5,811	12,471	28,344	11,428	17,814	18,192
North Carolina	9,963	6,650	9,472	11,800	16,302	11,972	22,289	7,159	19,020	17,779
Maryland	15,367	15,927	21,211	16,366	12,666	16,063	18,490	21,720	22,893	14,502
Virginia	10,110	5,808	11,163	4,116	7,011	13,684	7,891	5,870	6,859	13,059
Puerto Rico	10,361	12,119	8,408	9,919	12,221	17,033	21,127	16,958	12,499	12,981
Alaska	3,391	3,345	2,521	8,689	9,390	12,848	20,008	19,810	21,177	12,764
Connecticut	5,469	5,550	4,366	3,228	5,404	6,188	7,166	6,024	8,138	11,870
All Other States	63,434	63,814	75,179	73,714	83,458	96,026	103,702	144,406	111,593	102,442
Exports to USA	512,419	583,272	634,693	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,677	1,108,540	1,188,516
Annual change (%)	-0.1	13.8	8.8	8.4	16.8	15.0	10.0	5.8	3.0	7.2
Domestic Exports	731,377	840,223	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,492,717	1,506,824
Annual change (%)	5.8	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.8	0.9

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 53

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY INDUSTRY, 2012-2020
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Frozen Food Manufacturing	208,784	222,107	223,869	268,604	306,255	327,677	326,195	335,364	419,834
Seafood Product Preparation	140,829	146,339	198,680	197,926	222,086	212,206	199,044	255,750	251,716
Vegetable and Melon Farming	59675	65,544	65,499	72,040	74,449	77,464	96,834	82,665	122,915
Pharmaceutical and Medicine	29937	29,901	47,133	54,000	53,439	61,683	57,677	91,536	105,042
Aerospace Product and Parts	63,402	65,077	72,488	81,987	94,713	129,060	166,002	131,077	70,585
Other Basic Organic Chemical	18,221	20,648	47,811	48,647	42,363	30,956	24,220	22,974	47,900
Engine and Turbine Equipment	64322	64,093	71,974	76,956	85,755	145,968	181,131	121,492	41,500
Animal Aquaculture	34956	35,885	37,381	37,867	42,537	42,148	40,964	40,655	30,678
Fishing	21879	21,629	24,775	36,637	32,901	29,794	26,152	29,839	29,864
Paperboard Container	78	114	4,301	18,984	23,560	25,344	23,106	23,198	25,148
Snack Food Manufacturing	8072	8,577	8,108	11,638	11,360	11,240	9,642	9,667	16,343
Fruit/Veg. Canning, Pickling and Drying	4694	3,580	3,950	6,575	7,233	7,241	8,174	8,646	11,744
Non-Chocolate Confectionery	516	919	700	1,809	1,114	2,053	4,724	7,173	10,574
All Other Food Manufacturing	396	321	285	983	874	1,892	4,689	7,046	10,147
MV Body and Trailer Manufacturing	2128	2,027	2,312	1,710	5,205	7,030	7,003	7,008	9,060
Others	182,334	203,134	260,039	326,649	251,859	206,325	209,379	318,628	303,774
Domestic Exports	840,223	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,492,718	1,506,824
Annual change (%)	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.8	0.9

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

TABLE 54

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PRODUCT, 2012-2020
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Product:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Potatoes, Frozen	192,135	204,919	211,700	245,198	283,677	313,366	305,389	311,204	375,843
Lobsters, Frozen	81,692	98,614	143,583	130,499	137,911	122,355	121,149	173,178	162,198
Potatoes - Fresh or Chilled	49042	57,049	55,955	63,158	68,851	71,934	90,723	76,698	116,293
Parts of Turbo-Jets or Propellers	32,789	39,540	39,896	50,671	56,076	50,117	68,378	74,410	63,766
Cmpst Dgnstc or Lab Reagents, Nes	18,534	23,696	29,299	31,970	32,863	31,783	39,769	48,241	55,731
Lobsters - Prepared or Preserved	39585	33,131	39,429	48,126	66,168	60,962	41,665	52,451	49,926
Fruits and Edible Nuts Nes - Frozen	15701	16,455	11,919	23,007	22,365	14,177	20,634	24,081	43,891
Medicaments (Bulk) Nes	366	946	8,771	11,989	13,522	21,373	14,422	36,719	41,531
Food Preparations Nes	963	872	995	2,136	2,764	6,327	15,568	23,709	33,994
Mussels - Live, Fresh or Chilled	34965	35,772	37,263	37,859	42,538	42,147	40,976	40,657	30,681
Turbo-Propellers - under 1,100 Kw	38,582	43,441	44,068	40,718	70,618	125,940	149,582	104,297	28,663
Other Heterocyclic Compounds Nes	4,890	8,966	20,225	21,024	6,334	2,337	9,964	1,285	21,892
Sanitary Food or Beverage Containers	25	x	4,100	18,635	22,720	22,090	19,597	20,835	21,326
Lobsters, Live, Fresh or Chilled	x	x	x	x	x	14,177	10,059	12,268	17,244
Potatoes - Prepared or Preserved	8072	8,430	7,938	11,637	11,360	11,240	9,642	9,667	16,342
Others	322,882	318,064	414,164	506,385	417,936	407,756	427,419	483,018	427,503
Domestic Exports	840,223	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,492,718	1,506,824
Annual change (%)	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.8	0.9

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 55

**ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, 2014-2020
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, UNADJUSTED
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

INDUSTRY	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Non-Durable Goods	1,081,771	1,102,398	1,187,924	1,283,447	1,311,627	1,490,316	1,488,788
Total food industries (including fish products)	x	x	x	962,557	x	x	1,060,760
<i>Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing</i>	5,547	4,753	4,000	7,386	7,331	8,913	x
<i>Beverage and tobacco products</i>	4,866	x	6,288	x	x	x	x
<i>Fish products industry</i>	213,065	214,249	x	x	x	x	x
Printing and Publishing	8,305	x	9,553	x	x	x	x
Durable Goods	421,451	491,777	492,001	524,711	647,125	807,618	723,124
Fabricated metal products industries	59,362	65,803	x	x	x	x	x
Machinery Industries	x	41,027	x	53,569	x	x	x
Miscellaneous manufacturing	8,838	x	x	5,696	x	x	x
ALL INDUSTRIES	1,503,223	1,594,175	1,679,926	1,808,163	1,958,751	2,297,933	2,211,914
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	11.1	6.1	5.4	7.6	8.3	17.3	-3.7

MONTHLY - ALL INDUSTRIES	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
January	92,861	100,084	113,011	126,491	114,254	132,796	162,371
February	91,230	101,523	111,731	104,498	130,288	135,035	173,467
March	106,659	114,660	111,685	130,849	136,630	155,337	172,412
April	102,052	121,431	118,223	140,810	133,383	175,063	152,175
May	147,341	156,040	180,368	186,460	202,510	258,816	216,168
June	167,928	169,764	164,109	204,642	197,162	260,515	222,101
July	128,678	146,854	152,274	159,146	163,145	200,565	172,009
August	143,654	142,907	164,711	161,482	184,166	210,594	174,760
September	142,720	139,473	146,385	154,727	177,125	186,347	198,245
October	138,672	150,143	158,833	138,906	179,363	227,454	196,079
November	118,180	133,726	141,209	154,936	151,485	189,495	189,237
December	123,248	117,570	117,387	145,216	189,240	165,916	182,890
ANNUAL TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	1,503,223	1,594,175	1,679,926	1,808,163	1,958,751	2,297,933	2,211,914

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 16-10-0048-01](#) - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

TABLE 56

TOTAL INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY, 2015-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Capital Expenditure by Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)	2021 ⁽ⁱ⁾
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	48.9	56.8	69.2	95.3	115.5	105.7	58.5
Construction	x	x	x	x	53.7	50.9	20.5
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	61.7	54.8	38.0
Utilities	33.8	93.1	80.9	x	55.7	66.4	119.8
Construction	26.3	79.8	63.5	x	49.1	62.7	113.7
Machinery and Equipment	7.5	13.3	17.4	x	6.6	3.6	6.2
Construction	18.3	28.0	33.5	26.8	24.1	22.4	23.5
Construction	2.6	4.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.3
Machinery and Equipment	15.7	24.0	28.8	23.0	20.7	19.3	20.2
Manufacturing	43.7	54.3	x	69.9	87.3	68.6	80.1
Construction	x	x	x	F	34.6	30.0	17.2
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	46.6	52.6	38.6	62.9
Wholesale trade	9.0	F	12.7	21.0	9.5	13.8	10.4
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	5.5	3.9
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	8.3	6.5
Retail trade	25.5	21.8	41.1	32.3	31.1	26.8	x
Construction	x	x	24.8	15.2	x	13.7	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	16.3	17.1	x	13.2	x
Transportation and warehousing	56.8	52.2	x	73.3	x	40.4	x
Construction	8.2	x	x	x	x	14.1	x
Machinery and Equipment	48.5	x	x	x	48.8	26.3	x
Information and Cultural	x	18.7	30.6	x	x	29.1	28.8
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	16.0	16.0
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	13.1	12.9
Finance and Insurance	x	7.4	x	x	x	16.8	20.9
Construction	x	3.1	x	x	x	13.4	18.3
Machinery and Equipment	x	4.3	3.8	x	x	3.3	2.6
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	x	24.4	30.9	32.6	35.9	19.2	24.3
Construction	F	x	10.8	6.1	x	5.3	F
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	20.1	26.5	x	13.9	19.4
Profess., Scientific and Technical Services	x	x	x	x	6.3	3.7	x
Construction	x	x	x	x	1.4	1.5	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	4.9	2.2	x
Management of Companies	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Construction	x	x	x	x	0.0	x	0.0
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Admin & Support, Waste Management	x	4.5	x	x	x	x	6.4
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	F	1.8
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	4.5
Educational Services	15.0	x	x	40.4	34.9	40.4	39.8
Construction	x	x	x	32.4	x	25.7	28.3
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	8.0	x	14.6	11.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	x	x	28.3	x	31.5	18.5	18.5
Construction	x	x	19.2	x	14.9	9.5	9.4
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	9.1	x	16.6	9.0	9.1
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	x	x	x	x	x	4.1	x
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	1.5
Accommodation and Food services	x	13.2	x	37.3	x	30.1	22.5
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	23.6	19.9
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	6.5	2.5
Other services (except Public Administration)	6.1	x	7.9	x	x	x	F
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Public Administration	117.7	85.7	100.7	104.6	131.5	274.4	168.8
Construction	91.5	71.5	69.7	81.5	111.4	159.2	137.6
Machinery and Equipment	26.2	14.2	30.9	23.1	20.1	115.2	31.3
Total Capital expenditures	472.7	540.9	663.0	730.2	726.8	795.2	708.2
Construction	221.5	277.9	342.4	385.9	396.8	439.9	428.2
Machinery and Equipment	251.2	263.0	320.5	344.3	330.1	355.3	280.0
Total Repair expenditures	233.9	194.9	218.8	274.8	257.4	..	..
Construction	92.4	62.8	85.4	120.9	119.4	..	..
Machinery and Equipment	141.4	132.1	133.3	153.8	138.0	..	..
Total Capital and Repair expenditures	706.6	735.8	881.8	1,005.0	984.2	..	..
Construction	313.9	340.7	427.8	506.8	516.2	..	..
Machinery and Equipment	392.6	395.1	453.8	498.1	468.1	..	..

actual expenditures 2015-2019; preliminary actual expenditures 2020; intentions 2021

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions

x: confidential data ..: not applicable F: Too unreliable to be published

Totals may not equal sum of components due to confidential data.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0035-01](#) Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

TABLE 57

**PUBLIC INVESTMENT, 2012-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2012	199.8	40.1	239.9	50.8	16.3	67.1	307.0
2013	206.8	32.1	238.9	34.1	17.6	51.8	290.7
2014	140.9	29.3	170.2	49.3	18.6	67.9	238.1
2015	122.4	39.5	161.9	46.0	21.3	67.3	229.2
2016	168.0	37.7	205.7	33.9	27.4	61.3	267.0
2017	167.5	52.7	220.1	34.5	19.3	53.8	273.9
2018	158.8	61.9	220.7	52.1	26.3	78.4	299.1
2019 ^(r)	186.9	41.5	228.4	54.1	23.3	77.5	305.9
2020 ^(p)	236.2	138.6	374.7	..	..	..	..
2021 ⁽ⁱ⁾	275.7	52.3	328.0	..	..	..	..

**PRIVATE INVESTMENT, 2012-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2012	100.5	189.8	290.3	29.2	90.7	119.9	410.2
2013	123.1	206.5	329.7	34.1	107.4	141.5	471.2
2014	120.1	217.2	337.2	33.2	132.2	165.4	502.6
2015	99.2	211.7	310.8	46.4	120.1	166.5	477.3
2016	109.9	225.3	335.2	29.0	104.7	133.7	468.9
2017	175.0	267.8	442.8	50.9	114.1	165.0	607.8
2018	227.1	282.4	509.5	68.8	127.5	196.3	705.8
2019 ^(r)	209.8	288.6	498.4	65.2	114.7	180.0	678.4
2020 ^(p)	203.7	216.8	420.5	..	..	..	..
2021 ⁽ⁱ⁾	152.4	227.7	380.1	..	..	..	..

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions - not applicable

Notes: Actual expenditures 2012-2019, preliminary actual 2020, intentions 2021

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0038-01](#) - Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

TABLE 58

**NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2011-2020
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Industrial	Commercial	Government & Institutional	Total Investment
2011	25,473	71,861	63,974	161,307
2012	35,171	79,987	50,178	165,336
2013	17,609	74,464	55,378	147,451
2014	29,558	75,948	45,509	151,014
2015	19,172	54,733	32,300	106,205
2016	28,318	60,477	30,378	119,172
2017	26,295	67,442	33,153	126,890
2018	39,765	63,442	33,027	136,235
2019 ^(r)	80,765	65,204	31,512	177,481
2020 ^(p)	107,414	81,836	22,367	211,616
Annual change (%)	33.0%	25.5%	-29.0%	19.2%
1st Quarter 2020	30,658	18,666	4,934	54,258
2nd Quarter 2020	30,261	17,074	4,527	51,861
3rd Quarter 2020	22,235	22,029	4,939	49,202
4th Quarter 2020	24,260	24,067	7,967	56,294

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 59

**RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2011-2020
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, UNADJUSTED, CURRENT DOLLARS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Singles	Multi-unit Dwellings	Others*	Total Investment
2011 ^(r)	200,875	73,989	9,017	283,881
2012 ^(r)	250,262	67,583	11,655	329,500
2013 ^(r)	235,979	47,243	8,127	291,349
2014 ^(r)	207,543	54,249	11,789	273,581
2015 ^(r)	241,351	44,035	12,545	297,931
2016 ^(r)	244,842	47,905	14,188	306,935
2017 ^(r)	309,956	60,446	16,754	387,156
2018 ^(r)	317,625	75,983	34,856	428,464
2019 ^(r)	352,266	195,039	44,873	592,178
2020 ^(p)	378,476	210,484	50,706	639,666
Annual change (%)	7.4	7.9	13.0	8.0
1st Quarter 2020	60,918	35,337	10,707	106,963
2nd Quarter 2020	52,288	40,716	9,714	102,718
3rd Quarter 2020	138,453	65,040	17,009	220,502
4th Quarter 2020	126,817	69,390	13,276	209,483

"Others" includes mobile homes, cottages, minor singles

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 60

**HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, 2019-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year and Quarter	Housing Starts	Housing Completions	Under Construction
2019	1,504	768	*
Annual change (%)	38.1%	-19.2%	
1st Quarter	105	186	587
2nd Quarter	371	169	777
3rd Quarter	571	217	1,126
4th Quarter	457	196	1,383
2020	1,162	1,359	*
Annual change (%)	-22.7%	77.0%	
1st Quarter	154	201	1,247
2nd Quarter	383	475	1,169
3rd Quarter	364	277	1,252
4th Quarter	261	406	1,101

* data not calculable

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0135-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, quarterly

TABLE 61

HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT, 2009-2020 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Single-detached	430	396	431	387	282	292	286	305	549	562	480	429
Semi-detached and duplex	56	69	70	94	71	52	58	44	98	92	125	120
Row housing	68	50	47	127	36	43	44	96	96	94	163	132
Apartments and others	323	241	392	333	247	124	170	111	168	341	736	481
TOTAL STARTS	877	756	940	941	636	511	558	556	911	1,089	1,504	1,162
Annual change (%)	23.2%	-13.8%	24.3%	0.1%	-32.4%	-19.7%	9.2%	-0.4%	63.8%	19.5%	38.1%	-22.7%

Notes: *Single-detached* is a one-dwelling unit completely separated on all sides.

Semi-detached includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this category prior to 1982, but are now included with single-detached. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category *Apartments and others*.

Row housing comprises single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in this category, but are classified under *Apartments and others*.

Apartments and others includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper, and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0126-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual

TABLE 62

ANNUAL VACANCY RATE, 2009-2020 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (PERCENT)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Charlottetown	3.0	2.2	3.4	5.7	8.0	5.4	4.2	1.5	0.8	0.1	1.2	2.4
Summerside	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.0	3.1	7.6	4.0	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.5

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0128-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 50,000 and over

Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0129-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 10,000 to 49,999

TABLE 63

AVERAGE MONTHLY APARTMENT RENT, 2009-2020 CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (DOLLARS)

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Bachelor units	447	477	490	513	531	523	533	560	576	585	581	621
One bedroom units	561	577	602	632	649	672	685	704	734	755	780	820
Two bedroom units	703	733	762	804	805	837	834	876	911	937	962	1,013
Three bedroom units	861	835	928	972	985	972	990	1,015	1,040	1,059	1,110	1,163

Row and apartment structures of three units and over

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0133-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, average rents for areas with a population of 10,000 and over

TABLE 64

**VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE, 2003-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Total Residential	Total Non-Residential	Institutional / Governmental	Commercial	Industrial
2003	178,099	21.8	89,241	88,858	13,160	60,005	15,693
2004	223,841	25.7	137,065	86,776	25,045	53,171	8,560
2005	243,986	9.0	131,628	112,358	7,149	75,789	29,420
2006	206,953	-15.2	126,462	80,491	26,220	33,605	20,666
2007	163,845	-20.8	114,072	49,773	6,211	28,312	15,250
2008	216,945	32.4	118,254	98,691	43,746	44,071	10,874
2009	178,575	-17.7	115,104	63,471	11,744	40,867	10,860
2010	259,901	45.5	144,789	115,112	53,737	47,386	13,989
2011	242,406	-6.7	132,290	110,116	22,761	64,001	23,354
2012	281,492	16.1	172,454	109,038	38,532	53,809	16,697
2013	225,978	-19.7	114,144	111,834	43,019	49,577	19,238
2014	196,353	-13.1	188,110	78,243	12,823	52,086	13,334
2015	196,054	-0.2	115,320	80,734	25,963	39,308	15,463
2016	219,167	11.8	136,175	82,992	13,628	49,950	19,414
2017	300,384	37.1	196,746	103,638	30,873	50,315	22,450
2018	384,828	28.1	241,965	142,863	21,732	75,091	46,040
2019	474,030	23.2	321,163	152,867	14,424	85,737	52,706
2020	531,111	12.0	333,801	197,310	46,719	75,352	75,239

**NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS
BY TYPE OF DWELLING, 2003-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Single Family Dwellings	Apartments & Conversions	Double & Row Dwellings	Cottages
2003	840	-17.2	564	175	59	42
2004	1,095	30.4	834	105	92	64
2005	1,070	-2.3	647	303	69	51
2006	911	-14.9	637	163	43	68
2007	771	-15.4	591	73	73	34
2008	723	-6.2	521	121	65	16
2009	731	1.1	400	215	99	17
2010	928	26.9	479	278	161	10
2011	953	2.7	440	447	48	18
2012	1,086	14.0	534	385	139	28
2013	654	-39.8	376	200	51	27
2014	665	1.7	374	207	67	17
2015	632	-5.0	348	202	60	22
2016	722	14.2	426	159	109	28
2017	996	38.0	599	249	126	22
2018	1,450	45.6	1,227	71	52	100
2019	1,762	21.5	1,445	109	93	115
2020	2,106	19.5	1,772	111	126	97

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0066-01](#) - Building permits, by type of structure and type of work

TABLE 65

FARM CASH RECEIPTS, 2012-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Grains ⁽¹⁾	40,720	40,701	34,130	33,551	31,379	35,922	40,338	37,579	39,304
Potatoes	246,295	244,118	234,939	234,497	250,300	244,216	229,778	234,237	252,085
Fruits	9,296	10,769	14,353	11,480	10,409	7,090	9,760	11,274	14,930
Other crops ⁽²⁾	24,040	26,464	26,367	24,006	26,761	32,309	34,597	52,168	96,160
Total Crops	320,351	322,052	309,789	303,534	318,849	319,537	314,473	335,258	402,479
Cattle and calves	21,969	23,386	33,439	40,351	29,615	30,592	34,573	32,685	30,717
Hogs	15,694	14,496	15,520	12,566	9,425	10,148	9,677	12,041	9,338
Dairy products	75,862	76,008	75,845	75,149	80,369	85,662	87,128	88,635	90,956
Eggs	5,216	5,492	5,265	5,587	5,710	5,788	6,062	6,520	6,388
Other livestock and products	24,372	25,064	16,656	17,827	17,764	16,613	17,498	14,294	14,485
Total Livestock & Products	143,113	144,446	146,725	151,480	142,883	148,803	154,938	154,175	151,884
Crop Insurance payments	12,349	23,994	12,870	16,517	14,001	22,216	35,204	41,739	45,267
Agri-Invest	3,435	4,289	2,980	2,642	2,398	2,266	2,775	1,984	1,965
Agri-Stability	4,977	2,730	6,283	3,836	5,288	5,869	3,205	2,070	3,960
Other payments ⁽³⁾	69	160	132	99	124	363	313	19,523	752
Total Payments	20,830	31,173	22,265	23,094	21,811	30,714	41,497	65,316	51,944
Total Cash Receipts	484,294	497,671	478,779	478,108	483,544	499,054	510,908	554,749	606,307
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.6	2.8	-3.8	-0.1	1.1	3.2	2.4	8.6	9.3

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data --: nil

Note 1: Wheat, oats, barley and soybeans.

Note 2: Includes floriculture and nursery products.

Note 3: *Other payments* are payments under several federal, provincial, and joint federal/provincial programs.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0045-01](#) - Farm cash receipts, annual

TABLE 66

**INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS
FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, 2012-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Farm Cash Receipts	484,294	497,671	478,779	478,108	483,544	499,054	510,908	554,749	606,307
Income in kind	330	331	327	319	319	318	332	322	305
Realized Gross Income	484,624	498,002	479,106	478,427	483,863	499,372	511,240	555,071	606,612
Operating Expenses	389,728	387,580	387,968	388,323	391,773	397,802	417,139	436,539	476,341
Depreciation Charges	44,224	45,562	46,977	48,600	48,955	49,630	51,556	53,525	57,171
Realized Net Income	50,672	64,860	44,161	41,505	43,135	51,940	42,544	65,007	73,100
Value of Inventory changes	7,965	-2,343	3,477	4,263	453	-2,545	-14,566	16,960	-21,331
Total Net Income	58,637	62,517	47,638	45,767	43,587	49,396	27,978	81,967	51,769

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0052-01](#) - Net farm income

TABLE 67

**ANNUAL FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX, 2012-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2007=100	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Total Index	136.8	134.7	140.9	139.3	136.4	136.4	136.5	147.0	152.0
Annual change (%)	3.2	-1.5	4.6	-1.1	-2.1	-0.1	0.2	7.7	3.4
Total crops	145.0	140.6	144.4	142.1	142.8	142.5	144.2	158.2	164.7
Annual change (%)	3.6	-3.0	2.7	-1.6	0.5	-0.3	1.8	9.7	4.1
Grains	142.1	126.9	108.0	116.3	96.5	99.8	117.3	124.5	132.6
Fruit	74.7	76.5	67.0	63.4	45.5	36.2	58.3	65.6	90.6
Vegetables	101.2	117.6	127.3	132.4	158.6	169.7	174.3	181.8	191.2
Potatoes	152.0	146.4	153.6	150.2	151.7	151.0	148.3	164.9	166.7
Total Livestock	122.0	124.4	135.0	134.8	124.7	125.4	122.4	126.1	128.4
Annual change (%)	2.3	2.0	8.5	-0.1	-7.5	0.6	-3.5	3.0	1.8
Cattle and calves	147.0	149.5	205.4	246.7	191.4	185.9	181.7	179.6	189.8
Hogs	133.9	142.7	180.1	141.3	133.9	144.3	131.4	139.9	129.6
Poultry	132.0	134.5	128.3	122.4	120.7	119.6	120.5	123.9	126.9
Eggs	129.2	133.2	130.5	131.8	131.6	130.5	134.2	141.4	147.7
Dairy	108.2	109.0	113.2	107.6	107.6	108.0	106.6	112.5	113.8

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0099-01](#) - Farm product price index (FPPI), annual (index, 2007=100)

TABLE 68

**POTATO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, FARM PRICE AND VALUE, 2001-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Area Harvested (acres)	Average Yield / Seeded Acre (cwt.)	Production ('000 cwts.)	Average Farm price (\$/cwt.)	Total Farm Value (\$ '000s)
2001	107,000	172.0	18,404	10.52	192,511
2002	107,500	280.0	30,100	7.71	229,825
2003	105,500	265.0	27,958	5.87	162,248
2004	105,500	275.0	29,013	5.79	165,411
2005	96,000	275.0	26,400	8.97	234,915
2006	95,800	310.0	29,698	6.94	201,812
2007	96,000	285.0	27,360	8.19	221,978
2008	89,000	280.0	24,920	10.18	249,212
2009	82,000	300.0	24,600	9.40	227,673
2010	86,000	300.0	25,800	10.86	277,361
2011	86,000	285.0	24,510	11.72	284,983
2012	83,700	290.1	24,284	10.82	257,470
2013	82,900	301.7	25,009	..	..
2014	84,700	298.0	25,240	..	..
2015	85,300	291.3	24,850	..	..
2016	86,700	296.7	25,723	..	..
2017	83,200	294.0	24,463	..	..
2018	79,200	285.4	22,600	..	..
2019	84,000	289.3	24,302	..	..
2020	83,500	251.5	21,000	..	..

n.a.: data not available 1 cwt = 45.4 kg.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0358-01](#) Area, production and farm value of potatoes

TABLE 69

**DISPOSITION OF POTATOES, 2011-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND CWTS)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total potato production	24,510	24,284	25,009	25,240	24,850	25,723	23,664	22,600	24,302
Table/seed potato shipments:	7,015	6,224	6,661	6,334	6,271	6,777	6,372	5,414	6,332
<i>Canadian destinations</i>	3,561	3,144	2,890	2,913	2,728	3,109	2,907	2,693	3,060
<i>U.S. destinations</i>	2,707	1,782	2,427	2,470	2,523	2,917	2,851	2,051	2,573
<i>Other</i>	746	1,297	1,345	981	1,019	751	614	670	699
Processing / Local Use	13,344	13,200	13,624	14,213	13,628	14,402	13,675	12,578	13,064
Local Seed for Next Crop	1,661	1,591	1,615	1,591	1,601	1,615	1,496	1,568	1,492
Cullage	2,487	3,270	2,795	2,939	2,853	2,945	2,793	2,841	3,360
Total disposition	24,507	24,284	24,696	25,077	24,353	25,739	22,336	22,400	24,247

1 cwt = 45.4 kg

Note: The data provided above is on a crop year basis, i.e. the potatoes produced in one year are marketed over two successive calendar years.

Total may not equal sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Prince Edward Island Potato Board.

TABLE 70

**SUPPLY-DISPOSITION OF FARM ANIMALS, 2018-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND HEAD)**

	Cattle and Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)	2018	2019	2020 ^(p)
1. Inventory at January 1	60.9	60.5	60.1	34.2	35.9	39.3	8.5	8.5	8.2
2. Animals born	22.9	23.5	22.8	76.7	85.3	75.7	4.5	4.2	4.5
3. Interprovincial imports	5.8	3.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	89.6	87.6	87.2	110.9	121.2	115.0	13.0	12.7	12.7
6. Slaughter	19.9	19.0	17.1	50.6	60.6	50.7	1.2	1.1	1.2
7. Interprovincial exports	5.8	5.2	5.3	18.6	13.7	17.4	1.9	1.8	2.2
8. International exports	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	4.3	1.4	1.6	1.5
10. Total Disposition (6+7+8+9)	29.1	27.5	25.9	75.0	81.9	73.0	4.5	4.5	4.9
11. Inventory at January 1	60.5	60.1	61.3	35.9	39.3	42.0	8.5	8.2	7.8
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.7	-0.7	2.0	5.0	9.5	6.9	0.0	-3.5	-4.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 32-10-0139-01](#) Cattle statistics, supply and disposition of cattle

[Table 32-10-0200-01](#) Hogs statistics, supply and disposition of hogs

[Table 32-10-0141-01](#) Sheep statistics, supply and disposition of sheep and lambs

TABLE 71

**SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION OF MINK, 2010-2018
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
1. Inventory at January 1	33,500	39,500	39,800	41,200	41,700	37,400	33,300	32,600	19,600
2. Bought or taken as boarders	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0
3. Born	117,000	135,000	140,500	142,000	139,900	152,000	109,800	92,400	61,600
4. Total Supply (1+2+3)	150,500	174,500	180,300	183,200	181,600	189,400	143,100	125,000	81,200
5. Sold alive and boarders removed	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0
6. Died or escaped	8,500	7,000	10,000	9,400	12,000	9,400	9,000	1,000	11,100
7. Pelted	103,800	134,300	135,000	133,100	127,400	148,300	98,700	105,500	58,500
8. Output (5+6+7)	112,300	141,300	145,000	142,500	139,400	157,700	107,700	106,500	69,600
9. Inventory at December 31	39,500	39,800	41,200	41,700	37,400	33,300	32,600	19,600	11,600
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	17.9	0.8	3.5	1.2	-10.3	-11.0	-2.1	-39.9	-40.8
Number of Farms	12	12	11	12	11	9	7	5	4

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0116-01](#) Supply and disposition of mink and fox on fur farms

TABLE 72

**CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS, 2003-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Total Farm Value		Land and Buildings		Machinery & Equipment ⁽¹⁾		Livestock & Poultry ⁽²⁾	
	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %
2004	1,663,372	1.9	1,272,749	2.5	319,205	1.5	71,418	-7.5
2005	1,689,268	1.6	1,291,530	1.5	321,110	0.6	76,628	7.3
2006	1,715,783	1.6	1,311,051	1.5	324,085	0.9	80,647	5.2
2007	1,724,906	0.5	1,315,510	0.3	329,527	1.7	79,869	-1.0
2008	1,675,971	-2.8	1,279,947	-2.7	325,701	-1.2	70,323	-12.0
2009	1,652,046	-1.4	1,269,715	-0.8	323,275	-0.7	59,056	-16.0
2010	1,665,328	0.8	1,273,759	0.3	331,322	2.5	60,247	2.0
2011	1,712,584	2.8	1,310,665	2.9	337,923	2.0	63,997	6.2
2012	1,786,995	4.3	1,363,714	4.0	350,840	3.8	72,441	13.2
2013	1,886,335	5.6	1,454,315	6.6	365,229	4.1	66,792	-7.8
2014	1,978,771	4.9	1,527,424	5.0	373,197	2.2	78,150	17.0
2015	2,094,758	5.9	1,627,414	6.5	380,533	2.0	86,811	11.1
2016	2,211,071	5.6	1,757,776	8.0	384,069	0.9	69,227	-20.3
2017 ^(r)	2,341,127	5.9	1,872,132	6.5	398,489	3.8	70,505	1.8
2018 ^(r)	2,428,703	3.7	1,939,775	3.6	414,200	3.9	74,727	6.0
2019 ^(r)	2,681,320	10.4	2,178,453	12.3	431,196	4.1	71,671	-4.1
2020 ^(p)	2,875,326	7.2	2,345,444	7.7	454,703	5.5	75,178	4.9

Note 1: Automobiles and trucks are included.

Note 2: *Livestock and poultry* includes the value of animal and fur farms.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0050-01](#) Value of farm capital at July 1

TABLE 73

**FARM DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2014-2020
CLASSIFIED BY LENDER, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Chartered Banks	313,611	350,679	352,248	363,454	390,018	427,665	459,524
Federal Government Agencies	195,313	214,520	227,416	228,090	248,263	246,421	255,854
Provincial Government Agencies	45,711	46,379	47,881	44,323	47,271	50,185	47,851
Credit Unions	30,046	46,233	48,909	54,494	59,061	61,048	62,086
Insurance, Trust and Loan Comp.	9,522	5,433	7,842	11,150	10,896	10,643	13,253
Private Individuals and Others	48,538	38,784	46,729	42,871	51,125	58,511	60,759
Advance Payment Programs	54,447	55,169	55,496	54,465	53,490	51,590	48,780
TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	697,188	757,197	786,520	798,847	860,123	906,061	948,106
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	7.2	8.6	3.9	1.6	7.7	5.3	4.6

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: *Private Individuals and Others* includes credit owed to: supply and finance companies, dealers, stores, private individuals and other un-classified credit sources.

For those institutions providing data based on fiscal year ending March 31, the debt outstanding at that time is used to represent the debt at December 31 of the previous year.

Advance Payments Programs were taken out of the cash receipts estimates from 1971 to date and moved to the debt outstanding series. These payments are a type of loan made to farmers since no transaction occurs at the time of the advance. Estimates are derived from data supplied by the Canadian Wheat Board and Agriculture Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0051-01](#) Farm Debt Outstanding, classified by lender

TABLE 74

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA, 2001, 2006, 2011 AND 2016
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2001	2006	2011	2016	Inter-Censal Change (%)	
					2001 / 2016	2011 / 2016
Total number of census farms	1,845	1,700	1,495	1,353	-26.7	-9.5
Total farm population	6,070	5,295	5,150	4,390	-27.7	-14.8
Area in census farms	646,137	619,885	594,324	575,490	-10.9	-3.2
Area owned (acres)	477,515	485,003	460,709	430,857	-9.8	-6.5
Area rented or leased (acres)	168,622	134,882	133,615	144,633	-14.2	8.2
Land in crops	433,641	423,281	410,712	400,322	-7.7	-2.5
Summerfallow	520	571	195	63	-87.9	-67.7
Improved pasture	29,192	26,803	21,007	24,435	-16.3	16.3
All other land ⁽¹⁾	182,784	169,230	162,410	150,670	-17.6	-7.2
Total capital value (\$ '000)	\$1,605,122	\$1,718,281	\$1,711,148	\$2,225,600	38.7	30.1
Value of land and buildings ⁽²⁾	\$1,201,110	\$1,311,051	\$1,310,665	\$1,757,776	46.3	34.1
Value of machinery and equipment	\$303,056	\$324,085	\$337,923	\$384,069	26.7	13.7
Value of livestock and poultry	\$100,956	\$83,145	\$62,560	\$83,755	-17.0	33.9

Note 1: All other land includes Christmas tree area.

Note 2: Data include the value of land and buildings on rented property.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 Census of Agriculture, Tables 5, 6 and 29;
2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.
[2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0406-01, 32-10-0407-01, 32-10-0437-01

TABLE 75

**SELECTED 2016 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS
BY COUNTY, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Kings	Queens	Prince	TOTAL P.E.I.
Total number of farms	240	679	434	1,353
Total area of farms (acres)	107,529	229,261	238,700	575,490
Average acres per farm	448.0	337.6	550.0	425.3
Type of farm operation management:				
Individual or family farm	143	395	214	752
Partnership:	54	129	60	243
with written agreement	17	31	15	63
without written agreement	37	98	45	180
Legally-constituted company:	43	155	160	358
family	40	140	148	328
non-family	2	11	8	21
other ⁽¹⁾	1	4	4	9

Note 1: Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, etc.

Source: Statistics Canada, [2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0407-01, 32-10-0433-01

TABLE 76

**CENSUS FARM DATA BY GROSS RECEIPTS CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001, 2006, 2011 AND 2016**

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
\$250,000 and more	433	23.5	425	25.0	406	27.2	429	31.7
\$100,000 - \$249,999	312	16.9	212	12.5	196	13.1	165	12.2
\$50,000 - \$99,999	234	12.7	217	12.8	140	9.4	149	11.0
\$25,000 - \$49,999	196	10.6	145	8.5	144	9.6	194	14.3
\$10,000 - \$24,999	315	17.1	299	17.6	267	17.9	230	17.0
under \$10,000	355	19.2	402	23.6	342	22.9	186	13.7
Total number of farms	1,845	100.0	1,700	100.0	1,495	100.0	1,353	100.0

TABLE 77

**TOTAL NUMBER OF FARMS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016**

Product Type	2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
Cattle ranching and farming	766	41.5	602	35.4	431	28.8	415	30.7
Hog and pig farming	95	5.1	71	4.2	21	1.4	13	1.0
Poultry and egg production	25	1.4	29	1.7	19	1.3	22	1.6
Sheep and goat farming	18	1.0	17	1.0	24	1.6	17	1.3
Other animal production	133	7.2	171	10.1	156	10.4	115	8.5
Oilseed and grain farming	57	3.1	75	4.4	139	9.3	148	10.9
Vegetable and melon farming	403	21.8	384	22.6	299	20.0	250	18.5
Fruit and tree-nut farming	108	5.9	153	9.0	173	11.6	175	12.9
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	41	2.2	34	2.0	40	2.7	35	2.6
Other crop farming	199	10.8	164	9.6	193	12.9	163	12.0
Total Farms	1,845	100.0	1,700	100.0	1,495	100.0	1,353	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. 2001 Census of Agriculture, Table 29;
2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.
[2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0436-01

TABLE 78

**ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION, 2012-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND CUBIC METERS)**

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sawlogs	65	48	48	n/a	36	41	37	36.7
Pulpwood and pulp chips	30	16	31	n/a	22	21	22	8.5
Miscellaneous products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.1
Veneer and OSB	0	5	0	n/a	0	0	0	13
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL WOOD	95	69	79	n/a	58	62	59	57.9
Fuelwood	288	227	227	n/a	233	282	282	276
Energy chips and sawmill residue	59	59	59	n/a	49	59	n/a	67
TOTAL PRODUCTION	442	355	365	n/a	340	403	n/a	401
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>-19.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Communities, Land and Environment

TABLE 79

**FISH LANDINGS AND VALUES, 2017-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(MILLIONS)**

Species	2017		2018		2019		2020 ^(p)	
	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$
Groundfish	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.7
Pelagic and estuarial fish	14.2	14.6	10.6	12.7	10.0	14.5	8.7	14.6
Molluscs and crustaceans	103.9	308.7	103.2	280.7	110.6	333.5	86.3	231.7
<i>Lobster</i>	36.4	225.9	38.7	200.2	42.3	238.5	38.9	166.2
<i>Other</i>	67.5	82.8	64.5	80.5	68.3	95.0	47.4	65.5
Seaplants	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOTAL WEIGHT / VALUE	118.3	324.3	116.5	294.5	120.8	349.0	95.2	248.1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>20.7</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>-9.1</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>-21.2</i>	<i>-28.9</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data 1 lb. = 0.45 kg

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard;
Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries and Communities

TABLE 80

**LOBSTER LANDING STATISTICS, 2006-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Weight		Value	
	Total (lbs)	Annual Change (%)	Total (\$)	Annual Change (%)
2006	21,480,012	16.2%	113,391,000	9.9%
2007	20,124,034	-6.3%	108,647,000	-4.2%
2008	21,902,342	8.8%	100,740,249	-7.3%
2009	22,356,769	2.1%	71,895,000	-28.6%
2010	23,821,531	6.6%	71,833,585	-0.1%
2011	20,737,679	-12.9%	71,439,410	-0.5%
2012	27,298,008	31.6%	113,756,871	59.2%
2013	28,358,617	3.9%	91,385,247	-19.7%
2014	29,798,137	5.1%	113,274,692	24.0%
2015	32,209,203	8.1%	150,190,049	32.6%
2016	30,582,023	-5.1%	193,604,207	28.9%
2017	36,401,489	19.0%	225,877,410	16.7%
2018	38,666,069	6.2%	200,199,883	-11.4%
2019	42,294,269	9.3%	238,462,016	19.1%
2020^(p)	38,933,466	-7.9%	166,156,682	-30.3%

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard & Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries

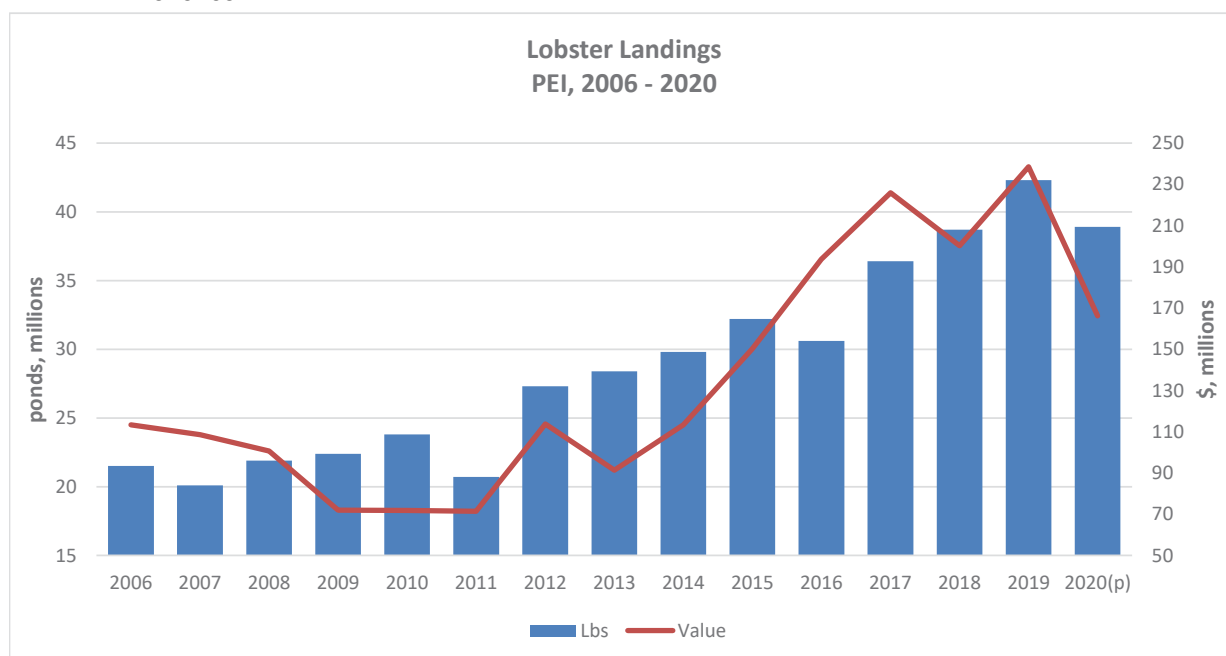


TABLE 81

**AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FISHERS, 2013-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CENTS PER POUND ROUND WEIGHT)**

SPECIES	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(p)
Cod	95.4	96.5	59.0	56.5	55.0	90.0	66.0	100.0
Hake	52.4	30.4	n/a	38.5	n/a	n/a	30.0	80.0
Herring	20.8	16.6	18.3	32.5	40.0	25.0	46.0	50.0
Mackerel	34.2	50.1	60.0	76.7	75.0	78.5	92.0	110.0
Smelts	75.8	32.0	30.0	n/a	70.0	70.0	70.0	75.0
Lobster	300.0	380.0	460.0	633.0	621.0	520.0	564.0	430.0
Snow crab	225.4	290.0	270.0	375.1	400.0	550.0	550.0	425.0
Rock crab	48.7	53.7	53.4	49.4	50.0	55.0	51.0	60.0
Oysters	120.0	135.0	170.0	170.0	160.0	145.0	160.0	160.0
Mussels	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	70.0	70.0
Irish Moss	14.6	13.0	n/a	10.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

r: revised data p: preliminary data n/a: not available

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries and Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard

TABLE 82

**AQUACULTURE STATISTICS, 2007-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year:	FINFISH		OYSTERS		MUSSELS		TOTAL PRODUCTION	
	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)
2007	1,684	10	6,702	2,805	21,777	17,076	30,163	19,891
2008	1,624	242	5,654	2,565	22,381	16,920	29,659	19,726
2009	1,828	243	5,075	2,281	24,655	18,639	31,558	21,163
2010	2,200	283	5,844	2,478	26,603	20,112	34,647	22,872
2011	3,700	472	6,622	2,682	26,716	20,894	37,038	24,048
2012	3,200	620	7,617	2,787	30,014	22,690	40,984	26,172
2013	3,000	593	8,671	3,278	28,673	20,009	40,569	23,990
2014	3,200	358	9,849	3,309	30,937	20,047	44,237	23,807
2015	x	649	12,828	3,422	25,714	17,944	x	22,355
2016	3,900	609	12,952	3,672	28,275	19,732	45,288	24,141
2017	3,900	464	13,857	3,928	28,666	20,004	46,712	24,508
2018	4,100	459	14,034	3,987	29,100	20,307	47,685	24,947
2019 ^(r)	4,100	492	17,233	4,886	31,324	20,298	54,399	26,243
2020 ^(p)	4,150	x	12,180	3,452	19,686	12,756	36,016	16,208

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0107-01](#) Aquaculture, production and value

(*) 2019 data provided by P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Communities

TABLE 83

**AQUACULTURE ECONOMIC STATISTICS, 2014-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

ITEM:	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
Sales of aqua products and services	45,855	43,740	49,995	x	59,050	69,055
Total finfish	3,205	x	3,900	3,900	4,100	4,100
Total molluscs	41,040	39,445	41,390	42,810	43,585	50,300
Other goods and services, n.e.s.	1,610	x	4,705	x	11,365	14,655
Subsidies	x	60	150	x	125	270
Other operating revenue	x	385	335	415	310	19,955
Total operating revenue	46,505	x	50,480	52,830	59,485	89,280
Change in inventory value, goods	2,065	x	290	1,085	1,320	-120
Gross output	48,570	45,865	50,770	53,915	60,805	89,160
Total of product inputs	17,490	x	26,760	27,900	32,040	38,205
Gross value added (factor cost)	31,080	x	24,010	26,015	28,765	50,955
Salaries and wages	8,235	8,530	9,095	9,640	9,835	10,680
Employer portion of employee benefits	930	1,025	1,130	990	950	940
Depreciation	3,255	3,675	3,800	3,660	5,440	6,795
Interest paid	880	850	1,000	1,530	3,005	2,720

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0108-01](#) - Aquaculture economic statistics, value added account (x 1,000)

TABLE 84

**ACCOMMODATION SERVICES
SUMMARY STATISTICS 2015-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Hotels, Motels and Motor Hotels			Other Accommodations			Total Accommodations		
	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)
2015	61.2	54.0	11.7	25.9	23.0	11.3	87.1	77.0	11.6
2016	69.2	59.2	14.4	27.4	23.6	13.9	96.5	82.8	14.2
2017 ^(r)	88.6	79.4	10.4	28.1	24.0	14.6	116.7	103.4	11.4
2018 ^(r)	85.7	75.0	12.6	29.8	25.6	14.1	115.6	100.6	12.9
2019 ^(p)	92.0	81.6	11.3	32.1	27.7	13.7	124.1	109.3	11.9

Note: *Other Accommodations* includes: tent and trailer campgrounds, outfitters, recreation and vacation camps, guest houses, tourist homes, lodging houses and residential clubs.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0102-01](#) Accommodation services, summary statistics

**TABLE 85
OPERATING REVENUE
FOOD SERVICES AND DRINKING PLACES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014-2019**

Year	RESTAURANTS		DRINKING PLACES (\$ '000s)	SPECIAL FOOD SERVICES (\$ '000s)	Total (\$ '000s)
	Full-service (\$ '000s)	Limited service (\$ '000s)			
2014 ^(r)	101,100	116,200	2,800	8,500	228,500
2015	103,000	123,400	2,900	8,800	238,000
2016	114,800	126,600	3,000	8,500	253,000
2017	124,100	137,900	x	x	274,000
2018	136,700	142,800	2,000	9,600	291,100
2019 ^(p)	150,900	149,500	1,300	9,800	311,500

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 21-10-0171-01](#) Food services and drinking places, summary statistics

TABLE 86
OCCUPANCY RATES
BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION
2016 - 2020

Room Nights		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hotels, Motels, Resorts	<i>Available</i>	865,044	895,920	892,295	915,258	821,660
	<i>Sold</i>	428,197	436,313	426,517	439,324	166,797
	<i>Rate %</i>	49.5	48.7	47.8	48.0	20.3
Inns	<i>Available</i>	50,276	49,289	48,360	47,185	42,854
	<i>Sold</i>	27,551	29,376	26,985	27,084	10,242
	<i>Rate %</i>	54.8	59.6	55.8	57.4	23.9
Cabins, Cottages	<i>Available</i>	307,056	327,575	361,854	410,418	302,078
	<i>Sold</i>	147,080	157,236	166,453	177,711	65,853
	<i>Rate %</i>	47.9	48.0	46.0	43.3	21.8
Tourist Homes, B&Bs	<i>Available</i>	125,272	125,904	130,031	138,510	112,966
	<i>Sold</i>	45,599	49,606	45,641	46,401	6,665
	<i>Rate %</i>	36.4	39.4	35.1	33.5	5.9
Other	<i>Available</i>	8,073	8,003	8,505	8,500	6,528
	<i>Sold</i>	1,937	2,768	2,497	1,904	705
	<i>Rate %</i>	24.0	34.6	29.4	22.4	10.8
Total Fixed Roof Accommodations	<i>Available</i>	1,355,721	1,406,690	1,441,046	1,519,871	1,287,599
	<i>Sold</i>	650,364	675,299	668,093	692,424	250,262
	<i>Rate %</i>	48.0	48.0	46.4	45.6	19.4
Site Nights						
Campgrounds	<i>Available</i>	715,840	719,964	723,564	707,793	586,033
	<i>Sold</i>	314,307	350,660	345,187	339,089	211,111
	<i>Rate %</i>	43.9	48.7	47.7	47.9	36.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

TABLE 87

**TRAVEL SURVEY OF CANADIAN RESIDENTS
PROVINCE VISITS TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015-2017
(THOUSANDS)**

	SAME DAY VISITS			OVERNIGHT VISITS		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Total Visits						
Number of Visits	866	914	1,019	638	630	842
Expenditures	\$61,960	\$60,884	\$76,645	\$257,298	\$276,767	\$344,046
Purpose of Visit						
Pleasure						
Number of Visits	237	339	353	331	352	461
Expenditures	\$14,204	\$25,045	\$31,343	\$149,909	\$173,136	\$187,689
Visiting Friend/Relatives						
Number of Visits	404	317	400	239	205	269
Expenditures	\$29,125	\$14,030	\$22,392	\$55,458	\$52,248	\$92,686
Business/Other Reasons						
Number of Visits	226	257	265	67	73	111
Expenditures	\$18,630	\$21,808	\$22,910	\$51,930	\$51,383	\$63,673
Mode of Transportation						
Automobile						
Number of Visits	858	902	1,005	526	484	665
Expenditures	\$60,516	\$60,203	\$75,520	\$166,075	\$181,820	\$244,437
Other						
Number of Visits	8	12	14	112	146	177
Expenditures	\$1,444	\$681	\$1,125	\$91,223	\$94,947	\$99,609

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 24-10-0029-01](#) Province visits, expenditures and nights, by province visited by Canadian residents, by visit duration, quarterly

TABLE 88

**TRAVEL SURVEY OF CANADIAN RESIDENTS - TYPE OF EXPENDITURES
BY VISIT DURATION, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015 - 2017
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Expenditure	SAME DAY VISITS			OVERNIGHT VISITS		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Accommodation	..	..	..	75,412	81,072	113,593
Vehicle rental	822	1,410	0	12,418	8,984	5,139
Vehicle operation (including gas and repairs)	16,239	17,988	22,980	36,496	35,288	51,235
Local transportation	0	78	191	1,336	1,498	828
Transportation fares (plane, bus, et cetera)	1,406	925	218	35,170	32,570	27,971
Food and beverage, in restaurants and bars	16,826	13,554	18,283	40,087	57,798	69,901
Food and beverage, in stores during trip	6,952	4,392	11,685	21,705	23,454	33,722
Recreation	2,982	4,617	3,559	11,112	6,890	8,774
Entertainment	2,694	2,583	1,949	10,101	12,041	8,769
Clothing	9,631	10,282	14,009	10,305	7,354	9,878
Other expenditures	4,408	5,053	3,770	3,157	9,817	14,237
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	61,960	60,884	76,645	257,298	276,767	344,046

.. : not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada. Travel Survey of Residents of Canada, [Table 24-10-0024-01](#) Type of expenditures made by Canadian residents, by province visited and visit duration

TABLE 89

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS, 2013-2020
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (MEGAWATTS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(p)
Net capability within province:	161	161	159	159	159	159	154	144
Charlottetown plant	109	109	104	104	104	104	99	89
Borden-Carleton plant	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Summerside plant	12	12	15	15	15	15	15	15
Firm power from other provinces: ⁽¹⁾	69	69	69	69	99	124	156	161
Lepreau participation	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Dalhousie participation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other sources	40	40	40	40	70	95	127	132
Wind-generated power:	173	203	203	203	203	203	203	203
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	43	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
Aeolus P.E.I.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suez N.A. - Norway	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Suez N.A. - West Cape	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
City of Summerside	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Wind Energy Institute of Canada	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
TOTAL CAPABILITY	403	433	431	431	461	486	513	508
Net peak load within province	252	256	265	265	278	280	281	287

Note 1: The Northumberland transmission cable is capable of transmitting 360 MW.

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 90

**TOTAL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, 2013-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MEGAWATT-HOURS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(p)
Total received from other provinces	1,096,348	1,063,967	1,068,104	1,090,745	1,114,959	1,157,496	1,179,257	1,195,475
Net generation on P.E.I.	254,209	331,214	354,746	332,753	328,277	336,537	352,035	338,707
TOTAL SUPPLY	1,350,557	1,395,181	1,422,850	1,423,498	1,443,236	1,494,033	1,531,292	1,534,182
Annual change (%)	4.0	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.5	0.2

Note: 1 MWh = Watt hour x 10⁶

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 91

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF RESIDENTIAL COST
OF 500 kWh OF ELECTRICITY, 2013-2020
(\$ PER MONTH)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(p)
Charlottetown:								
Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	86.32	88.16	90.04	94.01	94.04	96.08	96.42	96.42
Annual change (%)	1.8	2.1	2.1	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.0

Note: 1 kWh = Watt hour x 10³

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 92

**SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2013-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Motor gasoline	203,181	201,812	207,321	215,844	219,903	233,316	237,899	214,172
Diesel	75,031	74,922	82,739	81,678	79,424	84,826	89,189	85,459
Light Fuel Oil	129,677	132,453	135,955	129,584	116,785	132,922	136,807	128,660
Propane	24,731	24,923	25,188	24,905	25,843	29,907	35,076	33,172
Kerosene	409	238	127	107	x	4	143	129
Jet/Aviation	8,883	9,121	9,826	9,247	x	11,234	11,281	3,892
TOTAL	441,912	443,469	461,156	461,365	x	492,209	510,395	465,484
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.5	0.4	4.0	0.0	x	x	3.7	-8.8

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters

x: not available

Source: Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission

TABLE 93

**GASOLINE SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2014-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Taxed gasoline sales	197,314	198,360	205,045	212,155	220,999	224,499	228,559
Tax-exempt gasoline sales	2,638	4,562	4,246	3,838	3,205	2,434	2,371
Total gasoline sales	199,952	202,922	209,291	215,993	224,204	226,933	230,930
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-3.6	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	1.2	1.8

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Taxation and Property Records Division.

TABLE 94

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, 2014-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cars	84,582	82,722	84,182	85,013	83,962	89,517	62,986
Trucks	29,359	29,549	29,934	30,624	30,226	32,567	25,648
Trailers	3,867	3,787	4,414	4,567	4,601	4,998	4,570
Other*	8,178	8,961	8,966	8,207	8,001	8,863	8,493
TOTAL	125,986	125,019	127,496	128,411	126,790	135,945	101,697
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	18.4	-0.8	2.0	0.7	-1.3	7.2	-25.2

*Other includes buses, motorcycles, motor homes, off highway vehicles and other miscellaneous vehicles

Note: Data apply to vehicles with valid license plates only and registered within the calendar year.

Source: Highway Safety Division, P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

TABLE 95

**WEST TEXAS INTERMEDIATE CRUDE OIL SPOT PRICES
BY MONTH, 2001-2020
(US\$ / BARREL)**

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	27.26	29.59	19.72	34.31	46.84	65.49	54.51	92.97	41.71	78.33
February	29.37	29.61	20.72	34.69	48.15	61.63	59.28	95.39	39.09	76.39
March	29.84	27.25	24.53	36.74	54.19	62.69	60.44	105.45	47.94	81.20
April	25.72	27.49	26.18	36.75	52.98	69.44	63.98	112.58	49.65	84.29
May	28.79	28.63	27.04	40.28	49.83	70.84	63.46	125.40	59.03	73.74
June	31.82	27.60	25.52	38.03	56.35	70.95	67.49	133.88	69.64	75.34
July	29.70	26.43	26.97	40.78	59.00	74.41	74.12	133.37	64.15	76.32
August	31.26	27.37	28.39	44.90	64.99	73.04	72.36	116.67	71.05	76.60
September	33.88	26.20	29.66	45.94	65.59	63.80	79.92	104.11	69.41	75.24
October	33.11	22.17	28.84	53.28	62.26	58.89	85.80	76.61	75.72	81.89
November	34.42	19.64	26.35	48.47	58.32	59.08	94.77	57.31	77.99	84.25
December	28.44	19.39	29.46	43.15	59.41	61.96	91.69	41.12	74.47	89.15
Annual average	30.38	25.98	26.18	41.51	56.64	66.05	72.34	99.67	61.95	79.48
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>57.1</i>	<i>-14.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>58.6</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>-37.8</i>	<i>28.3</i>
Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
January	89.17	100.27	94.76	94.62	47.22	31.68	52.50	63.70	51.38	57.52
February	88.58	102.20	95.31	100.82	50.58	30.32	53.47	62.23	54.95	50.54
March	102.86	106.16	92.94	100.80	47.82	37.55	49.33	62.73	58.15	29.21
April	109.53	103.32	92.02	102.07	54.45	40.75	51.06	66.25	63.86	16.55
May	100.90	94.66	94.51	102.18	59.27	46.71	48.48	69.98	60.83	28.56
June	96.26	82.30	95.77	105.79	59.82	48.76	45.18	67.87	54.66	38.31
July	97.30	87.90	104.67	103.59	50.90	44.65	46.63	70.98	57.35	40.71
August	86.33	94.13	106.57	96.54	42.87	44.72	48.04	68.06	54.81	42.34
September	85.52	94.51	106.29	93.21	45.48	45.18	49.82	70.23	56.95	39.63
October	86.32	89.49	100.54	84.40	46.22	49.78	51.58	70.75	53.96	39.40
November	97.16	86.53	93.86	75.79	42.44	45.66	56.64	56.96	57.03	40.94
December	98.56	87.86	97.63	59.29	37.19	51.97	57.88	49.52	59.88	47.02
Annual average	94.88	94.05	97.98	93.17	48.66	43.14	50.88	64.94	56.98	39.23
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-4.9</i>	<i>-47.8</i>	<i>-11.3</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>-12.2</i>	<i>-31.2</i>

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, April 2021; www.eia.gov

TABLE 96

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR REGULAR GASOLINE (CENTS)
AT SELF-SERVE STATIONS IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2010-2020**

Urban centre:	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
St. John's, NL	110.8	129.2	131.9	128.9	130.6	109.3	113.7	124.2	127.1	122.0	106.7
Charlottetown, PE	101.2	119.2	124.3	129.5	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.8	121.2	114.8	96.7
Halifax, NS	105.8	125.6	131.3	131.0	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.4	119.0	114.1	92.3
Saint John, NB	99.9	121.6	127.5	126.7	127.7	103.9	98.4	108.8	120.4	118.1	96.5
Quebec City, QC	106.5	128.0	134.5	135.2	133.0	110.1	101.5	111.9	125.5	119.4	103.6
Montreal, QC	107.8	130.5	136.5	136.9	136.9	116.4	108.3	118.9	131.9	125.6	106.3
Ottawa, ON	100.5	122.4	123.8	125.9	125.6	103.8	98.0	111.0	122.7	114.8	98.6
Toronto, ON	101.9	124.1	126.7	127.8	128.4	106.4	100.7	113.5	126.6	117.0	99.6
Winnipeg, MB	97.5	114.6	118.3	120.4	118.0	97.3	92.1	97.4	113.1	109.0	93.7
Regina, SK	101.9	121.7	122.4	120.0	121.1	100.0	91.3	98.3	114.4	110.6	96.8
Saskatoon, SK	101.4	120.6	122.8	119.5	121.0	100.6	91.2	98.2	116.0	111.7	96.5
Edmonton, AB	90.2	107.8	109.6	109.0	110.0	92.8	85.1	97.9	116.8	102.7	89.4
Calgary, AB	92.9	111.4	112.5	112.9	115.4	98.4	90.8	101.5	119.8	105.6	94.9
Vancouver, BC	115.3	132.4	135.3	137.5	138.0	123.7	118.3	134.4	150.0	149.1	125.3
Victoria, BC	109.2	123.4	123.4	127.1	126.7	116.5	111.7	126.2	142.9	141.8	123.7
Whitehorse, YK	112.5	128.8	133.4	134.7	133.4	111.9	108.6	117.8	135.5	137.5	120.8
Yellowknife, NT	116.9	133.9	138.9	138.9	137.5	120.3	112.8	117.7	135.7	131.5	114.8

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR HOUSEHOLD HEATING FUEL (CENTS)
IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2010-2020**

Urban centre:	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
St. John's, NL	88.4	110.4	114.7	105.9	107.2	82.4	76.6	89.3	108.0	102.9	78.4
Charlottetown, PE	83.2	105.0	110.3	110.6	113.0	87.1	75.9	82.1	99.2	97.5	73.7
Halifax, NS	85.3	106.9	112.2	114.4	125.6	99.3	87.0	94.5	107.2	105.7	84.4
Saint John, NB	92.2	112.0	118.8	116.6	124.6	101.4	88.8	100.3	118.3	116.8	96.3
Quebec City, QC	91.7	115.4	119.1	118.6	122.6	97.2	80.5	94.3	114.8	114.0	96.9
Montreal, QC	87.9	111.6	118.9	118.5	122.6	99.6	85.8	95.9	117.5	113.1	94.3
Ottawa, ON	95.7	121.5	126.8	125.0	131.2	108.7	97.6	112.7	129.8	133.6	116.2
Toronto, ON	96.1	121.8	125.4	126.9	133.1	111.8	99.1	116.3	131.5	129.2	115.0
Winnipeg, MB	94.7	113.8	116.0	119.9	127.0	97.0	87.3	97.6	117.0	114.6	95.8
Regina, SK	90.9	113.6	111.1	115.8	128.8	97.0	87.4	97.8	114.9	112.2	94.0
Saskatoon, SK	92.8	102.3	110.5	103.2	126.8	94.7	86.9	94.6	111.1	112.7	90.5
Vancouver, BC	100.1	119.6	125.7	126.9	130.4	106.6	98.0	109.6	130.0	124.1	100.4
Victoria, BC	108.6	129.7	135.2	134.0	140.4	118.2	106.8	121.2	139.8	142.5	124.8
Whitehorse, YK	106.3	128.3	134.0	131.9	134.9	108.1	94.1	103.8	124.9	125.9	112.6
Yellowknife, NT	97.0	120.4	122.4	121.2	132.7	102.3	90.7	102.5	120.6	118.0	95.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0001-01](#) Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

TABLE 97

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (Mt CO² eq)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, BY CANADIAN ECONOMIC SECTOR, 2010 - 2019**

	2010 ^(r)	2011 ^(r)	2012 ^(r)	2013 ^(r)	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
Provincial GHG Total	1.945	2.118	2.044	1.746	1.707	1.656	1.725	1.743	1.728	1.756
Oil and Gas	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Electricity	0.002	0.001	0.011	0.004	0.004	0.014	0.004	0.009	0.003	0.001
Transportation	0.743	0.829	0.808	0.706	0.713	0.736	0.770	0.787	0.765	0.770
Heavy Industry	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.013	0.012
Buildings	0.466	0.580	0.487	0.435	0.386	0.341	0.318	0.318	0.315	0.325
Agriculture	0.395	0.410	0.411	0.353	0.398	0.372	0.428	0.410	0.440	0.443
Waste	0.119	0.116	0.113	0.110	0.107	0.105	0.103	0.102	0.100	0.099
Light Manufacturing, Construction, and Forest	0.213	0.173	0.206	0.130	0.090	0.079	0.093	0.106	0.093	0.106

Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Estimates presented here are under continual improvement. Historical emissions may be change in future publications as new data becomes available and methods and models are refined and improved.

Emission estimates for Solid Waste include emissions from municipal solid waste landfills, wood waste landfills and municipal solid waste composting.

0 indicates emissions of less than 0.0005 Mt CO₂ eq; truncated due to rounding

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)

TABLE 98

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS PER CAPITA
CANADIAN PROVINCES, 2010 - 2019 (TONNES)**

	2010 ^(r)	2011 ^(r)	2012 ^(r)	2013 ^(r)	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
Newfoundland and Labrador	19.1	19.6	18.7	18.9	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.8	21.2
Prince Edward Island	13.7	14.7	14.1	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.2
Nova Scotia	21.7	22.3	20.5	19.5	17.7	17.9	16.5	17.0	17.5	16.7
New Brunswick	24.2	24.3	21.7	19.3	17.7	18.1	18.8	17.3	17.0	16.0
Quebec	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8
Ontario	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.5	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.2
Manitoba	16.1	15.8	16.6	17.0	16.8	16.4	16.3	16.6	17.0	16.5
Saskatchewan	65.0	63.6	65.0	66.0	66.7	68.0	65.0	66.1	65.6	63.8
Alberta	66.4	67.8	68.9	68.8	68.1	67.2	62.9	63.9	63.4	63.2
British Columbia	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.9

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)

TABLE 99

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CONFEDERATION BRIDGE TWO-WAY CROSSING ESTIMATES, 2017-2020

	Period	2017	2018	2019	2020
Annual Bridge Traffic	Jan. - Dec.	1,727,545	1,733,385	1,785,954	1,037,696
Annual Change (%)		2.6%	0.3%	3.0%	-41.9%
Summer Bridge Traffic	July and August	525,332	545,538	559,744	292,090
Winter Bridge Traffic	Jan. and Feb.	190,039	186,499	174,627	186,129

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. TO CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE, 2012-2020

Year	Autos and Pick-up trucks	Recreation vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles and bicycles	Commercial vehicles	Passengers
2012	138,764	n.a.	438	4,598	15,175	372,494
2013	134,688	n.a.	470	4,214	15,214	366,176
2014	129,889	1,036	472	4,200	14,538	353,501
2015	140,529	1,184	468	4,272	14,009	383,912
2016	111,429	1,113	603	4,396	12,324	311,617
2017	144,413	897	681	4,312	14,148	386,642
2018	142,623	1,709	666	4,764	14,115	380,872
2019 ^(r)	141,044	1,323	586	3,508	15,333	369,514
2020 ^(p)	55,758	425	0	1,402	10,480	136,356
Annual change (%)	-60.5	-67.9	-100.0	-60.0	-31.7	-63.1

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Northumberland Ferries Limited, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

SOURIS, P.E.I. TO GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE, 2012-2020

Year	Number of voyages	Automobiles	Buses, vans, motor homes, trailers & trucks	Motorcycles and bicycles	Heavy machinery	Passengers
2012	313	36,030	8,388	2,145	35	108,737
2013	304	35,200	7,640	2,211	28	104,682
2014	297	34,232	6,900	2,146	26	99,772
2015	292	36,173	7,176	2,120	21	105,176
2016	316	38,948	7,709	2,352	26	115,148
2017	323	41,653	7,911	2,344	28	119,125
2018	328	42,817	8,715	2,402	44	123,022
2019	333	42,645	9,372	2,311	65	123,424
2020	268	21,911	7,634	330	40	56,627
Annual change (%)	-19.5	-48.6	-18.5	-85.7	-38.5	-54.1

n.a.: data not available.

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

Source: CTMA Traversier

**AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2016-2020**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
To Prince Edward Island	175,982	185,183	184,449	190,761	36,488
From Prince Edward Island	178,252	185,505	186,281	192,422	34,922
Total number of passengers	354,234	370,688	370,730	383,183	71,410
Annual change (%)	11.9	4.6	0.0	3.4	-81.4

Source: Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

TABLE 100

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
PERSONAL EXPENDITURES ON TRANSPORTATION, 2010 - 2019
(DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(p)
New passenger cars	59.4	57.2	72.3	84.9	86.0	74.8	66.4	63.7	57.2	51.7
New trucks, vans and sport utility vehicles	80.2	81.5	91.7	98.2	114.4	140.0	174.8	189.1	179.5	194.5
Used motor vehicles	45.4	39.9	44.0	48.7	48.9	54.7	63.0	65.2	63.7	68.8
Other vehicles	4.3	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
Spare parts and accessories for vehicles	55.6	56.1	57.8	58.1	60.7	65.8	72.4	81.8	89.0	96.6
Fuels and lubricants	214.8	251.3	249.3	263.6	269.6	227.9	220.3	249.1	283.0	269.8
Maintenance and repair of vehicles	32.7	34.4	34.9	34.8	36.7	40.1	43.4	45.9	47.5	49.2
Parking	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1
Passenger vehicle renting	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
Other related services	28.8	29.4	30.5	30.2	31.2	32.0	36.7	38.9	39.6	39.7
Urban transit and interurban bus	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.7
Taxi and limousine	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
Air transport	29.4	31.1	33.9	34.2	36.1	36.4	38.9	42.4	44.4	47.2
Railway and water transport	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.2
Other transport services	7.8	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.2
Total Transportation Expenditures	577.4	612.8	644.7	684.5	717.2	706.2	751.6	813.8	842.7	856.4
<i>Per Cent Share of Total Household Expenditures (%)</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0225-01](#) Detailed household final consumption expenditure, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 101

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING SECTOR
BY PROVINCE AND TERRITORY, 2011 - 2020
(DOLLARS)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Newfoundland and Labrador	948.62	965.61	987.94	1,093.74	1,124.15	1,074.79	1,120.39	1,072.76	1,111.67	1,178.90
Prince Edward Island	777.13	F	809.68	848.02	881.38	875.74	F	904.05	920.59	989.53
Nova Scotia	887.85	884.58	913.37	930.14	952.98	925.36	949.21	957.92	953.17	1,057.58
New Brunswick	881.19	887.58	893.01	911.80	947.20	943.53	1,000.75	1,032.02	1,057.61	1,123.43
Quebec	846.56	857.71	885.32	903.27	937.53	935.56	965.12	969.36	1,016.19	1,105.48
Ontario	871.09	876.46	930.08	960.51	980.12	968.67	977.50	981.19	1,057.90	1,129.71
Manitoba	936.54	950.63	964.65	980.65	1,007.81	977.62	1,028.35	997.54	1,039.78	1,105.75
Saskatchewan	993.69	1,025.70	1,082.60	1,113.46	1,126.56	1,104.31	1,150.09	1,109.17	1,186.74	1,207.68
Alberta	1,082.80	1,117.05	1,171.54	1,237.59	1,257.81	1,208.95	1,232.99	1,233.47	1,292.65	1,299.77
British Columbia	941.25	955.82	983.20	1,007.89	1,047.83	1,045.96	1,078.64	1,089.78	1,122.58	1,202.03
Yukon	1,070.83	1,051.00	1,083.30	1,037.95	1,037.00	921.53	1,038.32	1,009.67	1,068.54	1,168.34
Northwest Territories	1,179.59	1,182.79	1,271.54	F	1,394.42	1,169.92	1,272.89	1,177.79	1,310.10	1,309.99
Nunavut	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	1,219.31	F	F
Canada	913.87	928.06	968.55	1,001.17	1,027.47	1,010.16	1,034.49	1,035.19	1,091.35	1,157.72
All employees (employees paid by the hour, salaried employees and other employees), including overtime										

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

TABLE 102

**SCHOOL ENROLMENT, 2014/15 - 2020/21
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

School Year	Elementary (Grade K-6)	Secondary (Grade 7-12)	Total (Grade K-12)	Growth (%)
2014/15	10,717	9,447	20,164	-0.9
2015/16	10,658	9,274	19,932	-1.2
2016/17	10,722	9,562	20,284	1.8
2017/18	10,815	9,708	20,523	1.2
2018/19	10,937	9,865	20,802	1.4
2019/20	11,094	10,114	21,208	2.0
2020/21	10,850	10,348	21,198	0.0

Notes: Enrolment data are for public and private schools.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture

TABLE 103

**ENROLMENTS, 2014/15 - 2020/21
UNIVERSITY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

School Year	Full-time	Part-time	Summer	Veterinary Medicine	Master's Programs	Ph. D. Programs
2014/15	3,853	551	1,971	253	337	59
2015/16	3,809	485	2,084	252	376	68
2016/17	3,922	476	2,074	254	395	59
2017/18	4,054	448	1,997	259	371	51
2018/19	4,197	376	2,056	260	402	58
2019/20	4,448	405	2,179	266	442	58
2020/21	4,602	448	2,390	265	401	69

Note: The University of Prince Edward Island (UPEI) school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time data for UPEI are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Summer data are recorded as unique ID numbers registered in the summer sessions. Master's program and Doctoral program data include both full-time and part-time students. Doctoral programs include enrolments in Ph.D. in Veterinary Medicine, Ph.D. in Education, Ph.D. in Science, and Doctor of Psychology.

Source: University of Prince Edward Island, *Registrar's Office*.

TABLE 104

**ENROLMENTS, 2014/15 - 2019/20
HOLLAND COLLEGE**

School Year	Total Full-time	Total Part-time	Adult Education		Continuing Education	Credit Courses*
			Full-time	Part-time		
2014/15	2,357	240	470	175	3,854	261
2015/16	2,467	126	520	300	4,905	279
2016/17	2,364	118	483	260	5,139	330
2017/18	2,190	46	489	213	5,431	440
2018/19	2,272	63	445	198	5,255	383
2019/20	2,469	29	518	194	3,784	448

* Post-secondary credit courses (identical to credit courses in full time programs) that are offered at alternate times and locations and open to the general public

Source: Holland College, *Registrar's Office*.

TABLE 105
TOTAL INMATE DAYS, 2015/16 - 2019/20
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Total Inmate Days - Adult Custody	30,868	29,756	32,560	37,880	41,169
Provincial Correctional Center	27,741	27,229	29,497	33,827	36,679
Prince County Correctional Center	3,127	2,527	3,063	4,053	4,490
Total Resident Days - Youth Custody					
PEI Youth Center	2,400	1,461	1,457	844	930

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Justice and Public Safety

TABLE 106
CRIMINAL COURTS, TOTAL CHARGES 2014/15 - 2018/19
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Adult Criminal Courts					
Total offences	3,259	2,995	3,068	3,343	3,610
Total Criminal Code	2,905	2,636	2,814	3,127	3,362
Criminal Code (without traffic)	2,291	2,013	2,164	2,544	2,742
Crimes against the person	538	543	632	779	801
Crimes against property	803	669	750	791	897
Administration of justice	844	711	648	802	915
Other Criminal Code	106	90	134	172	129
Criminal Code traffic	614	623	650	583	620
Other Federal Statutes	354	359	254	216	248
Youth Courts					
Total offences	444	326	293	179	170
Total Criminal Code	311	198	218	136	143
Criminal Code (without traffic)	303	193	207	133	139
Crimes against the person	93	66	59	56	86
Crimes against property	171	85	120	56	32
Administration of justice	30	29	25	16	16
Other Criminal Code	9	13	3	5	5
Criminal Code traffic	8	5	11	3	4
Other Federal Statutes	133	128	75	43	27

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0027-01](#) Adult criminal courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0038-01](#) Youth courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

TABLE 107
CRIME STATISTICS, 2014-2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

ACTUAL INCIDENTS

Offences	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018^(r)	2019^(p)
Violent Crime	1,234	1,083	1,176	1,382	1,555	1,999
Homicide	3	1	0	2	0	2
Other Violations Causing Death	0	0	0	0	0	1
Attempted Murder	1	3	0	2	1	0
Sexual Assault	59	70	72	69	107	131
Level 1	59	70	71	69	105	131
Weapon	0	0	1	0	1	0
Aggravated	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Violations Against Children	18	23	34	28	36	50
Assault	653	548	596	704	744	838
Level 1	556	452	493	577	635	727
Weapon/Causing Bodily Harm	87	90	97	120	106	108
Aggravated	10	6	6	7	3	3
Other Assaults	22	15	11	16	24	35
Firearms	6	13	7	6	7	4
Robbery	28	16	18	18	21	24
Forcible Confinement/Kidnapping	4	7	4	6	10	9
Abduction	0	0	0	1	2	0
Extortion	3	11	4	4	12	8
Criminal Harassment	75	69	79	100	73	164
Other Violent Violations (not listed above)	362	307	351	426	518	733
Property Crime	4,836	4,200	4,334	3,909	4,561	4,992
Breaking and Entering	492	503	381	343	426	471
Possession/Trafficking of Stolen Goods	79	61	46	53	84	103
Motor Vehicle Theft	80	93	91	74	127	142
Theft Over \$5,000	32	18	31	23	29	30
Theft Under \$5,000	2,356	1,900	1,899	1,589	1,894	2,162
Fraud*	415	344	580	471	511	578
Mischief	1,339	1,217	1,241	1,288	1,421	1,441
Arson	28	44	33	33	39	28
Other Property Crime (not listed above)	15	20	32	35	30	37
Other Criminal Code Offenses	833	793	924	950	1,102	1,451
Counterfeiting Currency	0	1	2	1	1	11
Disturbing the Peace	342	316	392	348	325	426
Weapons Violations	17	16	26	27	33	36
Prostitution	2	0	0	0	0	0
Child Pornography	15	15	24	13	26	51
Other Criminal Code (not listed above)	457	445	480	561	717	927
Traffic Violations	509	487	589	550	803	1,202
Impaired Driving	410	387	486	428	636	1,012
Other Traffic Violations	99	100	103	122	167	190
Federal Statute Violations	327	303	344	298	250	200
Total Criminal Code (excluding traffic)	6,903	6,076	6,434	6,241	7,218	8,442
Total Criminal Code (including traffic)	7,412	6,563	7,023	6,791	8,021	9,644
Total, All Violations	7,739	6,866	7,367	7,089	8,271	9,844

Note: Note that for some minor offences, such as disturb the peace, police services may clear these offences under a municipal by-law or provincial statute offence rather than under the Criminal Code.

Fraud includes Identity Theft and Identity Fraud.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0177-01](#) Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations, Canada, provinces, territories and Census Metropolitan Areas

TABLE 108

**BUSINESS BANKRUPTCIES, 2011-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Industry	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting *	9	2	8	6	0	2	1	1	0	1
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing industries	0	4	2	3	0	2	3	0	4	0
Construction	3	3	4	5	4	1	4	1	1	0
Transportation and storage	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
Information and Cultural Industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wholesale trade	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0
Retail trade industries	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0
Finance and insurance	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Real estate operator/insurance agents	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	0	1	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Public Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and social services	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Accommodation, food/beverage services	2	1	4	0	1	1	1	1	2	0
Other services	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
Total industries	17	15	23	18	16	13	12	4	9	1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-22.7	-11.8	53.3	-21.7	-11.1	-18.8	-7.7	-66.7	125.0	-88.9

**VALUE OF LIABILITIES, 2011-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting*	6,553	3,024	7,223	11,690	--	860	14,210	--	--	388
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing industries	--	633	398	16,726	--	15,160	15,899	--	28,039	--
Construction	388	616	689	3,318	2,140	152	442	564	480	--
Transportation and storage	97	--	--	2,964	59	123	--	532	--	--
Information and Cultural Industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	--	406	--	--	140	5,759	--	--	174	--
Retail trade industries	278	406	262	433	525	676	10,666	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	--	--	--	--	2,298	--	--	--	1,544	--
Real estate operator/insurance agents	--	--	--	--	129	--	--	--	--	--
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	--	136	534	--	61	3,345	--	--	--	--
Public Administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and social services	--	19	--	--	83	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation, food/beverage services	347	164	784	--	483	318	318	289	891	--
Other services	100	--	66	356	105	--	3,953	--	--	--
Total industries	7,763	5,404	9,956	35,487	6,023	26,393	45,488	1,384	31,127	388
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-70.3	-30.4	84.2	256.4	-83.0	338.2	72.3	-97.0	2,149.1	-98.8

-- nil

based on *North American Industrial Classification System* (NAICS)

Source:
Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada, [Historical Insolvency Statistics - North American Industry Classification System \(NAICS\) Annual](#), Open Government.

TABLE 109

**PHYSICIAN, HOSPITAL AND NURSING HOME STATISTICS, 2014-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Estimated population ^(r) ('000s)	144.3	144.5	147.0	150.4	153.4	157.3	159.6
Practising physicians ⁽¹⁾	222.59	226.09	228.05	221.45	229.25	235.40	242.10
Practising nurses ⁽²⁾	1,549	1,537	1,539	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total in-province bed capacity	1,680	1,699	1,703	1,679	1,742	1,767	1,757
<i>Acute care hospitals</i>	460	458	458	458	458	458	436
<i>Total nursing homes</i> ⁽³⁾	1,139	1,152	1,154	1,130	1,193	1,218	1,243
<i>Licensed Private:</i> ⁽⁴⁾	532	546	546	522	585	610	624
<i>Public (manors)</i>	607	606	608	608	608	608	619
<i>Permanent beds</i>	596	595	596	596	596	596	607
<i>Respite beds</i> ⁽⁵⁾	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
<i>Other institutions:</i> ⁽⁶⁾	81	89	91	91	91	91	78
<i>Hillsborough Hospital</i>	69	69	69	69	69	69	68
<i>Prince Edward Home</i> ⁽⁷⁾	12	12	12	12	12	12	0
<i>Palliative Care Centre</i>	--	8	10	10	10	10	10
Bed capacity per '000 population	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.1	11.4	11.0

r: revised data n.a.: data not available.

Note 1: The number of full-time equivalent positions filled by physicians as of December of each year. It does not include locum or out-of-province physicians.

Note 2: The number of employed in Registered Nursing in P.E.I. Source: Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

Note 3: This includes long-term care respite beds

Note 4: Licensed Private - as of December of each year

Note 5: This is the number of respite beds in nursing homes managed by home care to support caregivers at home who need a break.

Note 6: Eighty-four Prince Edward Home beds are included under *Public (manors)*.

Note 7: From 2008 to 2013, the numbers include convalescent/restorative beds, as well as beds for under 60-year old residents. In 2014, a new Prince Edward Home was constructed; the bed numbers from 2014 include only restorative beds.

TABLE 110

**ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES, 2015/16 - 2019/20
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Fiscal Year	EXPENDITURES		Operating Account Growth (%)	PER CAPITA *	
	Gross Hospital (\$ millions)	Operating Account ⁽¹⁾ (\$ millions)		Operating Account Cost (\$)	Operating Account Growth (%)
2015/16	260.2	250.6	4.0	1,705.12	2.3
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	220.4	210.8	2.3	1,434.32	0.6
<i>Out-of-province</i>	39.8	39.8	13.7	270.81	11.8
2016/17	266.8	256.2	2.2	1,703.43	-0.1
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	228.6	218.0	3.4	1,449.45	1.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	38.2	38.2	-4.0	253.99	-6.2
2017/18	271.7	260.4	1.6	1,697.57	-0.3
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	233.8	222.5	2.1	1,450.49	0.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.9	37.9	-0.8	247.07	-2.7
2018/19	277.6	265.2	1.8	1,686.36	-0.7
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	240.3	227.9	2.4	1,449.17	-0.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.3	37.3	-1.6	237.18	-4.0
2019/20	285.3	273.4	3.1	1,712.76	1.6
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	247.3	235.4	3.3	1,474.71	1.8
<i>Out-of-province</i>	38.0	38.0	1.9	238.06	0.4

* Per-capita data based on revised July 1st population estimates.

Note 1: *Operating Account Expenditures* is the funding provided by Government to Acute Care Hospitals.

2: The number of *In-province Acute Care beds* includes only those located in the six hospitals, while expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

3: The number of *beds refer to Acute Care only, while the* expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

TABLE 111

**PHYSICIANS SERVICES, 2015/16 - 2019/20
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Fiscal Year	PHYSICIANS SERVICES			PER SERVICE		PER CAPITA *	
	Number (<i>'000s</i>)	Cost (\$ millions)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)
2015/16	1,578	118.6	3.7	75.16	2.9	813.68	2.7
<i>In-province</i>	1,469	106.4	2.3	72.43	2.1	729.98	1.4
<i>Out-of-province</i>	109	12.2	17.3	111.93	8.7	83.70	16.2
2016/17	1,630	123.0	3.7	75.46	0.4	827.02	1.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,516	110.3	3.7	72.76	0.5	741.63	1.6
<i>Out-of-province</i>	114	12.7	4.1	111.40	-0.5	85.39	2.0
2017/18	1,681	131.3	6.7	78.11	3.5	863.63	4.4
<i>In-province</i>	1,568	118.5	7.4	75.57	3.9	779.43	5.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	113	12.8	0.8	113.27	1.7	84.19	-1.4
2018/19	1,651	134.2	2.2	81.28	4.1	864.33	0.1
<i>In-province</i>	1,534	122.5	3.4	79.86	5.7	788.97	1.2
<i>Out-of-province</i>	117	11.7	-8.6	100.00	-11.7	75.35	-10.5
2019/20	1,628	139.7	4.1	85.81	5.6	875.31	1.3
<i>In-province</i>	1,510	127.0	3.7	84.1	5.3	795.74	0.9
<i>Out-of-province</i>	118	12.7	8.5	107.6	7.6	79.57	5.6

* Per-capita data based on revised July 1st population estimates.

Average number of 2018/19 physician services per capita equals 10.6.

Source: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 112

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE, 2007-2019
CANADA AND PROVINCES
(women aged 15-49) *

Year	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
2007	1.66	1.46	1.63	1.48	1.52	1.69	1.57
2008	1.68	1.58	1.73	1.54	1.59	1.74	1.58
2009	1.67	1.59	1.69	1.50	1.59	1.74	1.56
2010	1.63	1.58	1.62	1.47	1.58	1.71	1.53
2011	1.61	1.45	1.62	1.47	1.54	1.69	1.52
2012	1.61	1.37	1.51	1.50	1.57	1.67	1.55
2013	1.59	1.43	1.63	1.46	1.57	1.65	1.51
2014	1.58	1.45	1.65	1.49	1.60	1.63	1.50
2015	1.56	1.43	1.56	1.43	1.54	1.61	1.48
2016	1.54	1.42	1.58	1.42	1.55	1.59	1.46
2017	1.50	1.33	1.48	1.39	1.54	1.53	1.43
2018	1.50	1.35	1.46	1.35	1.49	1.58	1.44
2019	1.47	1.30	1.41	1.35	1.45	1.57	1.41

Year	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Nvt.
2007	1.96	2.03	1.90	1.52	1.58	2.11	2.97
2008	1.96	2.05	1.92	1.51	1.64	2.08	2.98
2009	1.98	2.06	1.89	1.50	1.66	2.06	3.24
2010	1.92	2.03	1.83	1.43	1.60	1.98	3.00
2011	1.86	1.99	1.81	1.42	1.73	1.97	2.97
2012	1.93	2.00	1.76	1.43	1.68	1.93	2.85
2013	1.91	1.94	1.73	1.41	1.54	1.88	3.04
2014	1.89	2.00	1.74	1.41	1.55	1.87	2.97
2015	1.88	1.94	1.75	1.39	1.67	1.90	2.81
2016	1.85	1.93	1.69	1.40	1.62	1.79	2.99
2017	1.83	1.89	1.62	1.36	--	1.75	2.91
2018	1.81	1.92	1.62	1.28	--	1.86	2.84
2019	1.78	1.83	1.59	1.23	--	1.73	2.75

* Total fertility rate is an estimate of the average number of live births a female can be expected to have in her lifetime, based on the age-specific fertility rates (ASFR) of a given year. The total fertility rate (TFR) = SUM of single year of age-specific fertility rates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0418-01](#) Crude birth rate, age-specific fertility rates and total fertility rate (live births)

TABLE 113

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN YEARS, 2004-2019

Year	CANADA			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2004/2006	80.3	77.9	82.6	79.7	77.3	81.9
2005/2007	80.5	78.1	82.7	80.1	77.6	82.5
2006/2008	80.7	78.3	82.9	80.2	77.5	82.8
2007/2009	80.8	78.5	83.0	80.1	77.4	82.7
2008/2010	81.1	78.8	83.3	80.5	77.7	83.1
2009/2011	81.4	79.1	83.5	80.6	78.0	83.0
2010/2012	81.6	79.4	83.7	80.9	78.5	83.2
2011/2013	81.7	79.6	83.8	80.8	78.3	83.0
2012/2014	81.8	79.7	83.9	81.0	78.6	83.2
2013/2015	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.4	79.0	83.5
2014/2016	81.9	79.9	84.0	81.8	79.8	83.7
2015/2017	81.9	79.9	84.0	81.9	79.8	83.7
2016/2018	82.0	79.9	84.0	81.8	79.8	83.7
2017/2019	82.1	80.0	84.2	81.6	79.6	83.6

Note: Life expectancy calculated using 3 years of data.

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0140-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Prince Edward Island and the territories

[Table 13-10-0114-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Canada, all provinces except Prince Edward Island

TABLE 114

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2011-2019
BY CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2011	23.0	28.3	20.1	65.2	81.0	51.9	223.5	270.2	191.5
2012	20.3	22.6	18.2	69.2	99.0	46.9	227.4	285.5	185.0
2013	21.8	23.9	19.3	54.2	81.6	34.7	225.8	304.1	169.6
2014	19.8	28.1	13.6	62.9	71.8	55.9	212.5	246.4	187.4
2015	19.4	24.6	15.7	63.0	72.5	56.5	209.0	263.7	166.1
2016	19.8	24.6	15.1	46.2	61.3	35.3	185.2	242.1	151.2
2017	22.8	34.2	14.8	55.7	73.3	44.9	221.6	282.5	187.2
2018	18.9	24.7	14.1	48.5	54.4	44.0	200.1	249.9	163.4
2019	19.1	20.3	17.4	46.6	67.9	30.4	190.2	264.9	135.2

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2011	47.0	60.5	37.4	51.5	58.2	47.7	29.6	27.4
2012	41.4	53.1	30.7	40.3	44.8	39.8	24.3	17.1
2013	40.5	59.4	24.6	38.7	40.8	38.0	37.8	33.3
2014	37.3	53.8	26.6	42.4	43.0	40.7	29.5	14.0
2015	30.7	50.9	16.9	39.5	46.9	34.0	24.9	14.4
2016	23.9	34.2	13.9	32.8	32.2	31.4	25.3	20.5
2017	32.2	45.7	20.2	44.6	46.3	39.0	40.7	21.6
2018	25.0	39.4	13.6	39.5	37.4	39.5	24.3	15.8
2019	28.8	44.3	16.5	47.5	53.1	43.3	28.2	16.6

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2011-2019
BY SELECTED CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, CANADA
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2011	23.6	28.9	19.4	55.9	68.5	46.5	209.8	251.6	180.3
2012	22.9	28.5	18.5	55.6	67.9	46.8	210.0	253.5	180.1
2013	23.1	28.2	19.0	53.7	63.7	46.5	205.5	246.2	177.3
2014	22.7	28.0	18.6	54.0	64.6	46.2	204.8	246.2	175.6
2015	21.9	27.0	17.8	51.7	61.1	45.0	199.2	236.8	172.9
2016	21.9	26.7	18.1	50.2	58.1	44.5	198.6	235.2	172.6
2017	21.0	25.8	17.2	49.0	57.2	42.9	195.0	231.9	168.3
2018	20.5	25.4	16.4	47.2	54.7	41.6	190.0	224.9	164.1
2019	20.4	25.2	16.5	45.1	52.3	39.6	186.1	222.0	159.5

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2011	39.8	54.7	28.1	37.6	39.7	35.5	26.7	26.2
2012	40.0	55.3	28.1	36.9	40.0	34.3	26.7	25.8
2013	38.1	51.8	27.0	36.1	38.2	34.2	27.0	25.1
2014	36.8	50.3	25.9	35.4	37.3	33.5	27.3	25.2
2015	35.5	48.2	25.3	34.9	36.7	33.2	25.4	24.7
2016	33.3	45.7	23.2	33.1	34.6	31.5	25.8	24.9
2017	32.0	43.1	22.8	32.9	35.6	30.5	25.3	24.4
2018	30.4	41.6	21.3	31.4	32.7	29.8	24.3	23.7
2019	29.3	39.4	20.6	30.9	32.8	29.0	24.6	23.3

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0800-01](#) Deaths and mortality rate (age standardization using 2011 population), by selected grouped causes

TABLE 115

**CANADIAN COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY (CCHS)
INDICATOR PROFILE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2016-2019**

	2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*
Chronic Conditions								
Arthritis	28,300	23.4	25,400	20.5	26,300	21.1	27,600	21.5
Diabetes	11,300	8.9	11,300	8.9	11,300	8.6	11,400	8.5
Asthma	9,300	7.4	10,600	8.3	11,600	8.9	11,600	8.7
High Blood Pressure	25,100	19.9	23,300	18.4	27,500	21.1	24,300	18.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) ⁽¹⁾	4,900	5.6	6,700	7.5	4,900	5.5	5,200	5.7
Physical Activity, 150 mins per week (18 and over)	58,700	50.8	63,800	55.2	56,200	47.0	67,000	55.8
Physical Activity, 60 mins per day (ages 12 - 17)	4,400	50.3	4,200	53.1	3,400	38.9	4,800	52.7
Current Smoker	19,300	15.3	21,400	16.7	22,500	17.3	21,800	16.4
Heavy Drinking ⁽²⁾	25,300	20.1	21,300	16.7	22,700	17.5	27,700	20.8
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption ⁽³⁾	36,200	30.3	31,300	25.9	x	x	26,800	21.0
Perceived Health, Very Good or Excellent	76,000	60.0	79,500	61.9	81,900	62.8	76,700	57.5
Overweight, Self-reported (18 and over)	45,800	41.9	42,800	38.5	39,000	34.6	41,900	36.6
Obese, Self-reported (18 and over)	32,500	29.7	33,300	30.0	42,600	37.8	40,800	35.6
Overweight or Obese, Self-reported (ages 12 - 17)	1,800	21.5	2,100	28.7	1,400	18.4	2,600	31.8
Has Regular Healthcare Provider	112,400	89.2	106,100	83.4	105,600	81.4	112,900	85.1
Contact with Medical Doctor in Past 12 months	98,300	78.7	x	x	x	x	x	x

* Percentage of Total Population 12 and over

¹ 35 years and over

² 5 or more drinks (males) or 4 or more drinks (females) on one occasion, at least once a month in the past year

³ Fruit and vegetable consumption, 5 times or more per day

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0096-01](#) - Health characteristics, annual estimates

TABLE 116

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2017, 2018, 2019 AND 2020
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)

	FY 2016/17	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA				
Equalization	380,101	390,163	418,793	419,015
Canada Health and Social Transfer	203,590	209,569	218,071	231,718
Other	112,259	118,832	136,393	196,424
TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUE	695,950	718,564	773,257	847,157
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	7.9%	3.2%	7.6%	9.6%
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT				
Taxes:	895,958	1,016,432	1,035,447	1,060,761
<i>Sales Tax</i>	235,032	300,814	311,562	334,941
<i>Real Property Tax</i>	114,640	118,714	123,087	128,425
<i>Personal Income Tax</i>	349,906	381,416	388,080	409,855
<i>Corporate Income Tax</i>	79,938	98,124	93,587	65,146
<i>Other Taxes</i>	116,442	117,364	119,131	122,394
Licenses and Permits	35,111	37,064	37,272	40,233
Fees and Services	62,056	65,333	70,922	76,129
Sales	30,835	30,766	32,926	30,597
Other income:	97,018	98,043	106,364	109,501
<i>Other income</i>	23,914	27,298	41,624	38,481
<i>Government Business Enterprises</i>	73,104	70,745	64,740	71,020
Investment Income	11,433	11,153	11,988	12,046
TOTAL PROVINCIAL REVENUE	1,132,411	1,258,791	1,294,919	1,329,267
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.5%	11.2%	2.9%	2.7%
TOTAL FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL REVENUE	1,828,361	1,977,355	2,068,176	2,176,424
Sinking Fund Revenue	9,060	9,710	10,515	11,172
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED	1,837,421	1,987,065	2,078,691	2,187,596
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.5%	8.1%	4.6%	5.2%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2017 - 2020.

TABLE 117A

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2017, 2018, 2019 AND 2020
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2016/17	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20
DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES				
Agriculture and Land	--	--	--	92,439
<i>Department of Agriculture and Land</i>	--	--	--	17,991
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	--	--	--	51,593
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	--	--	--	22,855
Agriculture and Fisheries	66,788	74,898	103,577	--
<i>Department of Agriculture and Fisheries</i>	17,161	17,284	16,849	--
<i>PEI Aquaculture and Fisheries Research Initiative</i>	5	5	10	--
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	25,541	33,722	61,230	--
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	24,081	23,887	25,488	--
Auditor General's Office	1,960	2,005	1,943	2,082
Communities, Land and Environment	20,673	45,133	56,356	--
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	--	--	--	84,505
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	--	--	--	5,543
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	--	--	--	42,870
<i>Finance PEI</i>	--	--	--	11,095
<i>PEI 2014 Inc.</i>	--	--	--	6
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	--	--	--	1,946
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	--	--	--	792
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	--	--	--	22,253
Economic Development and Tourism	66,011	71,349	64,448	--
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	1,001	1,020	1,053	--
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	37,162	43,713	41,435	--
<i>Finance PEI</i>	7,314	5,697	559	--
<i>PEI 2014 Inc.</i>	7	7	3	--
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	850	513	804	--
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	19,677	20,399	20,594	--
Education and Lifelong Learning	--	--	--	420,370
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	--	--	--	166,866
<i>Public Schools Branch</i>	--	--	--	224,128
<i>French Language School Board</i>	--	--	--	17,526
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	--	--	--	3,728
<i>P.E.I. Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	--	--	--	8,122
Education, Early Learning and Culture	255,426	266,028	278,209	--
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	33,017	36,637	42,687	--
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	1,491	1,478	1,600	--
<i>English Language School Board (Public Schools Branch)</i>	203,624	208,632	214,091	--
<i>French Language School Board</i>	14,628	16,415	16,583	--
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	2,666	2,866	3,248	--
Environment, Water and Climate Change	--	--	--	37,170
<i>Department of Environment, Water and Climate Change</i>	--	--	--	37,170
Executive Council	6,684	7,080	7,426	8,511
Family and Human Services	106,838	110,694	126,750	--
<i>Department of Family and Human Services</i>	95,130	98,987	112,901	--
<i>PEI Housing Corporation</i>	11,708	11,707	13,849	--
Finance	141,402	112,802	122,712	124,032
<i>Department of Finance</i>	71,550	49,999	51,612	51,778
<i>Council of Atlantic Premiers</i>	63	--	--	--
<i>General Government</i>	8,240	3,639	9,371	8,257
<i>Employee Benefits</i>	51,167	50,865	51,367	54,191
<i>Interest on Unfunded Employees Future Benefits</i>	56,554	5,477	5,690	5,464
<i>P.E.I. Self-Insurance and Risk Management Fund</i>	4,355	2,822	4,672	3,675
<i>Interministerial Women's Secretariat</i>	--	--	--	452
<i>P.E.I. Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	--	--	215

TABLE 117B

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2016, 2017, 2018 AND 2019
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2015/16	FY 2016/17	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19
DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES				
Fisheries and Communities	--	--	--	44,364
<i>Department of Fisheries and Communities</i>	--	--	--	38,821
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	--	--	--	5,310
<i>P.E.I. Marine Science Organization</i>	--	--	--	233
Health and Wellness	659,903	686,134	705,765	743,188
<i>Department of Health and Wellness</i>	11,289	12,734	13,301	34,647
<i>Health PEI</i>	648,614	673,400	692,464	708,541
Justice and Public Safety	51,750	52,994	54,876	63,261
<i>Department of Justice and Public Safety</i>	51,311	52,540	54,405	62,620
<i>PEI Human Rights Commission</i>	439	454	471	641
Legislative Assembly	6,196	5,631	6,492	7,619
Public Service Commission	7,183	7,382	7,375	7,967
Social Development and Housing	--	--	--	153,092
<i>Department of Social Development and Housing</i>	--	--	--	125,705
<i>P.E.I. Housing Corporation</i>	--	--	--	27,387
Rural and Regional Development	6,506	6,850	9,716	--
<i>Department of Rural and Regional Development</i>	1,382	1,711	4,277	--
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	5,124	5,139	5,439	--
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	109,199	131,564	135,125	167,494
<i>Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy</i>	108,761	130,957	134,511	167,494
<i>Interministerial Women's Secretariat</i>	438	393	400	--
<i>Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	214	214	--
Workforce and Advanced Learning	133,004	130,285	137,821	--
<i>Department of Workforce and Advanced Learning</i>	122,004	124,859	128,988	--
<i>PEI Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	11,000	5,426	8,833	--
Amortization of Tangible Capital Assets	73,755	76,160	77,158	83,628
Interest charges on the debt	125,470	125,526	125,951	125,667
Interest charges on Capital Obligations	--	--	--	204
Total Current Expenditures	1,838,748	1,912,515	2,021,700	2,165,593
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.8	4.0	5.7	7.1
ANNUAL SURPLUS/DEFICIT	-1,327	74,550	56,991	22,003
NET DEBT	2,171,896	2,128,935	2,123,825	2,205,030

r: revised data -- nil

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2017 - 2020.

TABLE 118

**PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, 2009-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
2009	2,501	794	3,295
2010	2,502	1,005	3,507
2011	2,473	871	3,344
2012	2,454	668	3,122
2013	2,476	625	3,101
2014	2,412	691	3,103
2015	2,357	673	3,030
2016	2,287	749	3,036
2017	2,306	741	3,047
2018	2,356	817	3,173
2019	2,422	828	3,250
2020	2,452	956	3,408

2020	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
Agriculture and Land	121	19	140
Cannabis Management Corporation	43	18	61
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	83	18	101
Education and Lifelong Learning	137	31	168
Employment Development Agency	2	0	2
Environment, Water and Climate Change	86	19	105
Executive Council	55	21	76
Finance	93	15	108
Fisheries and Communities	37	13	50
Health and Wellness	61	55	116
Justice and Public Safety	368	123	491
Liquor Control Commission	133	126	259
Public Service Commission	73	8	81
Social Development and Housing	318	128	446
Tourism PEI	78	31	109
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	499	258	757
Treasury Board Secretariat	263	72	335
Women's Secretariat	2	1	3
CIVIL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS	2,452	956	3,408

Notes: The Civil Service Establishment only reports those employees covered under the Civil Service Act.

Unclassified full-time employees also includes contract employees.

Legislative Assembly staff are not covered under The Civil Service Act and are, therefore, not included in the *Civil Service Establishment* totals.

Source: Administration, Corporate HRMS and Payroll Division, PEI Public Service Commission.

TABLE 119

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2005-2020**

Year	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL ⁽²⁾		
2005	19,779	3,246	2,321	775	8,975	4,462
2006	19,314	3,324	2,159	822	8,543	4,466
2007	19,684	3,403	2,305	830	8,510	4,636
2008	x	3,531	2,337	831	8,666	x
2009	21,034	3,356	2,570	843	9,148	5,117
2010	22,488	3,351	3,695	870	9,348	5,224
2011	22,879	3,346	3,797	927	9,320	5,489
2012	22,470	3,293	3,630	979	9,132	5,436
2013	21,775	3,214	3,556	1,012	8,684	5,309
2014	21,419	3,186	3,245	1,088	8,793	5,107
2015	21,429	3,203	3,190	1,057	9,066	4,913
2016	22,036	3,283	3,157	1,193	9,398	5,007
2017	22,327	3,326	3,111	1,228	9,572	5,134
2018	22,929	3,513	3,118	1,278	9,853	5,209
2019	x	3,766	3,294	x	10,278	5,466
2020	x	3,786	3,974	x	9,457	5,357

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (DOLLARS)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2005-2020**

Year	TOTAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL ⁽²⁾		
2005	903.87	1,050.45	751.23	x	609.71	763.80
2006	930.96	1,070.33	786.75	x	602.27	776.41
2007	960.72	1,113.92	801.84	x	621.88	799.46
2008	996.41	1,141.28	839.18	x	629.81	x
2009	1,010.67	1,161.56	879.72	x	733.83	810.55
2010	1,009.27	1,195.98	911.10	x	740.38	820.40
2011	1,025.78	1,211.29	930.98	x	798.01	818.71
2012	1,065.01	1,255.55	966.16	x	780.76	868.94
2013	1,078.18	1,294.13	968.83	x	806.94	917.56
2014	1,112.21	1,323.91	1,007.56	x	817.86	961.33
2015	1,130.75	1,317.79	1,070.85	x	822.55	F
2016	1,127.27	1,320.82	1,082.17	x	826.26	1,027.22
2017	1,151.91	1,355.64	1,115.19	x	870.79	1,055.95
2018	1,174.55	1,392.98	1,129.13	x	883.91	1,047.43
2019	1,191.89	1,402.80	1,130.44	x	904.12	F
2020	1,240.07	1,433.11	1,164.41	x	933.01	1,115.90

F: too unreliable to be published x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Note 1: Education includes university, college and local schoolboards.

Note 2: Includes Aboriginal Public Administration

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 14-10-0202-01](#) Employment by industry, annual

[Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual